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Welcome to Laney College, the flagship of the Peralta Community College District.

Our beautiful, urban campus, on the shores of Lake Merritt in downtown Oakland, offers a diverse learning environment of over 12,000 students and faculty – a rich, vibrant microcosm of the global village in which we live.

Laney’s administration, faculty and staff are here to help you achieve your educational objectives. We offer a wide array of student services, counseling, financial aid, student clubs, athletic programs and many other resources that can assist you in fulfilling your dreams.

Whether you seek to transfer to a four-year college, earn an Associate Degree or Certificate of Completion, develop or expand a vocational skill, learn to speak English or enroll in one of our numerous enrichment courses in fields such as art, music, language or media, Laney College has something for you.

As your president, my door is always open. Please drop by my office on the 8th floor of the Laney Tower and let me hear about your personal goals and academic pursuits.

Sincerely,

Frank Chong, Ed.D.
President
Laney College Administration

Office of the President
Dr. Frank Chong
Ms. Mary Beth Benvenutti
Ms. Yvonne Lewis

Office of Instruction
Dr. Elnora Webb
Mr. Peter Crabtree
Mr. Marco Menendez
Dr. Michael Orkin
Ms. Linda Sanford

Office of Student Services
Mr. Donald Dorsey
Mr. Matthew Kritscher
Dr. Edward L. Wright

Laney College

The flagship of the Peralta Community College District, Laney College stretches across sixty acres in the lively center of resurgent downtown Oakland. Since 1970, when classes first met at its current location, Laney College has stood alongside the Oakland Museum of California and the Henry J. Kaiser Convention Center, just a few blocks from Lake Merritt. Bay Area Rapid Transit and AC Transit provide convenient transportation to the school and its surrounding public facilities. The college takes its name from Joseph C. Laney (1880-1948), a journalist, businessman, and former president of the Oakland Unified School District Board of Education. Nothing its former president’s major contributions to the city’s vocational education programs, the Board created the Joseph C. Laney Trade and Technical Institute in 1953.

Now serving a student body over 12,000 strong, Laney College is the largest of the four Peralta campuses. Laney offers associate degree in more than twenty liberal arts and science fields, and a significant number of its graduates go on to four-year schools including campuses in the University of California and California State University systems, local and out-of-state independent institutions, and Historically Black Colleges and Universities. In addition to its commitment to academics, Laney continues to make vocational training and career development a critical part of its mission, offering a wide variety of certificate programs and short-term courses.
When it created the city’s first public trade school in 1915, the Oakland Unified School District held that “the modern school system should serve the needs of all the children of all the people.” Oakland’s Vocational High School, perhaps the first recognizable ancestor of the Peralta Community College District, was the OUSD’s attempt to get modern.

Now in its fourth decade, the Peralta Community College District remains true to Oakland Unified’s original commitment to service. Even more, Peralta has evolved into a first-rate academic institution and a tremendous educational resource for people of all ages, interests, and backgrounds.

Long-time East Bay residents may remember the Part-Time School and Central Trade and Technical Institute. It was not until July 1953, however, that the Oakland Board of Education began to shape its higher education facilities into what in retrospect appear clear antecedents of the modern Peralta schools: Oakland Junior College was founded, with Laney set up as its vocational campus, Merritt as its business campus. A year later Merritt added a liberal arts division, and by 1955 it began granting associate’s degrees. Laney and Merritt soon became known collectively as Oakland City College.

The residents of Alameda, Albany, Berkeley, Emeryville, and Piedmont voted in November 1963 to join with Oakland to establish a separate junior college system, and the Peralta Community College District was officially formed on July 1, 1964. Taking its name from Luis Maria Peralta, the Spanish military man to whom the 44,800 acres on which the six cities of the modern district lie were granted in August 1820, the Peralta Community College District determined to make each of its campuses a comprehensive college, offering vocational, occupational, and liberal arts courses.

The district’s principles are well set out by its mission statement:

The mission of the Peralta Community College District is to provide accessible, high-quality adult learning opportunities to meet the educational needs of the multicultural East Bay community.

While the language and emphasis of the district’s statements have changed over the course of the last century, the ideals they point to remain constant. Throughout its history, Peralta has dedicated itself to creating opportunities for the people it serves and it will continue to do so.
Mission
Laney College is an institution in Oakland, California, providing lifelong learning opportunities in academic and career programs to diverse cultural and social-economic communities. The College fulfills this mission by offering optimal student support services and working with other organizations to address the local and global educational needs of our community to maximize access and student learning outcomes.

Vision
Laney College is a vibrant campus where all who seek knowledge are challenged and inspired to actualize their potential to become productive community members and world citizens.

Values
• **Students First** – The college exists to meet the educational needs of our students. Management, faculty, staff and other students are here to foster success. Everything we do contributes to and promotes the quality of equal access, and dynamic learning.

• **Respect** – We demonstrate a commitment to the value of each individual through trust, cooperation, and teamwork. We recognize the worth of each individual and his or her ideas, and treat each other and those we serve fairly, with compassion, and with esteem.

• **Integrity** – We are committed to nurturing campus trust by holding ourselves accountable to the highest standards of professionalism and ethics.

• **Innovation** – We encourage and support creativity, collaboration, and risk-taking. We foster and promote innovation in the design, development, support, delivery, and management of all programs and services.

• **Diversity** – We are a multicultural and diverse organization, an enriching blend of people and ideas. This college is a place for all people, an environment devoted to fostering and embracing the diversity of our staff, faculty, and student body.

• **Competence** – We share a commitment to performing our work assignments with excellence and continuous improvement. We emphasize doing our best in teaching and learning, student achievement, administrative practices, and the delivery of support services.

• **Collaboration** – We work cooperatively in a shared governance environment and value individual ability and diversity in thinking, as essential to promote open communication, active participation, exchange of ideas, and collaborative decision-making.

• **Appreciation** – We demonstrate recognition in the value of the work efforts put forth by all of our faculty, staff, administrators, and students. We will foster employee growth and performance levels through professional and personal development opportunities.

• **Accountability** – We are individually and collectively responsible for achieving the highest levels of performance in fulfilling our mission. We continually evaluate ourselves in an effort to improve our effectiveness and efficiency in meeting the educational needs of our community.
**Accreditation**

Laney College is accredited by the Accrediting Commission for Community and Junior Colleges (ACCJC) of the Western Association of Schools and Colleges, which is located at 10 Commercial Blvd., Ste. 204, Novato, CA 94949. It is an institution recognized by the Commission on Recognition of Postsecondary Accreditation and the U.S. Department of Education. Details on the ACCJC can be found at [http://www.accjc.org/](http://www.accjc.org/). The Laney College reports to the Commission are located in the Laney College Library, in the Office of Institutional Research, and in the Office of the President.

**Instructional Program**

The Laney College instructional program is designed to provide:

1. **General Education** courses which provide the students with knowledge, skills, appreciations, attitudes and values which each individual needs for an effective and well-balanced life in a democratic society;
2. **Occupational Education** courses which lead directly to employment or upgrading after intensive training in theory and practical application in trade, technical, business and service occupations;
3. **Transfer Education** courses paralleling freshman and sophomore years at four-year institutions. Also included are courses which enable students to make up scholastic deficiencies while preparing for transfer to four-year colleges or universities;
4. **English Curriculum for non-citizen and citizen students with English as a Second Language emphasis.** This special program of courses in English is offered at Laney College for immigrants and resident citizens for whom English is not a native language. The courses are aimed at assisting the student in developing the following language skills in English: listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Descriptions of the special courses are given in the COURSE ANNOUNCEMENTS, listed as English as a Second Language;
5. **Cooperative Work Experience Education** which is a joint effort of the College and the community to provide the student with opportunities to relate his/her college education to a “real” employment situation. In this program the student receives income, experience, and college credits. The business community becomes the classroom. Through the combined program of employment and classroom study, a student learns the relationship between theory and practical application.

Any student may enroll in a Cooperative Work Experience Education plan. It constitutes a regular and essential element in the educational process. The Cooperative Work Experience Education Office is in the Administration Building, 6th Floor, Rm. 613.

**Student Services Programs**

Student Services provides (1) enrollment services; e.g., admission, registration, assessment, orientation, counseling and financial services; and (2) programs to help students achieve their educational objectives; e.g., tutoring, career planning, health services, counseling, transfer information/guidance, veterans services, reentry, EOPS, scholarships, food services, and bookstore. Support services also are provided for those who have physical, economic, educational, and psychological handicaps.

**Goals of the College**

The overarching goal of Laney College is to ensure student success in achieving university transfer, career preparation, and core academic skill development. This is accomplished through the diverse array of instructional, student services, and library and learning resources that are provided—and that are reflected in the Instructional Programs noted below. These priorities are also consistent with the strategic priorities of the Peralta Community College District ([visit http://www.peralta.edu for details for details](http://www.peralta.edu)) and the Strategic Plan of the California Community College system ([visit http://strategicplan.cccco.edu/ for details](http://strategicplan.cccco.edu/)).

**Art Gallery**

The June Steingart Gallery at Laney College provides an accessible and professionally managed art gallery, reflecting the rich cultural diversity that exists on the Laney campus and the surrounding Bay Area community. Changing, contemporary art exhibitions in various media are shown.

A Gallery Internship is offered wherein interns learn the basics of managing a professional art gallery, including curatorial, and marketing and funding skills needed for a successful art exhibition program. The gallery is free and open to the public. Hours of operation are subject to change, consult the Gallery Website.

**Organization of Classes**

The College offers instruction in the Fall and Spring semesters as well as a Summer session and Weekend College. In addition to classes during the day, the College provides late afternoon, evening, and Saturday classes which permit working members of the community to earn an Associate Degree, to upgrade themselves in their fields, or to learn new skills for personal advancement or satisfaction. All classes start at the time designated in the schedule. A class hour is 50 minutes long.
Library
The Library/Listening-Viewing Center is located in the “L” Building. The Center provides research, independent study and self-enrichment materials for students, faculty and staff. The Library collection includes books, magazines and journals, newspapers, microfilm, a variety of electronic databases, and access to the World Wide Web. Search the collection by using PEARL, the Peralta Libraries online catalog. ADA compliant workstations are available.

Librarians provide individual assistance, orientations and credit courses for students who need help using the print collection, databases and the World Wide Web. Other materials and services include: the textbook collection, English as a Second Language (ESL) collection, and copying machines. Handouts are available on a variety of topics, including: writing essays, research papers, and book reports; online search tips; literary criticism; college scholarships, etc.

Listening-Viewing Center
The Listening-Viewing Center is located in the library and houses a variety of multimedia sources including: audio and videotapes, compact discs, and software. Computers are available for word processing and for completing class assignments. The Center provides assistance in using the computers.

The Library/Listening-Viewing Center is committed to providing quality services and maintaining an environment conducive to study and research. Failure to comply with the Library Rules and Standards of Behavior may lead to suspension of Library privileges and/or other disciplinary action in accord with existing District policies.

Library Policy on Overdue Materials
Circulating materials are considered overdue when not returned at the time or date stamped on the material. Library users are responsible for returning materials on time and for replacing lost and/or damaged materials. Failure to do so forfeits grades, transcripts, diplomas, registration, and library privileges or any combination thereof. The right to grades, transcripts, diplomas, registration and library privileges shall be restored when the user (a) returns the overdue library materials; or (b) pays fine for overdue 2-hour or 2-day textbooks; or (c) pays the charge for replacement of the library materials, if such materials are lost or damaged.

Housing
Laney has no dormitory facilities. Students not living at home, including international students, must make their own arrangements for living quarters.

Using This Catalog
The Laney College Catalog describes the courses, programs and services of the college that are planned for the 2007-2009 academic years. Most of the policies and regulations affecting students are described in this catalog, and each student is responsible for becoming familiar with this information. More current or complete information may be obtained from the appropriate department or administrative office.

Responsibility for Meeting Requirements
Each student must assume responsibility for compliance with the regulations set forth in this catalog, for satisfying prerequisites for any course the student plans to take, and for selecting the courses which will allow the student to attain his/her educational objectives. The College does not assume responsibility for misinterpretation by students of policies and procedures as presented in this catalog. Counselors and advisors are available and willing to assist students in planning their programs and to clarify college policies and procedures.

