

## Drills

### **Chapter 1**

1) Identify the number of significant figures in each of the following numbers

- |                             |                    |                    |                 |                  |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| <b>a</b> 1837               | <b>b</b> 302400    | <b>c</b> 19.7324   | <b>d</b> 8.7300 | <b>e</b> 1900.00 |
| <b>f</b> $3.14 \times 10^4$ | <b>g</b> 632       | <b>h</b> 3024000.0 | <b>i</b> 1900   | <b>j</b> 0.00743 |
| <b>k</b> 6005               | <b>l</b> 8.732     | <b>m</b> 149356    | <b>n</b> 200000 | <b>o</b> 6000    |
| <b>p</b> 0.08206            | <b>q</b> 14.163000 | <b>r</b> 205.8     | <b>s</b> 426.1  | <b>t</b> 60.0    |

2) Round off each of the following numbers to four significant figures.

- |                  |                    |                  |                                |
|------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|
| <b>a</b> 6.16782 | <b>b</b> 213.25    | <b>c</b> 1200.43 | <b>d</b> 3135.69               |
| <b>e</b> 6.19648 | <b>f</b> 14.163000 | <b>g</b> 3024000 | <b>h</b> $3.14145 \times 10^4$ |

3) Determine the value of each of the following expressions, with the correct number of significant figures.

- |  |   |                                |                                |
|--|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <b>a</b> $\frac{1.86}{3.14}$                   | <b>h</b> $87.6 - 0.0005$                                  |                                |                                |
| <b>b</b> $(6.6262 \times 10^{-27})(2567)$      | <b>i</b> $6.23 + 915 - 1012.7$                            |                                |                                |
| <b>c</b> $(37.2)(1.5)$                         | <b>j</b> $4.30 + 291 + 100.3452$                          |                                |                                |
| <b>d</b> $(200)(87.45)$                        | <b>k</b> $204.5 - 96.5 - 32.1$                            |                                |                                |
| <b>e</b> $\frac{(998)(32.157)}{36}$            | <b>l</b> $16.47 \times 10^2 + 4.2 \times 10^1 + 6.8$      |                                |                                |
| <b>f</b> $\frac{4.51545}{0.15}$                | <b>m</b> $(94.3)(12) - 7.62 + 300.0$                      |                                |                                |
| <b>g</b> $104 + 37.2 - 18.57$                  | <b>n</b> $(5.19 \times 10^{-2} + 1.83)(2.19 \times 10^2)$ |                                |                                |
| 4) Express each number in scientific notation: |   |                                |                                |
| <b>a</b> 0.00374                               | <b>b</b> 1200   | <b>c</b> 4063.89               | <b>d</b> $175.1 \times 10^3$   |
| <b>e</b> $6460.40 \times 10^7$                 | <b>f</b> $0.06627 \times 10^{-25}$                        | <b>g</b> $9475 \times 10^{-6}$ | <b>h</b> $0.00374 \times 10^7$ |
| <b>i</b> 0.000 000 142 $\times 10^1$           | <b>j</b> 17645  | <b>k</b> 212,000,000           | <b>l</b> 0.000 000 831 4       |

5) Perform the following conversions of units:

- |   |   |                                      |
|---|---|--------------------------------------|
| <b>a</b> 7.3 ft = _____ in.                     | <b>b</b> 6.40 qt = _____ mL                       | <b>c</b> 12750 yd = _____ mi         |
| <b>d</b> 16.54 cm = _____ mm                    | <b>e</b> 0.0374 m = _____ $\mu\text{m}$           | <b>f</b> 146 $\text{cm}^3$ = _____ L |
| <b>g</b> 7.30 ft = _____ m                      | <b>h</b> 22.4 L = _____ gal                       | <b>i</b> 5.15 ft = _____ cm          |
| <b>j</b> 100 $\text{yd}^3$ = _____ $\text{m}^3$ | <b>k</b> 1.00 $\text{ft}^3$ = _____ $\text{in}^3$ | <b>l</b> 250 $\text{in}^3$ = _____ L |

6) Perform the following conversion

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <b>a</b> 5.00 $\text{cm}^3$ water = ? g; d water = 1.00 g/mL     | <b>d</b> 1.00 lb Au = ? $\text{cm}^3$ ; d Au = 19.3 g/mL |
| <b>b</b> 250 $\text{cm}^3$ ethanol = ? g; d ethanol = 0.789 g/mL | <b>e</b> 1.00 qt water = ? lb                            |
| <b>c</b> 4.00 lb salt = ? $\text{cm}^3$ ; d salt = 2.17          | <b>f</b> 5.00 lb Au = ? $\text{in}^3$                    |

- 7) Solve the following equations for the indicated variable
- a**  $PV = nRT$ ; solve for  $R$   
**b**  $13.6 h = 1.15 H$ ; solve for  $h$   
**c**  $V = (4/3)\pi r^3$ ; solve for  $r$   
**d**  $\lambda = h/m$ ; solve for  
**e**  $69.72 = 68.95 x + 70.99(1-x)$ ; solve for  $x$   
**f**  $14 = \frac{x}{(1-x)}$ ; solve for  $x$

- 8) Answer the following problems based on percent composition
- a** A copper penny has a mass of 3.015 g and contains 95.0% Cu. What is the mass of copper present?  
**b** An automobile weighs 1.00 ton (short) and contains 13 % Al and 75% Fe. What is the mass of Al present?  
**c** Air contains 78% N<sub>2</sub> and 21 % O<sub>2</sub>. A house 40.0 ft X 30.0 ft X 14.0 ft contains how many liters of nitrogen? How many liters of air must one have in order to have 680 L of oxygen?  
**d** A solution of 36.00 % sulfuric acid in water has a density of 1.271 g/mL. How many grams of sulfuric acid (not sulfuric acid solution) are needed to make 5.00 L of this solution?  
**e** The compound silver nitrate (AgNO<sub>3</sub>) contains 63.5% Ag. If Ag costs \$12.00/oz, what is the value of the silver in 125 g of silver nitrate? What mass of silver nitrate in grams contains a dollars worth of Ag?

