

### Laboratory Overview

Chemistry is an experimental science. Your laboratory experience will provide a hands-on introduction to basic measuring and manipulative skills, develop your powers of observation and instill a habit of documenting your observations in written form. But most important, the purpose of the laboratory is to encourage you to draw connections between the experimental and the conceptual foundations of the science of chemistry.

### Safety

Safety is Job One in the laboratory. You will be working with potentially toxic chemicals using potentially dangerous operations. You are required to follow the guidelines written in the Rules and Safety Procedures which each of you must sign. You must wear approved safety goggles at all times unless the requirement is waived for the entire class. You will be instructed as to the locations of fire extinguishers, first aid kit, alternative exits, and other safety features. You must never perform an unauthorized experiment.

### The Laboratory Report

A report is required for each experiment. The **Report Form** is a fill-in-the-blank sheet which will be provided. All collected data must be entered **directly onto the Report Form**. All data must be entered in **ink**. Each report must be **dated** and **signed** by the student and **co-signed** by another student or the instructor. The report will generally be turned in at the end of the lab period but will be due within 7 days at the latest.

### Tentative Schedule of Experiments

| Week of | Monday                                 | Wednesday                          |
|---------|--|------------------------------------|
| 8/24    | Check-in; Safety video; safety quiz    | 1x. Mass, volume, density          |
| 8/31    | Measurement (cont'd)                   | GROUP-X: Nomenclature              |
| 9/7     | HOLIDAY – No class                     | 15. Line emission spectra          |
| 9/14    | 2. Unknown liquid                      | GROUP-X: Lewis octet structures    |
| 9/21    | 9. Double displacement.                | GROUP-X: Double displacement       |
| 9/28    | 10. Single replacement.                | GROUP-X: Redox reactions           |
| 10/5    | 5. Decomposition of NaHCO <sub>3</sub> | 11. Formula of MgO <sub>x</sub>    |
| 10/12   | 7. Specific heat of a metal            | 6A. Heat of combustion             |
| 10/19   | 6B. Heat of a phase change             | To be determined                   |
| 10/26   | 6,7. Makeup as needed                  | 12x. Molar mass using PV = nRT     |
| 11/2    | GROUP-X: Gas law problems              | 21. Solubility/molecular structure |
| 11/9    | 22. Concentration of solutions         | HOLIDAY – No class                 |
| 11/16   | GROUP-X: concentrations/dilutions      | 24. Finding pH of solutions        |
| 11/23   | GROUP-X: Acid-base reactions           | To be determined                   |
| 11/30   | 25. Titration of vinegar (REQUIRED)    | GROUP-X: nuclear chemistry         |
| 12/7    | Lab practical/checkout                 | GROUP-X: organic chemistry         |
| 12/14   | All assignments are due                | Aloha and mahalo nui!              |

Group exercises (GROUP-X) are just that: peer learning/teaching opportunities.