

Combustion

Using percent composition to find empirical formulas

- 1) Fructose is a type of sugar that occurs in fruit and is the principal compound responsible for the sweetness of honey. Analysis of a 2.00 g sample showed it to contain 0.80 g C, 1.06 g O, and the remainder hydrogen. (a) What is the empirical formula of fructose? (b) given that the molar mass of fructose is 180 g/mol, determine the molecular formula of the compound.
- 2) Oxalic acid occurs in rhubarb. Analysis of a sample of oxalic acid of mass 10.0 g showed that it contained 0.22g H, 2.7 g C, and the remainder oxygen. What is the empirical formula of oxalic acid.
- 3) A 0.473 sample of a gas that occupies 200.0 mL at 1.81 atm and 25°C was analyzed and found to contain 0.414 g of nitrogen and 0.0591 g of H. What is the molecular formula of the compound? –comeback to this one when we study gas laws. It's a great test question!
- 4) A compound is analyzed and found to contain 88.82 % C and 11.18 % H. In another sample of the same compound, 9.4 grams of compound was determined to contain 0.0500 moles of compound. Find the empirical and molecular formulas.
- 5) Tooth enamel is composed largely of hydroxyapatite, which has the following mass percent composition: 41.41 % O, 18.50 % P, 0.20 % H, and 39.89 % Ca.. Calculate the empirical formula of hydroxyapatite. The molar mass of hydroxyapatite is 1004 g/mol. What is the molecular formula for hydroxyapatite.
- 6) The compound DDT has the following composition by mass: 47.5% C, 2.54% H and 50.0% Cl. Determine the empirical formula of DDT [C₁₄H₉Cl₅]
- 7) Determine the simplest formula for a compound that has the following composition: Cr 26.52%, S 24.52%, and O 48.96% [Cr₂S₃O₁₂]
- 8) Determine the empirical and molecular formula of caffeine, 49.5% C, 5.15 % H, 28.9 % N and 16.5 % O by mass with a molar mass of about 195 g.
- 9) Find the empirical formula of a compound that is 62.1 %C, 5.21 % H, 12.1 % N and 20.7 % O.
- 10) Nicotine is an addictive compound found in tobacco leaves. Elemental analysis of nicotine gives the following data: 74.0 % C, 8.65 % H, 17.35 % N. What is the empirical formula of nicotine? The molar mass of nicotine is less than 170 g/mol. What is the molecular formula?
- 11) A certain compound was known to have a formula, which could be represented as [PdC_xHyN_z](ClO₄)₂. Analysis showed that the compound contained 30.15 % carbon and 5.06 % hydrogen. The total formula weight is 557 amu. What is x, y, and z? [molar masses: Pd = 106.42; C = 12.01; N 14.01; H= 1.008; Cl= 35.45; O = 16.00; hint: find the mass of carbon and hydrogen in 1 mole of sample; the mass of nitrogen is 557 — (Pd + C + H + Cl + O)]

Using combustion analysis to find empirical formulas

- 12) Hemlock is a poisonous herb of the carrot family. The ancient Greeks used hemlock extras for state executions. Socrates was killed in this way. In a combustion experiment, 50.50 mg of hemlock is burned in excess oxygen. The products are 139.9 mg carbon dioxide and 60.91 mg water. In a second experiment, 75.62 mg of compound was found to contain 8.35 mg of nitrogen. The molar mass is less than 200 g/mol. Determine the molecular formula of hemlock.
- 13) In a combustion analysis of 0.152 g sample of the artificial sweetener aspartame, it was found that 0.318 g of carbon dioxide, 0.084 g of water, and 0.0145 g of nitrogen were produced. What is the empirical formula of aspartame? The molar mass of aspartame is 294 g/mol. What is the molecular formula.
- 14) A chemical compound was found to contain only Fe, C, and H. when 5.00 g of this compound were completely burned on oxygen, 11.8 g of carbon dioxide and 2.42 g of water were produced. Find the percent by mass of each element in the original compound and its empirical formula.
- 15) Elementary analysis showed that an organic compound contained, C, H, N, and O as the only elementary constituents. A 1.279 g sample was burned completely, as a result of which 1.60 g of CO_2 and 0.77 g of H_2O were obtained. A separately weighed 1.625 g sample contained 0.216 g of nitrogen. What is the empirical formula of the compound? [hint. Find the % composition of nitrogen in the original sample] $\text{C}_3\text{H}_7\text{NO}_{3A}$
- 16) 23.2 g sample of an organic compound containing carbon, hydrogen, and oxygen was burned in excess oxygen and yielded 52.8 g of CO_2 and 21.6 g of water. Determine the empirical formula of the compound. [$\text{C}_3\text{H}_6\text{O}$]
- 17) The medicinal properties of garlic have been known for many centuries. These properties, as well as garlic's obvious odor, can be attributed to a variety of sulfur containing molecules. One such molecule is allicin, a potent antibacterial agent that is effective in the treatment of typhus. Allicin's clinical use has been abandoned, however, because of its potent odor. From 4.0 kg of garlic, a chemist isolates 6.0 g of allicin. Burning 5.00 mg of allicin produces 8.13 mg CO_2 , 3.95 mg SO_2 , and 2.76 mg H_2O . The molar mass of allicin is about 160 g/mol. Determine the molecular formula of allicin.