Accuracy Statement
Laney College endeavors to present its programs and its policies to the public accurately and fairly. Those responsible for the preparation of this catalog, the class schedule and all other public announcements make every effort to ensure that the information presented is correct and up-to-date. However, the College reserves the right to add, amend, or repeal any rules, regulations, policies and procedures. The College assumes no responsibility for program changes or publication errors beyond its control.

Student Right-to-Know Disclosure
In compliance with the Student Right-to-Know and Campus Security Act of 1990 completion and transfer rates for students attending Laney College can be found on the Peralta Community College web site at http://www.peralta.cc.ca.us.
Fall Semester 2007

August 25  S  Saturday Instruction Begins
September 3  M  Labor Day-Holiday Observance
*September 6  Th  Last Day to Drop Full-Term Credit Classes and Receive a Refund
September 8  S  Last Day to Add Classes
September 10  M  Census Day-Instructor Verify Class Enrollment
September 15  S  Last Day to Drop Full-Term Credit Classes Without “W” Appearing on Transcript
October 12  F  Last Day to File Petitions for AA or AS Degree/Certificate
October 24  W  Professional Day-Courses Do Not Meet
November 12  M  Veterans Day-Holiday Observance
November 20  T  Last Day to Withdraw and Receive a “W”
November 22-23  Th-F  Thanksgiving-Holiday Observance
November 24  S  Saturday Classes Do Not Meet
December 15  S  Saturday Instruction Ends
December 17-21  M-F  Final Examinations
December 21  F  Fall Semester Ends

*Short-term and open-entry/open exit classes must be dropped on or before the first day of class to receive a refund.

Calendar dates are subject to change. Please check Peralta class schedule for updates.
# Academic Calendar 2007-2008

## Spring Semester 2008

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Month</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Day</th>
<th>Event</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>January</td>
<td>15-16</td>
<td>T-W</td>
<td>Professional Days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>Th</td>
<td>Day and Evening Instruction Begins</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>Saturday Instruction Begins</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>Martin Luther King Jr. Day-Holiday Observance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>Last Day to Drop Full-Term Credit Classes and Receive a Refund</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>Census Day-Instructor Verify Class Enrollment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>Th</td>
<td>Last Day to Drop Full-Term Classes Without “W” Appearing on Transcript</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>Lincoln’s Birthday-Holiday Observance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February</td>
<td>16-17</td>
<td>S-Su</td>
<td>Saturday/Sunday Classes Do Not Meet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>February</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>Washington’s Birthday-Holiday Observance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>Th</td>
<td>Professional Day-Classes Do Not Meet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>March</td>
<td>24-30</td>
<td>M-Su</td>
<td>Spring Recess</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>T</td>
<td>Last Day to Withdraw and Receive a “W”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>Malcolm X’s Birthday-Holiday Observance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>S</td>
<td>Saturday Instruction Ends</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>Holiday</td>
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<td>May</td>
<td>23-30</td>
<td>F-F</td>
<td>Final Examinations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>May</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>F</td>
<td>Spring Semester Ends</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Short-term and open-entry/open exit classes must be dropped on or before the first day of class to receive a refund.*

Calendar dates are subject to change. Please check Peralta class schedule for updates.
College Directory

FOR INFORMATION ABOUT
Adding and Dropping Classes
Admissions
Assessment
Associated Students of Laney College
Athletics
Business Services
Cafeteria
CalWORKs
Careers
Catalog (Purchase of)
Child Care
Clubs, Student
Copy Machine
Counseling & Academic Advising
Custodial
Degree Requirements
Disabled Students Services
Division Offices

LOCATED AT
“A” Bldg., Rm. 109
“A” Bldg., Rm. 109
“A” Bldg., Rm. 105
Student Center, 4th Floor, Rm. 414
Gym Building, Rm. 110
Administration Bldg. 8th Floor, Rm. 850
Student Center, Main Floor
Student Center, 3rd Floor
Administration Bldg. 3rd Floor, Rm. 350
Student Center, lower level
E. 10th St. & 2nd Floor, 510-464-3576
Student Center, 4th Floor, Rm. 414
Library, 2nd Floor, Browsing Area
Administration Bldg. 3rd Floor, Rm. 350
Administration Bldg. Basement
Administration Bldg. 3rd Floor, Rm. 350
“E” Building, Rms. 251-253
Administration Bldg. 7th Floor, Rm. 709
Administration Bldg. 7th Floor, Rm. 707
Administration Bldg. 7th Floor, Rm. 715
Administration Bldg. 7th Floor, Rm. 706
Lobby
“A” Bldg., Rm. 106
Administration Bldg. 2nd Floor, Rm. 213
Administration Bldg. 2nd Floor, Rm. 201
“A” Bldg., Rm. 109
Administration Bldg. 3rd Floor, Rm. 350
Administration Bldg. 2nd Floor, Rm. 250
Lobby
Administration Bldg. 7th Floor
Library, 2nd Floor

GO TO
Admissions & Records Office
Admissions & Records Office
Assessment Center
Student Center
Athletics Office
College Business Office
Student Center
Student Center
Counseling Department
Bookstore
Child Care Center
Student Activities
Library
Counseling Department
Custodial Services
Counseling Department
Disability Resource Center
Business/Math and Sciences
Art/Communications/PE
Humanities, Language Arts, and Social Sciences
Vocational Technology
Administration Bldg.
“A” Bldg.
Cashier’s Office
Financial Aid Office
Admissions & Records Office
Counseling Department
Nurse’s Office
Administration Bldg.
Division Offices
Library
General Services
Circulating Books
Library Card
Reference Book
Textbooks, 2 hour use
Financial Aid Office
Student Center
Listening Center
Administration Bldg.
Cashier’s Office
Parking Lot Machine
Student Center
Assessment Center
Administration Bldg.
Transfer Center
Admissions & Records Office
Admissions & Records Office
Administration Bldg.
Bookstore
Transfer Center
Student Center
Bookstore
Transfer Center
Cashier’s Office
Tutorial Center
Veterans Office
Admissions & Records Office
Administration Bldg.

Evening Supervisor
Extended Opportunity Programs & Services (EOPS)
Fees and Expenses
Financial Aid, Student loans, etc.
Grade Reports
Graduation Requirements and Petitions
Health Services
Information and Referral Booth
Instructors’ Schedules, Office Hours
Internet Access
Library

Loans, Student
Lost and Found
Media Materials
Parking Special Permits for Faculty/Staff
Parking, Students (Semester)
Parking, Student (Daily)
Photo I.D.
Placement
Police, Safety Services

Puente Program
Records and Transcripts
Residency Requirements
Room Usage, Facilities
Saturday Supervisor
Schedule of Classes
Scholarships
Student Employment Services Center
Textbooks, Course Supplies, Etc.
Transfer to Four-Year Institution
Tuition, Out-of-State & International Students
Fees
Tutoring
Veterans Affairs
Withdrawals from College
District Program Housed at Laney College:
Peralta Colleges TV (PCTV)
Admissions, Registration and Enrollment Information

Eligibility for Admission
All persons 18 years or older who can profit from instruction are eligible for admission as a California resident or nonresident. Anyone under 18 years of age who is a high school graduate or has been awarded a GED or California High School Proficiency Certificate may also enroll.

Title 5 Regulations
It is the policy of the Peralta Community College District (unless specifically exempted by statute) that every course, course section, or class for which average daily attendance is to be reported for state aid, wherever offered and maintained by the District, shall be fully open to enrollment and participation by any person who has been admitted to the college(s) and who meets such prerequisites as may be established pursuant to Chapter 11, Division 2, Part VI, Title 5 of the California Administrative Code, commencing with Section 51820.

Application Procedures
All students must complete application and enrollment procedures required by the College. Applications for admission may be obtained on the Internet at http://www.peralta.cc.ca.us, in the Class Schedules published each term, or from the College’s Admissions & Records Office in the Administration “A” Building, Room 109.

Official transcripts of past academic records should be sent to the Peralta Community College District Admissions and Records Office. The address is 333 E 8th Street, Oakland, CA 94606. The student is responsible for requesting that the transcripts from other schools previously attended be mailed directly to the District Admissions and Records Office by the school issuing them.

Admission of International Students
Special regulations govern the admission of foreign students. These students should contact the Office of International Education for applications and admissions information at (510) 466-7380 or FAX (510) 465-3257. The office is located next to the Peralta Community College District main office at 333 East Eighth Street, Oakland, CA 94606.

High School Students
In accordance with California Education Code regulations, high school and pre-high school students may enroll as special part-time students. Enrollment must be recommended by their principal and high school counselor, with parental consent and approval by the Associate Vice Chancellor for Admissions and Records and Student Services. Units earned will be granted as college credit. It is the high school’s prerogative to grant high school credit for courses taken from the Peralta Colleges.

Resident and nonresident students enrolled under this program are exempt from paying the California Community College Enrollment Fee and Campus Center Use Fee. Nonresident students enrolling in classes for high school credit are exempt from paying Nonresident Tuition.

Residence Requirements
A person must have lived continuously in California for at least one year immediately preceding the residence determination date to be considered a resident for tuition purposes. Evidence must also be provided to indicate that the person has intent to make California his/her permanent home. The residence of an unmarried minor is that of the parents or legal guardian. The residence determination date is the day before a term begins for which the person is applying for admission.

It is the student’s responsibility to clearly demonstrate both physical presence in California and intent to establish California residence.

Nonresident Fee Exemption
Nonresident students who meet the following criteria are exempt from non-resident and capital outlay fees:

1. The student must have attended a California high school for three years or more
2. The student must have graduated from a California high school or attained the equivalent (e.g. GED or proficiency exam)
3. The student must file an affidavit with the college that indicates the student has applied for legalization or will apply as soon as he or she is eligible, IF and only if, the student is without lawful immigration status.
Nonresident Tuition
Students who are not legal residents of California for one year and one day prior to the first day of the term will be charged Nonresident Tuition at the rate of $164 per semester unit (subject to change). Nonresident students must pay Nonresident Tuition in addition to the Campus Community College Enrollment Fee and Campus Center Use Fee. High school students admitted on a part-time basis on the recommendation of their principal are exempt from paying Nonresident Tuition.

Nonresident Capital Outlay Fee
Nonresident students who are both citizens and residents of a foreign country will be charged a Nonresident Capital Outlay Fee in addition to the Nonresident Tuition, California Community College Enrollment Fee, and the Campus Center Use Fee. The Nonresident Capital Outlay Fee is $6 per semester unit for a maximum of $144 per year (subject to change).

Military Residence Exemption
Nonresident US military personnel on active duty in California (except those assigned for educational purposes to state supported institutions of higher education) and their dependents are granted a waiver of Nonresident Tuition until they are discharged from their military service. Their dependents are granted a waiver for a period of one year from date they enter California. Upon expiration of waivers, evidence must be provided as to the date student surrendered his/her out-of-state residence to become a resident of California. The student will be classified as a nonresident and charged Nonresident Tuition until one year has elapsed since the out-of-state residence was surrendered.

California Community College Enrollment Fee
All students are required to pay a California Community College Enrollment Fee. This fee will be collected at the time of enrollment into classes and shall be $26 per semester unit (subject to change). High school students admitted on a part-time basis upon recommendation of their principal are exempt from paying the Enrollment Fee.

Campus Center Use Fee
In addition to the California Community College Enrollment Fee, Nonresident Tuition and Nonresident Capital Outlay Fees, there will be a Campus Center Use Fee of $2 for each semester, to be collected at the time of enrollment. High school students admitted on a part-time basis on the recommendation of their principal are exempt from paying the Campus Center Use Fee. No Campus Center Use Fee is collected for Summer Session or for off-campus classes.

Non-payment of Fees and Other Obligations
The college, under appropriate rules and regulations, will withhold grades, transcripts, diplomas and registration privileges, or any combination thereof, from any student or former student who fails to pay the Enrollment Fee or nonresident tuition. Grades, transcripts and diplomas will be withheld from students or former students who fail to pay loans, other fees or obligations which have been properly charged to him/her.

