**Chapter 11 – Quiz**

Some studies show that marriages without children:

a. are more stressful than marriages with children.

b. are not as fulfilling and satisfying as marriages with children.

c. are happier and more satisfying than marriages with children.

d. tend to last longer than marriages with children.

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2.

All of the following are potential advantages to having children EXCEPT:

a. being able to give and receive love from children.

b. having children can build the self-esteem of parents.

c. parents may experience tremendous personal growth.

d. less stress on marital relationship.

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3.

Selective abortion of female fetuses is illegal but common in all of the following countries EXCEPT:

a. Croatia.

b. China.

c. South Korea.

d. India.

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4.

All of the following methods could help a couple increase the probability of conception by predicting the time of ovulation EXCEPT:

a. body-temperature.

b. mucus.

c. multiple insertion.

d. calendar.

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5.

Which is NOT true concerning laboratory techniques used to separate X- from Y-bearing sperm?

a. This requires artificial insemination.

b. This is now in widespread clinical usage.

c. This is of benefit to couples with X-linked disease risks.

d. Success rates are better for male babies than female babies.

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6.

At what age does a woman's fertility typically peak?

a. 20 24 years

b. after the age of 30

c. 17 18 years

d. 25 30 years

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7.

Which of the following statements regarding infertility is FALSE?

a. Once a couple is able to conceive a child the first time, it is highly unlikely they will have fertility problems the second time.

b. Despite medical and scientific advances, the causes of infertility may be difficult to determine.

c. Approximately half the couples seeking help for infertility will ultimately be unsuccessful.

d. Infertility is a result of male factors, female factors, or a combination of both.

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8.

All of the following affects male fertility EXCEPT:

a. smoking.

b. alcohol abuse.

c. low percentage of body fat.

d. environmental toxins.

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9.

Which of the following statements regarding a varicocele is TRUE?

a. It may inhibit ovulation in women.

b. It is a major cause of infertility in men.

c. It may be treated with hormone therapy.

d. It most commonly occurs during puberty.

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10.

Semen from a woman's partner is mechanically introduced into her vagina, cervix or uterus in order to facilitate conception. This procedure is called:

a. IVF (in vitro fertilization).

b. artificial insemination.

c. GIFT (gamete intrafallopian transfer).

d. ZIFT (zygote intrafallopian transfer).

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11.

Assisted reproductive techniques are:

a. increasingly less expensive with each subsequent attempt.

b. expensive with varying success rates.

c. inexpensive.

d. low risk procedures as far as the mother is concerned.

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12.

The first indication of pregnancy is usually:

a. the absence of the menstrual period.

b. nausea.

c. breast tenderness.

d. increased sexual desire.

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13.

All of the following are ways in which a man might share in his partner's decision to have an abortion EXCEPT:

a. help her clarify her feelings about the procedure.

b. share the medical expenses.

c. refrain from having intercourse with her.

d. accompany her to the clinic.

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14.

Lynn misses one menstrual period and three weeks later confirms the fact that she is pregnant. She decides to have an abortion and she schedules the procedure to occur in two weeks. The procedure will MOST likely be:

a. dilation and evacuation.

b. suction curettage.

c. aspiration and evacuation.

d. prostaglandin induction.

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15.

Viability is a term used to describe:

a. the health of the infant in the first six months.

b. the ability of the fetus to survive independently of the woman's body.

c. the integrity of the sperm upon ejaculation.

d. the health of the mother postpartum.

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16.

John claims his position is pro-choice. John MOST likely:

a. is concerned with protecting the unborn fetus.

b. is involved in the "right to life" movement.

c. has strong fundamentalist affiliations.

d. supports the woman's right to choose to terminate her pregnancy.

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17.

One study of expectant fathers found that when men shared their feelings with their partners:

a. the relationships expanded in depth and intimacy.

b. the men felt vulnerable and exposed, resulting in a negative effect on the relationship.

c. the women responded by becoming depressed and irrational due to their hormonal fluctuations.

d. the relationships deteriorated because the women felt overburdened by the men's concerns.

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18.

By the end of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the internal organs of the fetus begin limited functioning.

a. first month

b. third trimester

c. first trimester

d. second trimester

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19.

Which of the following blood tests should a woman have before becoming pregnant?

a. HIV

b. rubella

c. none of these

d. both HIV and rubella

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20.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the leading cause of developmental disabilities and birth defects in the United States.

a. Fetal alcohol syndrome

b. Taking tetracycline during pregnancy

c. Taking thalidomide during pregnancy

d. Maternal smoking during pregnancy

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21.

Children of mothers who smoked during pregnancy may experience all of the following EXCEPT:

a. have increased incidence of reading disorders.

b. weigh less than other infants.

c. have significantly lower developmental scores.

d. have impaired motor development.

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22.

Which of the following is the MOST accurate statement regarding pregnancy after age 35?

a. Women over 35 demonstrate more anxiety and depression during pregnancy than first time mothers in their mid-20s.

b. Women over 35 may have higher rates of premature delivery and low birth-weight babies than younger women.

c. There is an increase in perinatal mortality in women over 35.

d. Women over 35 have no higher risk than younger women of having a child with birth defects due to chromosomal abnormalities.

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23.

Prepared childbirth centers around the philosophy that:

a. by learning to relax and reduce their anxiety, women can have a more positive experience with childbirth.

b. by giving birth in a quiet, softly lit room, the trauma of birth for the infant can be minimized.

c. by taking advantage of appropriate medical interventions, women can have a positive birth experience while being physically comfortable during labor and delivery.

d. too much knowledge concerning the birthing process can increase anxiety, so it is best to just relax and let the physician make the decisions.

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24.

All of the following are reasons for performing a cesarean section EXCEPT:

a. feet or bottom coming out of the uterus first.

b. fetal distress during labor.

c. large fetal head.

d. mother's preference.

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25.

Which of the following statements regarding cesarean section is TRUE?

a. A cesarean can be performed using prepared childbirth techniques.

b. Once a woman has a cesarean, subsequent births must be c-sections as well.

c. Most women who have cesareans are just as satisfied with the experience as women who have vaginal births.

d. It is one of the most common hospital surgical procedures in the United States today.

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26.

How does cigarette smoking affect breastfeeding?

a. It reduces the amount of milk produced.

b. It subtly changes the taste of the milk, making it less appetizing to the newborn.

c. Women who smoke tend to nurse for longer periods of time than mothers who do not smoke.

d. It leeches nutrients from the milk.

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27.

Studies show that marriages without children are happier and more satisfying than are marriages with children, especially in the years following a first child's birth.

True

False

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28.

New technology allows parents to "choose" the sex of their baby.

True

False

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29.

One of the most common causes of male infertility is undescended testes.

True

False

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30.

Zygote intrafallopian transfer and gamete intrafallopian cost over both involve implanting a fertilized ovum into the uterus.

True

False

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31.

Most pregnancy tests involve detecting the presence of human chorionic gonadotropin

True

False

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32.

Having two or more abortions may result in birth defects in future pregnancies.

True

False

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33.

Sexual desire typically diminishes throughout a woman's pregnancy, although there may be an increase in desire during the second trimester for some women.

True

False

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34.

Fetal Alcohol Syndrome is responsible for more birth defects in the U.S. than any other cause.

True

False

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35.

Second stage labor ends when the baby is born.

True

False

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36.

Postpartum depression affects only about 1% of new mothers.

True

False

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