#### Answer Key: Chapter 1

Identify the number of significant figures in each of the following numbers

<b>a</b> 4	<b>b</b> 4	<b>c</b> 6	<b>d</b> 5	<b>e</b> 6
<b>f</b> 3	<b>g</b> 3	<b>h</b> 8	<b>i</b> 2	<b>j</b> 3
<b>k</b> 4	<b>l</b> 4	<b>m</b> 6	<b>n</b> 1	<b>o</b> 1
<b>p</b> 4	<b>q</b> 8	<b>r</b> 4	<b>s</b> 4	<b>t</b> 3

- 1) Round off each of the following numbers to four significant figures.

<b>a</b> 6.168	<b>b</b> 213.3	<b>c</b> 1200.	<b>d</b> 3136
<b>e</b> 6.196	<b>f</b> 14.16	<b>g</b> 3.024X 10 <sup>6</sup>	<b>h</b> 3.141 X 10 <sup>4</sup>

- 2) Determine the value of each of the following expressions, with the correct number of significant figures.

<b>a</b> 0.592	<b>b</b> 1.701 X 10 <sup>-23</sup>	<b>c</b> 56
<b>d</b> 2 X 10 <sup>4</sup>	<b>e</b> 8.9 X 10 <sup>2</sup>	<b>f</b> 30.
<b>g</b> 123	<b>h</b> 87.6	<b>i</b> -91
<b>j</b> 396	<b>k</b> 75.9	<b>l</b> 6.96 X 10 <sup>2</sup>
<b>m</b> 1.4 X 10 <sup>3</sup>	<b>n</b> 4.12 X 10 <sup>2</sup>	<b>o</b> 4.0

3) Express each number in scientific notation:

a $3.74 \times 10^{-3}$	b $1.2 \times 10^3$	c $4.06389 \times 10^3$	d $1.751 \times 10^5$
e $6.46040 \times 10^{10}$	f $6.627 \times 10^{-27}$	g $9.475 \times 10^{-3}$	h $3.74 \times 10^4$
i $1.42 \times 10^{-6}$	j $1.7645 \times 10^4$	k $2.12 \times 10^8$	l $8.314 \times 10^{-7}$

4) Perform the following conversions of units:

a <u>88</u> in.	b <u><math>6.04 \times 10^3</math></u> mL	c <u><math>7.244</math></u> mi
d <u>165.4</u> mm	e <u><math>37400</math></u> $\mu\text{m}$	f <u><math>0.146</math></u> L
g <u>2.22</u> m	h <u><math>5.94</math></u> gal	i <u><math>157</math></u> cm
j <u><math>8 \times 10^1</math></u> $\text{m}^5$	k <u><math>1.73 \times 10^3</math></u> in <sup>3</sup>	l <u><math>4.1</math></u> L

5) Perform the following conversions

a $5.00 \text{ g}$	b $2.0 \times 10^2 \text{ g}$	c $836 \text{ cm}^3$
d $= 23.5 \text{ cm}^3$	e $2.08 \text{ lb}$	f $7.17 \text{ in}^3$

6) Solve the following equations for the indicated variable

a $R = \frac{PV}{nT}$	b $h = \frac{1.15 H}{13.6}$	c $V = (4/3)\pi r^3$ ; solve for r $r = \sqrt[3]{\frac{V}{\pi 4}}$
d	e $x = 0.62$	f $x = 0.93$

7) Answer the following problems based on percent composition

a  $3.015 \text{ g} \times \frac{95.0 \text{ g Cu}}{100 \text{ g pennies}} = 2.86 \text{ g Cu}$

b  $1.00 \text{ ton} \times \frac{2000 \text{ lb}}{1 \text{ ton}} \times \frac{453.6 \text{ g}}{1 \text{ lb}} \times \frac{13 \text{ g Al}}{100 \text{ g car}} = 1.18 \times 10^5 \text{ Al}$

c Vol. of house =  $40.0 \text{ ft} \times 30.0 \text{ ft} \times 14.0 \text{ ft} = 1.68 \times 10^4 \text{ ft}^3$  air  
=

$$680 \text{ L} \times \frac{100 \text{ L air}}{21 \text{ L O}_2} = 3.2 \times 10^4 \text{ L air}$$

d  $5.00 \text{ L sol} \times \frac{1000 \text{ mL}}{1 \text{ L}} \times \frac{1.271 \text{ g sol}}{1 \text{ mL sol}} \times \frac{36.00 \text{ g H}_2\text{SO}_4}{100 \text{ g sol}} = 2.29 \times 10^3$

e  $125 \text{ g Ag} \times \frac{63.5 \text{ g Ag}}{100 \text{ g AgNO}_3} \times \frac{1 \text{ lb}}{453.6 \text{ g}} \times \frac{16 \text{ oz}}{1 \text{ lb}} \times \frac{\$12.00}{1 \text{ oz}} = \$34.5$

$$\$1.00 \text{ Ag} \times \frac{1 \text{ oz}}{\$12.00} \times \frac{1 \text{ lb}}{16 \text{ oz}} \times \frac{453.6 \text{ g}}{1 \text{ lb}} \times \frac{100 \text{ g AgNO}_3}{63.5 \text{ g Ag}} = 3.72 \text{ g AgNO}_3$$