Enrollment Fees Refunds
The Enrollment Fee will be fully refunded, if an action of the college (e.g., class cancellation) prevents the student from attending class.

Full-Term Classes:
A student who cancels his/her registration prior to the first day of instruction, or officially withdraws from all classes during the first two weeks of instruction, shall be entitled to a full refund less a $10 processing fee.

If a student pays an Enrollment Fee of $10 or less, and cancels his/her registration or withdraws from all classes before the deadline, the processing fee shall equal the Enrollment Fee. No refund of the Enrollment Fee will be made to any student who withdraws from classes after the first two weeks of instruction.

Members of an active or reserve military unit who receive orders compelling a withdrawal from courses may, upon petition, receive a full refund of the Enrollment Fee unless academic credit is awarded.
Short-Term and Open-Entry/Open-Exit Classes:
A student enrolled in a short-term class or open-entry/open-exit class will receive a 100% refund if he/she officially withdraws on or before the first class meeting. A refund will not be received if he/she officially withdraws after the first class meeting.

Variable Unit Classes:
No refund shall be made for variable units not earned by the student.

The State-mandated Enrollment Fee will be fully refunded if an action of the college (e.g., class cancellation) prevents a student from attending class.

A student may, upon request, obtain a refund up to the end of the following term in which the refund was due. After that time the student will not be eligible for the refund.

Nonresident Tuition Outlay Fee Refund Schedule
- A full refund of Nonresident Tuition and Capital Outlay Fee will be made for any class which is cancelled by the college. Also, a 100% refund (minus a $20 processing fee) will be made for any class from which the student withdraws through the first two days of instruction in the semester (first day of instruction according to the academic calendar).
- A 90% refund of the units dropped will be made upon the student’s official withdrawal from the class after the first two days of instruction and through the last day to add classes.
- A 50% refund of the units dropped will be made upon the student’s official withdrawal from the class after the last day to add classes and prior to Census Day in any term, as indicated in the college calendar.
- No refund will be made to any student on or after Census Day of the term.

Applications for authorization of refunds are made in the Cashier’s Office, Administration Building, 2nd Floor, Rm. 213.

California Community Colleges Board Financial Assistance Program
The Board of Governors for the California Community Colleges Financial Assistance Program provides low-income students with a way to pay the Enrollment Fee. To qualify for a BOGW (Board of Governor’s Waiver), one must be a California resident and one of the following statements must apply:
- Receive public assistance
- Meet a designated income standard
- Eligible for federal and/or state need-based financial aid.

Campus Parking and Traffic Regulations
Students must park their vehicles only in authorized lots on the southside of the campus and must pay a Parking Fee of $0.50 a day (two quarters, exact change only).

YOU MUST OBTAIN A STUDENT DECAL TO BE DISPLAYED ON YOUR AUTOMOBILE WINDOW WITH THE DAILY PAID PARKING RECEIPT. Semester parking permits can be purchased for $20.00 ($10.00 for a motorcycle permit) and $10.00 for summer session permit ($5.00 for a motorcycle permit). Both the decal and the parking permits are issued from the college Cashier’s Office.

Students must not park in unauthorized areas, including red zones, yellow (loading) zones, green (30-minutes) zones, blue (disabled) zones, or in areas designated for administrative, staff or faculty parking. Disabled students whose vehicles display a valid DMV placard and a valid parking permit may park in designated disabled parking zones. Visitors park in a fee lot and pay $0.50 a day.

The campus speed limit is 5 MPH. All provisions of the California Vehicle Code apply to individuals driving (and to vehicles being driven) on the campus. These regulations are strictly enforced. Violators will be cited and vehicles parked illegally may be towed at owner’s expense. College officials do not have authority to rescind or to arbitrate citation matters.

Matriculation (Student Success Program)
Matriculation is a state mandated program and process which brings the College’s staff and resources into a partnership with students to ensure their educational success. This process is designed to help students from the moment they first apply until they complete their studies at a Peralta College. The agreement acknowledges RESPONSIBILITIES of both parties.

The Student Agrees to:
- Declare an educational goal.
- Meet with a counselor to discuss educational goals and develop an educational plan.
- Attend class regularly.
- Complete assignments and courses.
- Strive to make progress toward a defined goal.
- Seek out support services, as needed.
The College Agrees to:
• Provide students with a comprehensive assessment.
• Inform students about the College’s programs, services, and policies.
• Provide quality instruction and counseling.
• Assist students in developing an educational plan.
• Provide a variety of courses and programs.
• Offer support services and follow-up on student progress.

Matriculation Components
There are five components of matriculation that help ensure educational success, they are:
1. Admission - completing an admission application which will provide the college with information on the student’s educational plan and career goals.
2. Orientation - attending an Orientation to College session. Students are provided important information on how to succeed in college by acquainting them with the College’s facilities, rules, policies and procedures; its educational programs, course expectations, and other academic information.
3. Assessment - participating in an Assessment session, which measures current skill levels in reading, writing, and mathematics. Scores are one of several factors used for advising students in selecting appropriate courses.
   English As a Second Language (ESL) assessments are available to students for whom English is not their native language.
4. Counseling and Advisement - meeting with a counselor to identify educational and career goals, develop educational plan and select appropriate courses.
5. Follow-up - participating in follow-up support services. Special efforts will be made to assist (a) “undecided” students identify an educational and career goal; (b) students who are enrolled in precollegiate basic skills courses; and (c) students who have been placed on progress and/or academic probation.

A note for students with Disabilities
If you are a student with a physical, psychological, acquired brain impairment, visual, communication, or learning disability who may require special assistance to participate in our registration, assessment, or other parts of our Orientation/Assessment/Advising process, please contact Programs and Services Disabled Students Programs and Disabilities (DSP&S) at (510) 464-3428.

Selection of any of the following educational objectives will provide students the opportunity to participate in the Student Success Program (Matriculation):
• Obtain a bachelor’s degree (with or without an associate degree)
• Obtain a two year associate’s/vocational degree (without transfer)
• Earn a vocational certificate (without transfer)
• Improve basic skills in English, Reading, and Mathematics
• Undecided goal
(Any student who does not have an associate degree or higher and enrolls in 12 or more semester units will also be considered a participant, regardless of the educational objective selected.)

Although all students are strongly encouraged and welcomed to participate in the matriculation program, certain students may meet criteria for exemption from matriculation services or the assessment component. (See the following Peralta Community College District Exemption Policy.)

Exemption from Matriculation
Students may be exempt from the matriculation process at the Peralta Colleges under the following conditions:
1. Student has earned an Associate or higher degree from an accredited institution; or
2. Student is enrolling in fewer than 12 units and has declared one of the following educational objectives:
   Discover/formulate career interests, plans, goals; or
   Prepare for a new career (acquire job skills), or
   Advance in current job/career (update job skills); or
   Maintain certificate or license (e.g. nursing, real estate); or
   Acquire educational enrichment (intellectual, cultural); or
   Complete credits for high school diploma.

Note - All students may participate in any of the matriculation components, even though they qualify for exemption. District Prerequisite Policy enforced for all students, regardless of Matriculation status.
Exemption from Assessment Component Only

Students meeting at least one of the following conditions shall be exempt from the assessment component:

1. Student has successfully completed (grade C or higher) college-level English and mathematics courses (transcript or grade report required); or
2. Student has, within the last three (3) years, taken an assessment test that can be used by Peralta staff to determine suitable placement in English and mathematics. Students who have received services for a learning disability in the last three years at any California community college, may be exempt from the assessment component. They should call the DSP&S office as soon as possible and make an appointment to see a counselor, (464-3428).

Students’ Rights and Responsibilities

Matriculating students wishing to claim exemption from any matriculation component or choosing not to participate must file the appropriate waiver form, available from the Assessment Center.

Programa de Exito Estudiantil Matriculación

La matriculación es un programa y una serie de procedimientos impuestos por el Estado, mediante los cuales el personal y los recursos del colegio, en conjunto con los estudiantes, aseguran el éxito de estos en sus estudios. Este proceso ha sido diseñado para ayudar a los estudiantes. Desde el primer momento que se matriculan hasta que completan sus estudios en los Colegios de Peralta. El acuerdo propone y reconoce las RESPONSABILIDADES mutuas entre la institución y el estudiante.

El estudiante se compromete a:

- Declarar sus metas educacionales.
- Reunirse inicialmente con un consejero para planificar estas y crear un plan de estudios cada y cuando sea necesario.
- Asistir a clases regularmente.
- Completar las tareas y los cursos del plan.
- Esforzarse por alcanzar las metas.
- Indagar por recursos y servicios que ayuden al estudiante lograr estas metas.

Laney College se compromete a:

- Proveer a los estudiantes con una evaluación comprensiva.
- Informar a los estudiantes acerca de los programas, servicios y normas de la institución.
- Proveer consejería e información de primera.
- Asistir a los estudiantes en el desarrollo de su plan educacional.
- Proveer una gran variedad de cursos y programas.
- Ofrecer servicios de ayuda y seguimiento colegial.

Pasos para la matriculación

Hay cinco componentes en la matriculación, que ayudan a asegurar su éxito educacional que son:

- Matrícula - Llenar la solicitud de ingreso, la que provee a la institución de información acerca de todos los programas educativos y metas profesionales del estudiante.
- Orientación - Asistir a una sesión de orientación al colegio. Para que los estudiantes obtengan la información importante que logre que sus estudios sean exitosos, familiarizándolos con los recursos, reglas, normas y procedimientos; carreras y empleos, expectativas de los estudiantes, sobre cualquier otra cuestión que afecte su educación.
- Evaluación - Participar en una sesión de evaluación donde se mide el nivel actual de destreza del estudiante en lectura, escritura y matemáticas. Los resultados serán uno de los factores que se utilizan para aconsejar a los estudiantes en la selección de los cursos apropiados. También hay disponible una evaluación para todo estudiante de segunda lengua (ESL).
- Consejeros académicos - Reunirse con un consejero para identificar y desarrollar las metas particulares del estudiante y seleccionar los cursos adecuados a las metas.
- Seguimiento - Participar en otros servicios de apoyo al estudiante. Siempre se realizarán los esfuerzos especiales para ayudar: (a) a los estudiantes “indecisos” en identificar sus metas educacionales y profesionales; (b) a los estudiantes inscritos en cursos preuniversitarios de preparación en técnicas de estudio; y (c) a estudiantes a prueba en cuanto a su progreso y/o desempeño educativo.

Nota para estudiantes con Minus-Validos (Disabilities).

Todo estudiante que sufra de alguna incapacidad física, psicológica, visual, de comunicación, cognitiva o perjuicio cerebral que requiera ayuda especial para participar en la evaluación u otras partes del proceso de orientación o de consejería, debe comunicarse por adelantado con el Centro de Recursos para Estudiantes en el edificio “E”, salón 251 (464-3428) (V/TTD), o en el centro de evaluaciones (464-3259). Seleccionando cualquiera de los siguientes objetivos educacionales se le proverá a los estudiantes la oportunidad de participar en el programa de Éxito Estudiantil (Matriculación):

- Obtener la licenciatura del Bachiller (con o sin grado asociado)
- Obtener una carrera vocacional (sin transferencia a la universidad) de dos años o sin
- Obtener una carrera corta (sin transferencia)
• Mejorar habilidades básicas de inglés, de lectura y de matemáticas.
• Metas indecisas.

(Todo estudiante que no tenga un grado asociado o más alto y que se inscriba en 12 unidades o más por semestre se le considera participe sin importar la selección de sus objetivos educacionales.)

Aunque todos los estudiantes están invitados para participar en el programa de matriculación, algunos estudiantes podrán estar exentos de la matriculación y del componente de evaluación. (Ver la siguiente lista de extenciones del distrito de los colegios comunitarios del Distrito de Peralta (PCCD).

**Exento de Matriculación.**

Todo estudiante será exento de matriculación bajo las siguientes condiciones:

1) Si el estudiante ya tiene su grado asociado (A.A/ A.S) de otra institución; o
2) Si tiene menos de 12 unidades y ha decidido sus objetivos vocacionales entre los que siguen:
   • Descubrir y formular su carrera de acuerdo con sus preferencias y metas;
   • Prepararse para una nueva carrera (entrenamiento de trabajo vocacional);
   • Avanzar dentro de su empleo poniéndose al día;
   • Mantener un certificado o una licencia; por ejemplo de: enfermería, bienes raíces, etc., o
   • Adquirir enriquecimiento educacional ya sea intelectual, o cultural; o
   • Completar créditos para alcanzar el grado de Preparatoria (GED).

**Nota –**

Todos los estudiantes podrán participar en todos los pasos componentes de la matriculación aunque estén exentos; Es un componente de prerequisito de las normas de la institución para todos los estudiantes sin importar el nivel de la matriculación.

**Exención del componente de evaluación**

Los estudiantes que cumplan una de las siguientes condiciones quedarán exentos.

1) Todo estudiante que haya completado sus estudios con una calificación de “C” o más a nivel de inglés colegial y de matemáticas (se requiere documentos); o
2) Todo estudiante que haya tomado este examen de evaluación (Assessment) en los últimos tres años, podría ser utilizado por el personal de peralta para determinar la colocación adecuada a nivel de inglés y de matemáticas. Los estudiantes que hayan recibido servicios a causa de alguna incapacidad física o cognitiva en los últimos tres años en los colegios de California serán exentos del servicio de evaluación. Ellos tienen que comunicarse con el Centro de Recursos para Estudiantes Incapacitados. Ellos deben llamar a la oficina de DSP&S lo más pronto posible para hacer una cita con un consejero (464-3428).

**Derechos y Responsabilidades del Estudiante.**

Todo estudiante que desee estar exento de cualquier componente de la matriculación o no participar debé llenar una solicitud apropiada en la oficina del centro de evaluación.
升學輔導
—— 協助每一位同學走上成功途徑

Laney College 按照加州政府所設定的法令，設有『升學輔導』，以學院的師資，配合和協助有志向學的同學，以至他們能學有所長，達到培訓人材的目標。整個過程自我中心開始申請入學，直至他們在 Peralta 大學區完成學業；所有同學都應參與此升學輔導程序。

學院及同學兩方彼此同意並遵循下列的協議。

每位同學應遵守的是：

- 在學業上抉擇主修科系及學習的方向。
- 與輔導老師或教授會談，討論及討論、共同策劃學業上的進度。
- 按時上課。
- 定期完成作業、科目及課程。
- 努力上進，追求理想成績，達成所定的目標。
- 若有需要可向學院的支援組織查詢求助。

而校方亦同意：

- 為同學提供全面性的入學測試。
- 讓每位同學清楚了解學院設有的課程、服務及規章。
- 提供優良師資及輔導。
- 協助每位同學策劃學業上的進度及選修科目、課程。
- 提供多項不同的科目、課程。
- 以系統性的方式，按步就班去輔導每位同學的學習過程，並且按時檢討每一位的學業進度。

升學輔導的程序共分下列五部份：

1. 入學許可 — 同學須詳盡填寫入學申請表格，包括求學目標，選修科系和期望日後選擇的職業。

2. 新生指導 — 參加新生入學指導的講解會議。會議將提供有關學院的重要資訊，以協助新生了解學院內的設備、修訂的政策和規則、特別課程和教育方向，若知而採用得法，將有助早日順利完成學業。

3. 入學測試 — 藉此評估同學的教育程度，尤其是英文的寫作和閱讀能力及對數學的了解，用以核定求學計劃，及應選修的課程和學科。另有特為非以英文為母語的同學而設的 ESL 測試。

4. 諮詢輔導 — 定期與導師會面，商討選修的課程及學業的進度。

5. 跟進服務 — 學院亦為在學同學設有下列的服務：① 協助在學同學明白自己的興趣和所長，從而決定求學方針及日後的職業 ② 協助正在選讀大學預修課程的同學 ③ 協助在學習上有困難及進展緩慢者。

體弱障同學請注意：
凡因體弱障礙，視力欠佳，或溝通不便，在升學輔導的任何步驟上需特別協助者，請預早通知本院的障礙資源中心 (DSP&S)，聯絡電話為 510-464-3428。
下列同學均應參與『升學輔導』
- 若計劃日後攻讀大學學士學位者（不論是否先完成副學士學位）；
- 修讀兩年制的副學士/職業性學位者（非轉學生）；
- 只修讀職業訓練證書（非轉學生）；
- 為改進英文的寫作閱讀能力和對數學的理解之修讀者；
- 只暫時性選修課程，尚未決定主修科系者。

若同學未有副學士或更高的學位，而每學期選修十二個學分以上者，無論選讀任何科系，均須參與學院舉辦的『升學輔導』。

我們儘量鼓勵所有同學參與『升學輔導』，唯有在以下情況的同學可申請免除（Peralta大學區特准同學免除參與『升學輔導』的規章如下）
1. 若同學已擁有政府承認的學院頒發副學士或更高的學位；或
2. 每學期選修少於十二個學分，及已備案是基於以下目的而修讀者可申請免除『升學輔導』的程序。
- 了解自己的興趣所長及潛能，籌劃日後攻讀的學科。
- 為更換其他較好的職業而選修學科（學習新的工作技能）。
- 為在現任的工作上爭取升職機會（改進工作技能）。
- 維續證書或執照的有效性。
- 增進智能或文化上的學識。
- 修補學分以獲得高中文憑。

請注意：有免參與權的同學，仍可自願參與任何部份的『升學輔導』。
QUY CHẾ NHẬP HỌC

Chương Trình Giúp Sinh Viên Thành Công Của Trường Đại Học Công Đông Laney -

Quy chế nhập học là một chương trình do tiểu bang quy định để giúp nhân viên học vụ trường đại học Công tác với sinh viên để bảo đảm đạt đến mục tiêu học vấn của sinh viên. Phương pháp này được đưa ra để giúp sinh viên ngày từ lúc ghi danh cho đến khi hoàn tất chương trình học tại trường đại học Peralta.

Cả nhà trường lẫn sinh viên đều thỏa thuận nhận làm các trách nhiệm riêng biệt.

Sinh Viên đồng ý:
• Công bố mức đích giáo dục.
• Tiếp xúc với một giới chức có văn đề bàn thảo các mục đích giáo dục và đề ra một chương trình học vấn.
• Tham dự giờ học đầu tiên.
• Hoàn tất các bài làm và các môn học.
• Cố gắng theo đuổi một mục tiêu đã đề ra.
• Tìm kiếm những trợ giúp, khi cần thiết.

Nhà Trường Đồng ý:
• Cung cấp các sinh viên một chương trình bao quát.
• Thông báo các sinh viên về những chương trình, dịch vụ, và chính sách của nhà trường.
• Cung cấp chương trình giáo dục phong phú và hướng dẫn đầy đủ.
• Técial giúp sinh viên phát triển một chương trình học để đạt đến mục đích đã đề ra.
• Cung cấp một loạt các chương trình và môn học khác nhau.
• Dua ra các dịch vụ giúp đỡ và theo sát chương trình học tập của sinh viên.

Cá yêu tố phối hợp của Quy chế nhập học

Có 5 yêu tố phối hợp của quy chế nhập học để bảo đảm cho sự thành công chương trình giáo dục, gồm có:

1. Ghi Danh Nhập Học - hoàn tất thủ tục nhập học sẽ giúp cho nhà trường nắm giữ chi tiết liên quan đến chương trình học văn và các mục đích nghề nghiệp của sinh viên.
4. Hướng dẫn và Cơ vấn-Gặp gỡ một giáo sư hướng dẫn để thảo luận và lựa chọn mục tiêu của nghề nghiệp và chương trình giáo dục, để ra một chương trình học tập, gồm cả việc lựa chọn lớp học thích hợp.
5. Theo dõi - tham gia theo dõi các dịch vụ bộ tục. Mục tiêu đặc biệt của các dịch vụ này là trợ giúp (a) những học sinh "chưa đủ khaft" chọn nghề nghiệp và chương trình học tập; (b) những sinh viên đã bị tật theo học các lớp chuyển nghiệp cần bản trước khi vào trường đại học; và (c) những sinh viên hiện đang ở trong tình trạng cần sự giúp đỡ của nhà trường.

Điểm lưu ý cho những sinh viên khuyệt tật -
Nếu bạn là một sinh viên khiếm khuyệt về thể lực, tâm lý, não bộ, suy nhược, thị giác, thông tin, hoặc mất khả năng học tập. Những người này cần được trợ giúp đặc biệt để tham dự vào việc ghi danh, trách nhiệm trình độ, hay những chương trình Hướng dẫn/Hội Nhập/Cơ Vấn, xin vui lòng liên lạc Chương Trình và Dịch Vụ
danh cho Sinh Viên Khuyết Tật của chúng tôi (DSP&S) tại số (510) 464-3428.

Lựa chọn bất kỳ một trong các mục tiêu học vấn dưới đây sẽ giúp các sinh viên có cơ hội tham gia vào Chương trình Thành Công của Sinh Viên (Ghi Danh Vào Đại Học)

- Lấy một văn bằng cử nhân (cô hoặc không có văn bằng cạnh sút)
- Lấy một văn bằng cấp 2 năm/bằng chuyển nghề (không cần chuyển bậc cao hơn)
- Nhận được một chứng chỉ chuyển nghề (không cần chuyển trường)
- Cải tiến các khả năng cần bản Anh ngữ, đọc, và toán học.
- Chưa quy kết được học.

(Bất kỳ một sinh viên nào không có một văn bằng cấp 2 hay cao hơn và ghi danh từ 12 units trở lên trong một lục có ngày (semester) đều được xem là một học viên, dù không chọn mục tiêu học vấn.)

Mặc dù mọi sinh viên đều được khuyến khích mạnh mẽ và hoàn nghề nghiệp tham gia vào chương trình ghi tên nhập học, một số sinh viên có thể hỏi đủ tiêu chuẩn được miễn cách dịch vụ của chương trình ghi tên nhập học hay các điều kiện nhập học. (Xin xem Quy Định Miễn Trù của Hệ Thống Trường Đại Học Cộng Đồng Peralta dưới đây.)

 Cáí Miễn Trừ trong Quy Che Nhập Học

Những sinh viên có thể được miễn trừ điều kiện trong qui chế nhập học tại các trường đại học Peralta nếu đủ các điều kiện sau đây:

1. Sinh viên có văn bằng cấp 2 hoặc cao hơn của một trường được thừa nhận;
2. Sinh viên ghi danh theo học ít hơn 12 units và công bố một trong những mục tiêu học vấn như sau:
   - Tìm hiểu/bảy tạo các số thích nghề nghiệp, dự tính, mục đích;
   - Sửa soạn cho một nghề nghiệp mới (hấp thu khả năng công việc),

hay

Thăng tiến công việc/nghề nghiệp sẵn có (cấp nhất khá nâng công việc);

hay

Duy trì chứng chỉ hay giấy phép hành nghề (chẳng hạn như y tá, địa ốc);

hay

Mở mảng hấp thu kiến thức giáo dục (quốc tế và lĩnh vực sáng tác, văn hóa);

hay

Hoàn tất những tín chỉ cho văn bằng tốt nghiệp trung học.

Lưu ý -

Tất cả sinh viên đều có thể tham gia vào bất kỳ các yếu tố phối hợp của chương trình ghi danh vào đại học đủ hè đủ tiêu chuẩn đặc biệt. Luất lệ trước tiên đòi hỏi điều kiện tại hệ thống đại học Peralta áp dụng cho tất cả các sinh viên, không định dạng đến tình trạng của chương trình Ghi Danh Vào Đại Học.

Miễn trừ phụ tham dinh khả năng:

Các sinh viên hối đủ ít nhất một trong những điều kiện dưới đây sẽ được miễn phần tham dinh khả năng:

1. Sinh viên nào đã hoàn tất các lớp học Anh ngữ và toán học trình độ đại học (diểm C hay cao hơn với phiếu điểm chứng minh); hoặc
2. Sinh viên đã thi trải nghiệm nhập học trong vòng 3 năm qua, kết quả tốt thì đã được giao tự tại Peralta sắp lôp cho những lớp Anh ngữ và Toán.

Nhưng sinh viên đã nhận được các điều kiện của chương trình khuyết tất trong vòng 3 năm qua tại bất cố trường đại học nào ở tiểu bang California, cũng được miễn điều kiện nhập học.

Nhưng sinh viên khuyết tất có thể gởi văn phòng DSP&S để hẹn gặp một giáo sư có văn càng tốt, tại số 464-3428.

Quyén Lợi và Trách Nhiệm của Sinh Viên

Nhưng sinh viên ghi tên nhập học muốn yêu cầu xin miễn bất cứ điều kiện nào trong chương trình ghi tên nhập học hay lựa chọn không tham gia chương trình đều phải điền vào đơn xin miễn tại Trung Tâm Nhập Học.
Prerequisites, Corequisites and Recommended Preparation

The Peralta Community College District has established certain prerequisites, corequisites, and recommended preparation (advisory) for courses and programs in a manner consistent with law and good practice. The District and college believe that these requirements are necessary for students' academic success. Students who do not meet these requirements are highly unlikely to receive a satisfactory grade in the course. Students may not officially enroll in a course without the appropriate prerequisite, corequisite, or equivalent preparation. Students may enroll in a course without the recommended preparation, but are advised they might not derive as much benefit from instruction as they would have if they had satisfied the recommended preparation.

PREREQUISITE means a condition of enrollment that a student is required to meet in order to demonstrate current readiness for enrollment in a course or educational program. A prerequisite represents a set of skills or a body of knowledge that a student must possess prior to enrollment and without which the student is highly unlikely to succeed in the course or program. Students will not be permitted to enroll in such courses and programs without the appropriate prerequisite. A prerequisite course must be completed with a satisfactory grade (A, B, C, CR).

COREQUISITE means a condition of enrollment consisting of a course that a student is required to take simultaneously in order to enroll in another course. A corequisite represents a set of skills or a body of knowledge that a student must acquire through concurrent enrollment in another course and without which the student is highly unlikely to succeed. Students must concurrently enroll in the corequisite course.

RECOMMENDED PREPARATION (ADVISORY) means a condition of enrollment that a student is advised, but not required, to meet before or in conjunction with enrollment in a course or educational program. Recommended preparation represents a set of skills or a body of knowledge which enable a student to achieve a greater depth or breadth of knowledge of course material but without which the student is still likely to succeed in a course or program.

If a student has not shown evidence of the prerequisite or corequisite, the student will be temporarily enrolled in the course until the last day to add the class. The student will be given ample time to provide proof of prerequisite or corequisite or complete the waiver process for the prerequisite or corequisite at which time he/she will be officially enrolled. There are three options:

- Petition for Prerequisite/Corequisite Equivalency
- Petition for Prerequisite/Corequisite Substitution
- Prerequisite/Corequisite Challenge

Petition for Prerequisite/Corequisite Equivalency

The District will maintain a list of courses offered at other colleges or universities that satisfy the District’s prerequisites. A student who has taken one of these equivalent courses at another college or university may bring a transcript showing successful completion of the course to the Counseling Office, Admissions and Records Office or Division Office and complete a Prerequisite/ Corequisite Equivalency form. Upon verification, the student will be officially enrolled in the course.

Petition for Prerequisite/Corequisite Substitution

If the course does not appear on the pre-approved list, the student will have to complete a Petition for Prerequisite/ Corequisite Substitution with the appropriate written documentation attached (course outline and transcript). If, upon review by the Department Chair, Division Dean, and/or Vice President of Instruction, the course is determined to be an equivalent prerequisite, the student will be officially enrolled in the course.

Petition for Prerequisite/Corequisite Challenge

If a student desires to challenge the prerequisite or corequisite, he/she must file a petition for Prerequisite/ Corequisite Challenge with written documentation in the Office of the Vice President of Instruction. Grounds for challenge shall include the following:

1. The student has acquired through work or life experiences the skills and knowledge that is presupposed in terms of the course or program for which it is established.
2. The student has not yet been allowed to enroll due to a limitation on enrollment established for a course that involves intercollegiate competition or public performance, or one or more of the courses for which enrollment has been limited to a cohort of students and would be delayed by a semester or more in attaining the degree or certificate specified in his or her Student Educational Plan.
3. The student demonstrates that he or she does not pose a threat to himself or herself or others in a course which has a prerequisite established to protect health and safety.
4. The prerequisite is not necessary and appropriate for success in the course and has not been established in accordance with the District’s process for establishing prerequisites and corequisites.
5. The prerequisite or corequisite is either unlawfully discriminatory or is being applied in an unlawfully discriminatory manner.

6. The student will be subject to undue delay in attaining the goal in his or her educational plan because the prerequisite or corequisite course has not been made reasonably available.

A challenge will be resolved by the appropriate staff within five (5) working days. If the challenge is upheld, the student will be officially enrolled in the course. If no space is available in the course when a challenge is filed, the challenge shall be resolved prior to the beginning of registration for the next term; and, if the challenge is upheld, the student shall be permitted to enroll if space is available when the student enrolls for the subsequent term. If the challenge is not upheld, the student will be notified that he/she has been dropped from the course. The student shall bear the initial burden of showing that grounds exist for the challenge.

Program Preparation

Students should consult college counselors in preparing their programs. Required courses are listed under each vocational and liberal arts major prior to the course descriptions. Certain state university and college requirements are listed in the section “Transfer Information” to aid students who wish to develop a tentative program before meeting with a counselor. Continuing students should consult a counselor as soon as possible for assistance in preparing a program of classes. Students may not enroll in classes which have conflicting or “overlapping” scheduled meeting times.

Study Load

A full-time study load is 12 units. A student may not carry more than 18 units a semester without special permission. Such permission ordinarily is not given to any student who has not maintained a grade-point average of 3.0 the previous semester. (See section on Grades and Grade Points for explanation of grade-point average.)

An absolute maximum unit load is set for 25 units at an individual college or combination of Peralta colleges. Advance approval from a counselor for carrying in excess of 18 units, including variable units, must be filed in the Admissions and Records Office. For summer session, a maximum unit load is set for 10 units.

It is recommended that students who are employed consider carefully their unit loads and study time in relationship to the number of hours they spend on their jobs.

Mid-Semester Enrollment

Qualified students may enroll in certain courses during a designated open enrollment period if openings in the classes are available. A list of courses open for mid-semester enrollment is available in the Admissions and Records Office and the Counseling Department.

Procedures and Policies Regarding Student Access to Education Records

In compliance with requirements established by the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (Public Law 93-380, as amended) and regulations in Title 5 of the California Administrative Code Chapter 6, Article 6, Laney College hereby provides notice of procedures and policies regarding student access to education records maintained by and at the college. The college’s procedures and policies must, of course, remain subject to any further modification made necessary or appropriate as a result of subsequent legislation or regulations. Questions regarding the legislation and Laney’s guidelines should be addressed to the Vice President of Student Services. Copies of the act and the regulations are available for review in that office.

The purpose of the Act, as it applies to Laney College, is two-fold:

1. To give presently or formerly enrolled Laney students “access” to their individual education records maintained at the college;

2. To protect such students’ rights to privacy by limiting the transfer of their records without their consent.

The legislation states that an institution is not required to grant “access” by students to certain materials which includes the following:

1. Information provided by a student’s parents relating to applications for financial aid or scholarships;

2. Information related to a student compiled by a
Laney College employee;
  a. that is appropriate for such officer or employee’s performance of his or her responsibility,
  b. which remains in the sole possession of the maker thereof;
  c. such as medical, psychiatric, or similar records which are used solely in connection with treatment purposes and only available to recognized professionals or paraprofessionals in connection with such treatment (provided, however, that a physician or other professional of the student’s choice may review such records),
  d. such as information that is maintained by a law enforcement unit;
     1. that is necessary and appropriate to enable such law enforcement unit to carry out its duties and responsibilities as required by law or which may be assigned by the district,
     2. and that unit personnel do not have access to other student records,
     3. and such information is kept apart from other student records,
     4. and maintained solely for law enforcement purposes,
     5. and is available only to other law enforcement officials of the same jurisdiction.

As provided by this legislation, students may voluntarily waive their rights of access to confidential recommendations on or after January 1, 1975, in three areas: admissions, job placement, and receipt of awards. Under no circumstances, however, can a student be required to waive this right.

This legislation also makes it clear that the parent or legal guardian of a dependent student under the age of 18, as defined for Federal Income Tax purposes, has a right to information about his or her child without the college’s having to seek the student’s consent. Thus, upon the written request of a parent or legal guardian of a dependent student, the college will honor this to the extent that it is required by law.

As required by the Act, the college reserves the right to publish at its discretion the following categories of information with respect to each student who is presently or has previously attended the college: the student’s name, address, telephone listings, date and birth place, field of study, class schedule, participation in officially recognized activities and sports, weight and height of members of athletic teams, dates of attendance, degrees and awards received, and the most recent/previous educational agency or institution attended by the student.

Students have a right to inform the college within a reasonable period of time that any or all of this so-called “directory information” should not be released without his/her prior consent. Laney College has not published an “Information Directory” and should one be compiled in the future, a public notice of intent will be provided.

The legislation further identifies exceptions to the written consent of release of records.

“Access” shall be permitted to the following:
1. Officials and employees of the college or the District, provided that any such person has a legitimate educational interest to inspect a record;
2. Federal or State education officials or county superintendent of education, or their respective designees, or the United States Office of Civil Rights, where such information is necessary to audit or evaluate a state or federally-funded program or pursuant to a federal or state law;
3. Other state and local officials to the extent that information is specifically required to be reported pursuant to state law;
4. Parents of a student under the age of 18 who is a dependent as defined in Section 152 of the U. S. Internal Revenue Code of 1954;
5. Information concerning a student shall be furnished in compliance with a court order.

“Access” may be permitted to the following:
1. Appropriate persons in connection with an emergency if the knowledge of such information is necessary to protect the health or safety of a student or other persons;
2. Officials and employees of other public or private schools or school systems, including local, county or state correctional facilities where educational programs are provided, where the student has been enrolled, intends to enroll, or is directed to enroll, subject to the rights of students as provided in Section 25-430.7 of the Education Code, and set forth in Article 5 of this chapter;
3. Agencies or organizations in connection with a student’s application for, or receipt of, financial aid;
4. Accrediting associations carrying out accrediting functions;
5. Organizations conducting studies for, or on behalf of, educational agencies or institutions for the purpose of developing, validating or administering predictive tests, administering student aid programs and improving instruction, provided;
   a. Such studies are conducted in such a manner as will not permit personal identification of students or their parents by persons other than representatives of such organizations; and
   b. Such information will be destroyed when no longer needed for the purpose for which it is conducted.

Finally, it should be noted that the scope of records maintained for students may vary greatly depending on individual circumstances.
Financial aid service is available to all students at the college Financial Aid Office. Students must apply each year beginning in January for the next academic year. Early applications receive first priority for available funds. Every effort will be made to offer assistance in the students’ native languages. The Financial Aid Office is located in the Administration Building, 2nd Floor, Rm. 201.

All students applying for financial aid must complete the Federal Financial Aid Application which covers all programs including Federal Pell Grant, FWS (Federal Work Study Program), FSEOG (Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant), Federal Stafford Loan, the student will receive a Student Aid Report which will be assessed by the Financial Aid Office for eligibility. Students who wish to be considered for financial aid should submit their application as early as possible since processing the application may take six weeks or more. Students must apply each year for financial aid, beginning in January for the following academic year. Early applications receive first priority for available funds.

**Facts Concerning Financial Aid**

1. Students must complete the entire application and must be prepared to verify all information on the application.

2. When accepting a financial aid award, students must comply with federal, state and college regulations by defining their goals and must make satisfactory progress toward achieving those goals.

3. In determining aid eligibility, a total financial assessment of the applicant and/or his/her parents is taken into consideration. Financial aid is designed to be a supplement to existing available financial resources. In nearly every case, the applicant and/or his/her family is expected to meet some of the college and living costs.

4. Students must maintain regular attendance and good academic standing with at least a 2.00 GPA. Students who are paid as full-time students (12 units or more) must complete a minimum of 10 units. Students paid as a three-quarter student (9-11 units) must complete a minimum of 8 units. Students paid as a half-time student, (6-8 units) must complete a minimum of 6 units. Less than half-time of students must complete all units attempted. Failure to complete the required units will result in automatic probation for the next semester.

5. An appointment should be made with your counselor to determine the classes and the date the educational objective will be reached. Each student’s progress will be monitored each semester of the academic year. Failure to maintain satisfactory progress for two semesters will result in cancellation of the financial aid award.

6. New students who are not high school graduates must prove ability to benefit from the instruction provided at Laney College by passing a federally approved examination. Arrangements for taking the Ability to Benefit Test can be made through the Financial Aid Office.
Aid Office. It is the student’s responsibility to check at the Financial Aid Office for current changes in regulations.

7. Checks for financial aid are disbursed by the Cashier’s Office (Administration Building, second floor) and should be picked up immediately as checks are canceled after 10 days from the issue date. Students must present their social security card with at least two forms of identification to pick up a financial aid check; present the Laney student ID card and a photo ID, such as the California driver’s license or California ID card.

8. It is the responsibility of the student to see that he/she is officially enrolled in the classes he/she is attending since the Financial Aid Office must assume the official school records of enrollment are correct. If any problems arise in connection with enrollment, it will be the responsibility of the student and the instructor to solve these problems. Checks will not be prepared for students with deficient units.

9. Agencies of the Federal Government have a right to review information on the financial aid application.

10. It will be the responsibility of the student to submit an Academic Transcript from each school previously attended regardless of whether financial aid was received at that institution.

11. Financial Aid is disbursed during the summer but funds are limited, (inquire at the Financial Aid Office).

12. Students who have attempted more than 90 semester units must file a petition form with the Financial Aid Office to determine eligibility. Attempted units will include classes for which a grade of “W”, “I”, “F”, credit or no credit is received.

13. Students who withdraw from all classes before the 60% mark of a semester will be assessed for a refund of the unearned portion of financial aid received for that semester. Failure to repay a refund or overpayment will result in disqualification for all financial aid at all other colleges until the repayment is resolved. Notification of repayment will be sent to the U.S. Department of Education National Student Database.

Should financial aid be denied as a result of any or all of the policies above, students have the right to file a petition with the Financial Aid Petitions Committee. Petitions may be obtained from the Financial Aid Office.

For additional information regarding financial aid, consult the Financial Aid Handbook which can be obtained in the Financial Aid Office, Administration Building, Rm. 201, (510) 464-3414.

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### FEDERAL PELL Grant Program

All Federal and State aid applicants must complete a FAFSA (Free Application for Federal Student Aid)

**Eligibility**  
All undergraduate students may apply.

**Type**  
Grant program from the Federal Government to the student.

**Apply**  
Beginning January 1.

**Amount**  
Amounts vary depending on Congressional appropriation and student’s cost of attendance, family size and income.

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### Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant Program (FSEOG)

**Eligibility**  
Eligibility for this program is based on financial need only.

**Type**  
Grant program from the Federal Government to the student.

**Apply**  
Beginning January 1.

**Amount**  
Amounts vary.

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### Federal Work Study (FWS)

**Eligibility**  
Same as for the Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Program.

**Type**  
Part-time jobs on campus, and in community service.

**Apply**  
Beginning January 1.

**Amount**  
Varies with the minimum wage rate and number of hours worked. Normally students can earn between $1,000 and $5,000 per year.
Student Financial Aid

Federal Stafford Loan

| Eligibility | Eligibility for the maximum amount varies depending upon the student’s class level. Students may apply when carrying six or more units at Laney College. Students must meet federal and college eligibility requirements.* |
| Type        | Long term, low interest loan from the student’s bank. |
| Apply       | Students must attend loan-counseling sessions. An educational plan must be completed with an Academic Counselor and submitted to the Financial Aid Office. Loan applications are available in the Financial Aid Office, Administration Building, 2nd Floor, Rm. 201. Applications are completed by appointment only. |
| Amount      | Maximum is currently $2,625 for first-year students and $3500 for second-year students. |

Other California Grants

The State of California, through the Student Aid Commission, sponsors Cal Grants A, B, and C. To qualify a student must be a California resident attending or planning to attend an eligible college in California and must complete a GPA verification form which is available in November for the next academic year. The deadlines for submitting the GPA verifications are March 2nd and September 2nd. As a service to students, Laney electronically transmits eligible GPA’s.

Cal Grant A, Entitlement and Competitive

The Cal Grant A covers tuition for students attending a four-year institution. This grant may be held, for in-reserve while a student attends community college.

Cal Grant B, Entitlement and Competitive

The Cal Grant B provides a living allowance for very low income students. This can be transferred to a four-year college.

Cal Grant C

The Cal Grant C is for students enrolled in a vocational program who demonstrate financial need.

Board of Governors Waiver (BOGW)

The California Community College Board of Governors, through the California State Chancellor’s Office, sponsors this waiver to pay the Enrollment Fee for eligible students. To qualify, a student must be a California resident, receive public assistance or meet a designated income standard, or be eligible for federal and/or state need-based financial aid.

Bureau of Indian Affairs Grant (BIA)

The Bureau of Indian Affairs grants assistance to eligible Native American students to meet their college costs. These students must be at least one-fourth Native American, Eskimo or Aleut. The amount of grants varies depending on the students’ need and the availability of funds of the particular BIA agency.

Extended Opportunity Programs and Services (EOPS)

This program is created primarily for the recruitment and retention of students from under-represented groups who are both educationally and economically disadvantaged. Referrals for grants are made for full-time EOPS students only.

* Students must complete the Federal Financial Aid Application.
Student Services

The various Student Services departments attempt to serve all students enrolled at Laney College, as well as potential students in the community; i.e., the educationally, culturally, and financially disadvantaged; students with disabilities; transfer and vocational students; re-entry students; and day, evening, part-time and full-time students. For the location of the various services/programs, see page 6. Visit Student Services on the Laney College website at http://laney.peralta.edu, (link to Student Services).

Assessment Center
The Assessment Center is designed to provide a number of assessment services to students and members of the community:
1. orientation to the college;
2. basic skills assessment in language usage, reading, and mathematics to assist students in selecting courses appropriate to their current skill levels and/or for use in consultation with counselors;
3. ESL (English as a Second Language) assessment tests.

The Assessment Center is located in the “A” Building, Rm. 102, (510) 464-3259.

Associated Students
The Associated Students of Laney College (ASLC) is the official organization of the student body. All students are encouraged to support the student body through active participation in student-body affairs. Visit us online at the Laney College website http://laney.peralta.edu, link to Student Services and go to Associated Students of Laney College.

Athletics
The college is a member of and participant in the Bay Valley Conference in several sports. All athletes must meet eligibility requirements of the Conference and the State Athletic Committee. Questions of eligibility should be directed to either the Athletic Director or one of the Athletic Counselors. The men’s team sports include football and baseball. The women’s team sports include Badminton, Softball, Swimming/Diving, Track, Volleyball and Water Polo. Visit us online at the Laney College website http://laney.peralta.edu/athletics.

Bookstore
The College Bookstore, located on the lower floor of the Student Center, carries textbooks, scholastic supplies, and various other items, (510) 464-3514. Additional information and/or purchase of books visit us at the Laney College website http://laney.peralta.edu, under ‘Quick Links’ go to book store.

General information regarding textbooks:

REFUND POLICY
The customer’s satisfaction is our #1 priority!
We gladly accept returns of merchandise.
1. Non-textbook items may be refunded or exchanged at any time with the original cash register receipt, provided the merchandise is in re-salable condition.
2. ALL textbooks may be refunded with the original cash register receipt within SEVEN calendar days from the first scheduled day of classes or within TWO business days of purchase thereafter, providing books are returned in the same condition and packaging as originally purchased.
3. If you have dropped the class (proof may be required), a full refund is available with your receipt for TWO weeks after the first day of class or the end of the add/drop period, whichever is first, provided books are returned in the same condition and packaging as originally purchased.
4. Textbooks purchased for summer term, short term, late term or weekend classes are refundable within TWO business days from the first scheduled day of classes or within TWO business days of purchase thereafter, providing books are returned in the same condition and packaging as originally purchased.
5. Textbooks purchased during the last THREE weeks of classes or during exams are NOT refundable, but may be SOLD back under our book buy back policy.
6. Textbooks purchased with Financial Aid may be returned to the Bookstore for credit to your Financial Aid account. The same guidelines apply.
7. Used book buying guide prices (BUYBACK) are available if your return is outside of these guidelines.
8. Please be careful before opening shrink-wrapped sets. Many contain electronic media and if opened, are only returnable if they are defective.
9. Course readers and syllabi are NON REFUNDABLE.
BUY BACK
The Bookstore will buy-back unwanted textbooks from students everyday of the year. If the book has been reordered for the upcoming semester, students will be paid 50% of the purchase price.

AVAILABILITY OF TEXTBOOKS
Textbooks will be stocked in the Laney College Bookstore during the first four weeks of each semester. Unsold textbooks are returned to the publishers beginning the fifth week of classes. It is recommended that students purchase their textbooks as early as possible.

Child Care
Laney College provides free, limited child-care services for pre-school children of qualified full-time students. The Children’s Center is administered by the Peralta Community College District. Students who wish to enroll their children in the campus Children’s Center should apply directly at the Center located at East 10th Street and Second Avenue, (510) 464-3104. Visit us online at the Laney College website http://laney.peralta.edu/childcare.

Concurrent Enrollment and Cross Registration with Four-Year Colleges and Universities
Laney College provides its students with the opportunity to enroll concurrently in one class per semester/quarter at the University of California, Berkeley; California State University; East Bay; Mills College; Holy Names University; or John F. Kennedy University.

For more information about program eligibility criteria and participation in the program, make an appointment to see the Concurrent Enrollment counselor at the Counseling Department Office, Administration Building, Room T350.

Counseling
Laney College offers a wide range of professional counseling services for enrolled students and prospective students. These services include:
1. Educational planning for degrees, occupational certificates, and transfer to four-year institutions;
2. Evaluation of transcripts for graduation and transfer;
3. Career counseling and vocational test interpretation;
4. Help in developing good study skills;
5. Advising on academic problems;
6. Personal counseling and referral to off-campus services;
7. Classes and special workshops; e.g., Life/Career Planning.

The College requires all new students to participate in the Student Success Matriculation Program. Students must develop their first year “Educational Plan” with a counselor.

Counselors are available by appointment through the Counseling Office located on the third floor of the Administration Building, Rm. 350, (510) 464-3152. For brief questions or emergency problems, counseling services are available daily on a drop-in basis. Discussions of personal matters are confidential. Visit us online at the Laney College website http://laney.peralta.edu/counseling.

Disabled Students Programs and Services (DSPS)
The Disabled Students Programs and Services (DSPS) provides assistance designed to facilitate equal educational opportunities for students with disabilities. In order to obtain support from this department, students must be enrolled at Laney College and provide documentation of their disability. The programs to assist students include:

1. The Disability Resource Center: offers services according to individual needs and availability of resources. Services include: advocacy, counseling, vocational and educational planning, individually prescribed support services, such as on campus transportation, mobility training, alternative media, registration assistance, and referral to the programs listed below.

2. Deaf Services: located in the “E” Building, Rm. 253, (510-464-3299 or 464-3400 /TDD) provides interpreting, registration, and other support services for students who are deaf or have hearing impairments.

DSPS also sponsors specialized educational programs:
1. Deaf College Access Network (Deaf CAN): a basic skills program designed for deaf students fluent (or gaining fluency) in American Sign Language (ASL). The program’s goal is to prepare students to succeed in vocational or academic programs.

2. The Learning Skills Program: for students with learning disabilities, offering individualized instruction in English, mathematics, study skills, and specialized tutoring for other Laney classes.

3. The High Tech Center: Adapted computer technology training and computer aided instruction for students with disabilities as referred by a DSP&S Counselor, using state-of-the art hardware and software. A laboratory time is available for trained students to use the computers for class assignments.
Courses offered through the Disabled Students Programs and Services may be repeated for an unlimited number of times based on:
1. Need for adequate preparation for other courses;
2. Enhanced learning and continuing success in academic areas; and,
3. Measurable progress.

For these programs or services, appointments must be made with a DSPS Counselor in the Disability Resource Center, “E” Building, Rm. 251, (510) 464-3428 voice or TDD. Visit us online at the Laney College website [http://laney.peralta.edu/dspsc](http://laney.peralta.edu/dspsc).

### Extended Opportunity Programs & Services (EOPS)

The Extended Opportunity Programs and Services (EOPS) provides educational opportunity for non-traditional students who are educationally and economically disadvantaged. Support services include the following: registration assistance, orientation, counseling, peer advising, tutoring, transfer assistance, tuition fee waiver for CSU and UC transfers, book vouchers and financial assistance for eligible full-time students.

The **EOPS Summer Readiness Program** is designed to assist first-time college students who plan to attend Laney College in the Fall Semester. The program consists of six weeks of college readiness classes, counseling and educational and cultural excursions. Students will become acquainted with the faculty, campus and its resources.

**Cooperative Agencies Resources for Education (CARE)** is an educational program which represents a cooperative effort between the community college, Department of Social Services, and the Employment Development Department to help single parents achieve educational goals. CARE offers the following services: counseling, orientation, personal development classes, support groups, peer advising, workshops, financial and child care assistance.

Students interested in more information should contact the EOPS Office, “A” Building, Rm. 106, (510) 464-3423 or visit us online at the Laney College website [http://laney.peralta.edu/eops](http://laney.peralta.edu/eops).

### Health Services

The Health Services Program provides services to enhance the physical, emotional, and social well-being of the college community in order to increase their potential for success.

The following services are provided:
1. Nursing assessment and direction for self-care of health problems and referral to community health providers for major problems.
2. First aid and emergency care.
3. Wellness counseling for emotional and physical concerns.
4. Health screening of blood pressure.
5. Condom distribution program sponsored by ASLC.
6. T.B. testing.
7. Pregnancy testing.

Health Services also coordinates with other departments on campus to maintain a healthy educational environment. Health Services is located in the Administration Building, Second Floor, Rm. 250, (510) 464-3516. Visit us online at the Laney College website [http://laney.peralta.edu](http://laney.peralta.edu), link to Student Services and go to Health Center.

### International Student Assistance

Special regulations govern the admission of international students. International students with F-1 status, and all prospective international students, should contact the International and Global Education Center for international student application and admissions information at (510) 466-7380, FAX (510) 465-3257 or EMAIL Globaled@peralta.edu

The Peralta Community College District is proud to provide international student support services through the International and Global Education Center. Services include admissions and orientation, assistance with DHS/U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement regulations, counseling, advisement, activities and assistance with adjustment to the new living environment. For further information on international education, please contact the Office of International Affairs at (510) 587-7833. Visit us online at the Peralta College website [http://peralta.edu](http://peralta.edu), under ‘Quick Links’ go to International Students.

### Newspaper – Laney Tower

The campus newspaper, the Laney Tower, is produced by students of the Journalism Department. The Tower, first published in 1952, has won many awards over the years and has trained many professional journalists. To join the newspaper staff, students should contact the Journalism Department, (510) 464-3459.
Phi Theta Kappa
Phi Theta Kappa is an international community college honor society established to promote scholarship, service, and community leadership. Laney’s chapter, Alpha Chi Theta was founded in May 1992. Chapter members participate in numerous campus and community projects. Membership is open to all students who have accumulated 12 semester units with a GPA of 3.50 or higher. Visit us online at the Laney College website [http://laney.peralta.edu](http://laney.peralta.edu), link to Student Services and go to Phi Theta Kappa.

Project Bridge
Project Bridge is a nationally recognized basic skills program which was developed in 1979 by Laney instructors. The afternoon program offers Reading, Writing, Mathematics, Computer Science, Ethnic Studies, and Sociology in a supportive learning community for students who want to prepare themselves for success in vocational or academic college-level classes. The evening program offers Writing and Mathematics classes. For more information contact the Project Bridge Office, “E” Building, Rm. 203, (510) 464-3411.

Puente Program
Puente Program is a two-semester English/writing program that uses Mexican-American/Latino literature, personal development courses, and offers two unique support services—counseling and mentoring. Social activities are also an integral part of the program. For more information contact Loretta Hernandez, Administration Building, Rm. 305, (510) 464-3234. Visit us online at the Laney College website [http://laney.peralta.edu](http://laney.peralta.edu), link to Student Services and go to Puente.

Scholarships and Awards
The College maintains a limited listing of scholarships and awards which are sponsored by various alumni, professional groups and other friends of the College. Most scholarships are special merit awards which are used to give recognition to individuals who have distinguished themselves in areas of academic performance and co-curricular activities and who demonstrate financial need. Scholarship announcements are posted around the campus. Scholarship information is available at the Transfer Center, Administration Bldg., Third Floor, Rm. 301, (510) 464-3135.

Student Activities
Student activities are recognized as an integral part of the college curriculum. These activities are considered workshops in which many classroom concepts are put into practice. Students interested in forming new clubs, running for student body office, or other student activities should consult with the Student Activities Advisor whose office is located in the Student Center, Fourth Floor, Rm. 414, (510) 464-3536. Visit us online at the Laney College website [http://laney.peralta.edu](http://laney.peralta.edu), link to Student Services and go to Student Activities.

Student Ambassadors
Student Ambassadors are members of a team of diverse student leaders in good academic standing and who have demonstrated leadership abilities. Working closely with staff and faculty as representational and informational liaisons, participants will maintain the integrity of Laney College by creating a positive first and lasting community impression. In return, Ambassadors gain such benefits as: outstanding leadership training and experience, excellent “people skills,” strong social bonds, and lasting friendships. These special individuals represent Laney at College Fairs, high school recruitment visits, community events, graduation, and numerous other school-related activities. Visit us online at the Laney College website [http://laney.peralta.edu](http://laney.peralta.edu), link to Student Services and go to Student Ambassadors.

Student Center
The centrally located, four-story Student Center on the Laney campus provides extracurricular and lounge facilities for day and evening students. The following offices are located in the Student Center: Laney College Bookstore, cafeteria, student government offices, Student Employment Services and the Workforce Development/CalWORKs Office. Visit us online at the Laney College website [http://laney.peralta.edu](http://laney.peralta.edu), link to Student Services and go to Student Center.

Student Employment Services Center
Laney College is committed to helping students bridge the distance between training and employment through the Student Employment Services Center which offers a variety of services such as Career Fairs and referrals to full-time/part-time, permanent/temporary positions, workshops for job seeking skills, résumé preparation/review, and interviewing techniques. The Employment Services Center also has a computer workstation with state-of-the art software including a laser printer. The workstation is equipped with the Internet and Career Exploration software. Students may schedule times to use the workstation for development of cover letters, résumés, and job-related Internet surfing and other employment related needs.
Laney College provides students and graduates with free employment services for off-campus positions in business, community service organizations, industry, government agencies, and individual employers. Students who wish to take advantage of these services must complete an Employment Application form in the Employment Services Center, Student Center, Rm. 300, (510) 464-3124. Visit us online at the Laney College website http://laney.peralta.edu, link to Student Services and go to Student Employment.

Student Government
Officers elected by the students comprise the Student Council and Senators who serve as the governing body for student affairs. Council meetings are open to all interested students. The Council and its committees provide an opportunity for students to assume leadership roles and actively participate in student activities.

Student Organizations
The Student Council charters all student organizations. These organizations must submit a constitution approved by the Associated Students of Laney College. The clubs are governed by the Interclub Council. Any group of students having a common interest may petition the Student Council for recognition as a chartered club. The club must have a faculty sponsor and adhere to the general rules and regulations established by the Student Council and the College administration. All activities and events sponsored by student groups must be supervised by members of the faculty or staff.

A club or organization chartered by the Student Council must abide by policies set forth by the College. These policies require open membership and prohibit hazing or secret initiations.

Transfer Center
The Laney College Transfer Centers offers a variety of services to help students transfer to college in the California State University and University of California system, and Independent College and Universities including Historically Black Colleges. For comprehensive information on services and scheduled activities, visit the Transfer Center website at http://laney.peralta.edu/transfer.

- Supportive Services
  Workshops and seminars on transfer issues and concerns; application filing assistance, appointments with four-year college representatives; general education information; field trips to four-year colleges; reference books on higher education; scholarship information on college videos, catalogs, and directories; monthly calendar of transfer activities.

- On-the-spot admissions for students interested in transferring to Cal State University, East Bay and San Francisco State University

- Guaranteed Admission Agreements offer students the opportunity of entering a formal, written agreement with UC Davis, UC Santa Cruz and UC Riverside, whereby the university outlines the courses that must be completed before transferring.

- Study-Group Program offers students the opportunity to improve their understanding of math, English and other business courses by taking part in a study group designed to cover the materials of those courses. Study Group facilitators work closely with the instructors of those classes.

- Scholarship Program offers information on scholarship using search tools such as Eureka (computerized database) and a web page with monthly listings. For more information, visit the Transfer Center on the Third Floor of the Administration Building, Rm. T301 or call (510) 464-3135 or visit our Laney College website at http://Laney.peralta.edu/transfer.
**Tutorial Center**
The Tutorial Center aids students in achieving an enhanced understanding of their coursework. Assistance is provided through individual and small group sessions in basic, intermediate, and advanced subjects. The Tutorial Center is located in the Laney College Library, Fourth Floor. For appointments and information, (510) 464-3507. Visit us online at the Laney College Student Services website [http://laney.peralta.edu](http://laney.peralta.edu), link to Student Services and go to Tutorial Center.

**Veteran Affairs**
Laney College is approved by the Council for Private Postsecondary and Vocational Education, and Veterans Administration as a degree granting institution for veterans and eligible dependents seeking educational or vocational training under Title 38, United States Code.

Procedures for applying and certifying veteran’s benefits are provided by the Veterans’ Affairs Office Assistant located in the Administration Building, Third Floor, Rm. 303, (510) 464-3123.

To receive benefits all veterans are required to consult with a counselor for development of an Educational Plan as mandated by the Veterans Administration. Non-degree college credit is given for completed courses numbered 250 and higher.

Veterans requesting credit for military experience or courses taken during military service may receive six elective units toward their associate degree. All veterans not enrolled in the veterans program and who have completed 12 semester units may obtain military credit by providing a copy of their discharge papers (DD-214) to the Admissions and Records Office on campus.

Failure to take the proper classes can result in an overpayment and the reduction or termination of benefits.

Visit us online at the Laney College Student Services website [http://laney.peralta.edu](http://laney.peralta.edu), link to Student Services and go to Veteran Affairs.

**Standards of Progress for Veterans Receiving Educational Benefits**
A veteran student who is on Academic Probation for two (2) consecutive semesters shall be subject to discontinuance of benefits if the student earned a grade-point average of less than 2.0 (“C” grade). This directive is separate and apart from Laney College’s Standards for Academic Dismissal.

**Workforce Development/CalWORKs Program**
The Laney Workforce Development/CalWORKs Program is designed to assist students making the transition from welfare to work and all those who are seeking short-term, vocational training. Services available include educational counseling, development of Student Education Plans that meet CalWORKs guidelines, work/study and internship positions, and assistance with job preparation and placement. CalWORKs recipients may be eligible for additional assistance with childcare, transportation, and educational supplies.

All other students who are interested in short-term vocational training, such as those referred by the Oakland Career Center, Dislocated Workers (Title III JTPA), or the California Training Board (EDD) can obtain information and counseling at the Workforce Development/CalWORKs office located in the Student Center, Rm. 327; (510) 986-6920. Visit us online at the Laney College Student Services website [http://laney.peralta.edu/calworks](http://laney.peralta.edu/calworks).
Planning to Transfer

Students who wish to enter a four-year college or university after attending Laney College should take note of the following suggestions:

1. Read the four-year college or university catalog for admissions and other information, such as:
   a. Transfer requirements
   b. Major requirements and degrees offered
   c. General education or breadth requirements
   d. Application and financial aid deadlines

   Many catalogs are available for review in the Transfer Center Catalog Room (Administration Building, Rm. 351) or in the Laney College Library.

2. Note the difference between lower and upper division courses required by the particular college or school of the university in which the advanced work is to be taken.

   Important point: Degree credit in the major can be expected only for those community college courses which parallel lower-division major courses required at the four-year institution.

3. Identify the courses (lower division prerequisites) which must be taken in preparation for the major as well as those required in the major.

4. Remember that community college courses transfer to four-year colleges for specific majors, general education/breadth requirements, or elective credit depending upon the school and major selected.

5. Check the policies regarding the maximum number of units which may be transferable. A maximum of seventy (70) transferable semester or one hundred five (105) transferable quarter units completed at a community college may be applied toward the total number of units required for a bachelor’s degree at a campus of the University of California or California State University. Total units transferable to independent colleges vary. Subject credit for transferable courses in excess of seventy semester units may also be granted to satisfy university graduation requirements. Courses accepted as equivalent to those offered in lower division by a four-year institution, even if beyond the seventy semester/one hundred five quarter-unit maximum, may be applied where needed to meet specific lower division major and/or general education/breadth requirements.

6. With proper planning, a Laney College student can complete the lower division requirements for most majors offered by four-year institutions. Laney College counselors will assist students in the development of an educational plan through group or individual appointments. Students should also confer with faculty in their selected major in planning their programs. Where particular planning problems are present, counselors will assist students through contacts with representatives of the various four-year institutions.

7. Catalogs and applications for admission to the University of California and the California State University are available in the Transfer Center. The Transfer Center can provide assistance in obtaining catalogs and applications from other institutions.

8. All students must assume complete responsibility for compliance with regulations and instructions for selecting the courses which will permit them to meet their educational objectives, and for satisfying prerequisites for any programs or courses which they plan to take as set forth in the appropriate catalog.

Transfer to a Four-Year College or University

Students completing requirements for the Associate Degree and also planning to transfer to a four-year college or university are reminded that the Associate Degree alone does not usually qualify students for admission. They should be sure that their Laney College program will meet the course, unit, and grade requirements of the college to which they seek admission.

Articulation Agreements

Articulation literally means “to express clearly” or “to join together.” It is used in this context to refer to written agreements between Laney College and a four-year college or university. The written course articulation agreements, approved by faculty from both institutions, authorize the acceptance of a specific course completed at one campus to be used “in lieu of” a specific course at another campus.

The Laney College Articulation Officer and counselors have copies of the updated articulation agreements between Laney College and the campuses of the California State University, the University of California campuses and some independent colleges, both in and out of state. Articulation agreements with CSU and UC campuses are available on the Internet, www.assist.org. A student working closely with a counselor will be able to complete the first two years of a four-year college degree at Laney College and then transfer as a junior. Any student experiencing difficulty with the transfer of courses from Laney College should
Transfer Information

contact the Counseling Department for assistance.

2+2 Articulation is the coordination of the last two years of a high school program with a two-year postsecondary certificate/Associate Degree program. This provides a mechanism for high school students to continue matriculation towards a planned vocational goal.

ASSIST

ASSIST (Articulation System Stimulating Interinstitutional Student Transfer) is California’s official statewide repository of transfer information, offering easy access to a single articulation database. Via the ASSIST website students planning to transfer from a community college to a University of California (UC) or a California State University (CSU) campus have access to the following agreements: transferable course lists; general education agreements – (IGETC, CSU GE-Breadth and campus specific); major preparation; and department (course-to-course). ASSIST will help you determine if you will receive credit for courses you’ve already taken, or plan to take and how those courses apply to a specific academic major or general education requirement. ASSIST is accessible via the Internet at http://www.assist.org.

General Education Transfer Requirements

Students have the option of fulfilling General Education/Breadth requirements in one of the following ways:

- IGETC - primarily used when applying to multiple UC’s or UC’s and CSU’s – not advisable for high-unit majors;
- CSU GE/Breadth - used when applying to CSU’s only;
- UC campus specific - an option used depending on the choice of major and college.

A listing of approved courses in the three general education requirement options is available from a counselor, in the Transfer Center, or via www.assist.org. The approved courses are subject to change on an annual basis. (See 2007-2008 IGETC and CSU GE/Breadth course list.)

IGETC note: Students pursuing majors that require extensive lower-division major preparation may not find the IGETC option to be advantageous. Consult with a counselor to develop appropriate education plan.

Certification of General Education

Laney College (Peralta Community College District) can officially certify the completion of the following general education patterns:

IGETC

All requirements of Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) must be completed in order to be eligible for certification. (See IGETC course list.) Students should file the certification request at the Admissions and Records Office once all course requirements are completed or are in progress.

If you are approaching readiness for transfer and for good cause are unable to complete one or two IGETC courses (excluding areas 1 and 2) as planned, you may be eligible to complete IGETC After Transfer to CSU or UC. To be eligible, the demonstrated need of good cause must involve reasons such as illness, unavailable or canceled courses, military service or unexpected hardship, such as family or employment problems, experienced in the final term before transfer. Good cause must be stated explicitly on the form and documentation to support the assertion is expected.

CSU GE/Breadth

California State University General Education Breadth (CSU GE/Breadth) allows full certification (completion of all requirements) or partial certification (completion by area). (See CSU/GE Breadth course list.) Students should file the certification request once all course requirements are completed or are in progress.

Official transcripts of any course work completed outside Peralta District must be on file prior or accompany the request. The “Request for Certification” form is available and can be filed in the Admissions and Records Office. Once certification is completed student records (transcript) will reflect type of certification. Students who transfer without certification will be subject to the general education requirements of the campus or college to which they transfer.

Concurrent Enrollment and Cross Registration Program with Four-Year Colleges and Universities

Laney College provides its students with the opportunity to enroll concurrently in one class per semester/quarter at the University of California, Berkeley; California State University, East Bay; Mills College; Holy Names University; or John F. Kennedy University. To see the Concurrent Enrollment counselor make an appointment at the Counseling Department Office, Administration Building, Room T350.

Guaranteed Admission Agreements offer students the opportunity of entering a formal, written agreement with UC Davis, UC Santa Barbara, UC Santa Cruz, UC Riverside and Santa Clara University, whereby the university outlines the courses that must be completed before transferring.
Transfer Information

Lower-Division Transfer Patterns (LDTP)
The Lower-Division Transfer Pattern (LDTP) project, sponsored by the California State University (CSU) and supported by the California Community College presents potential transfer students with the most direct path to a bachelor's degree in the CSU system. The LDTP project provides a set of "road maps" for students to follow that will ensure appropriate academic preparation and that will decrease time to graduation once LDTP students enter the CSU. Students may enter into a LDTP agreement after they have satisfactorily completed at least 30 CSU transferable semester units but no more than 45 CSU semester transferable units. Students who elect to follow the LDTP option will receive the highest priority for admission to a CSU campus.

"Highest priority for admission" is defined as a written guarantee of admission to a particular CSU campus and major. The guarantee is subject both to satisfactory completion of the agreement requirements and to the campus's ability to accommodate the student. Students will be asked to complete successfully a specified set of general education courses and major courses that will be common to all CSU campuses offering that major, and they will be asked to names in the LDTP agreement. The coursework in the systemwide and campus-specified LDTP pattern will total at least 60 units, the number needed to transfer to CSU as an upper-division student. Through CSUMentor (www.csumentor.edu) and ASSIST (www.assist.org), students and counselor will be able to find these "road maps" or patterns detailing general education and major preparation coursework.

At the time of this printing, final details about LDTP agreements and admission procedures were still being completed. Please see a counselor for the most current information about the LDTP project.

The California Articulation Number System (CAN)
The California Articulation Number (CAN) System is a statewide numbering system independent from course numbers assigned by local colleges that is being phased out as LDTP is implemented. A CAN number signals that participating California colleges and universities have determined that courses offered by other campuses are equivalent in content and scope to courses offered on their own campuses, regardless of their unique titles or local identifying numbers. Thus, if a schedule of classes or catalog lists a course bearing a CAN number, students on one campus can be assured that it will be accepted in lieu of the comparable CAN course noted in the catalog or schedule of classes of another campus. For example, CAN ECON 2 on one campus will be accepted as meeting the requirement of the designated CAN ECON 2 course on other participating community college or university campuses. The CAN numbering system is obviously useful for students attending more than one community college and is applied to many of the transferable, lower division courses students need as preparation for their intended major. Because these course requirements may change, however, and because courses are continually being redefined, qualified for or deleted from the CAN database, students should always check with their campus' counselors, articulation officer, or the transfer center director to determine how CAN-designated courses fit into their educational plans for transfer. Students should consult the ASSIST database at www.assist.org for specific information on course agreements. The counseling faculty will help students interpret this information.
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<tr>
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### Transfer Information

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University of California – All Campuses

The University of California includes nine general campuses throughout the state—Berkeley, Davis, Irvine, Los Angeles, Merced, Riverside, San Diego, Santa Barbara, and Santa Cruz. An tenth campus in San Francisco offers graduate and professional programs in the health sciences.

Transfer Admissions Requirements

The University of California admission requirements for transfer students vary according to the student’s eligibility to enroll at UC when the student graduated from high school. Furthermore, a student wishing to enroll in an oversubscribed and/or upper-division major must meet additional admission requirements.

High School Proficiency Examination

If a student does not have a high school diploma, the University will accept the Certificate of Proficiency awarded by the State Board of Education upon successful completion of the California High School Proficiency Examination. The University also will accept proficiency examinations from other states, and the General Education Development (GED) Certificate, in place of a diploma. However, a student must still meet the Subject, Scholarship, and Examination Requirements.

General Requirements

Students who met the Scholarship Requirement but did not satisfy the Subject Requirement must take transferable college courses in the subjects they are missing, earn a grade of “C” or better in each of these required courses, and earn an overall “C” (2.0) average in all transferable college coursework to be eligible to transfer. Students who met the Scholarship Requirement but did not meet the Examination Requirement must complete a minimum of 12 semester units of transferable work and earn an overall “C” (2.0) average in all transferable college coursework completed.

Students who were not eligible for admission to the University when they graduated from high school because they did not meet the Scholarship Requirement must:

1. Complete 60 semester units of transferable college credit with a grade-point average of at least 2.4, and
2. Complete a course pattern requirement to include:
   a. Two transferable college courses (3 semester units each) in English composition; and
   b. One transferable college course (3 semester units) in Mathematical Concepts and Quantitative Reasoning; and
   c. Four transferable college courses (3 semester units each) chosen from at least two of the following subject areas: the arts and humanities, the social and behavioral sciences, the physical and biological sciences.
Specific UC Requirements

Requirements for Non residents
The minimum admission requirements for nonresident transfer applicants are the same as those for residents except that nonresidents must have a grade-point average of 2.8 or higher in all transferable college coursework.

General Education/Breadth Requirements
The general education or breadth requirements are designed to give University undergraduates a broad background in all major academic areas: life sciences, physical sciences, social sciences, humanities, and fine arts. The general education/breadth requirements specify the courses that students must take or credit hours they must accumulate in each area.

Each school and college at every UC campus has its own set of requirements. They are described in the campus catalogs and articulation agreements. With careful planning the student can meet many of the requirements while attending Laney College. At some campuses and in some majors, transfer students must fulfill all the major preparation and a portion of the general education/breadth requirements before transferring.

Since 1991, transfer applicants can satisfy the general education requirements by completing the Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC). Students should consult their counselor for information pertaining to restrictions.

University Requirements for the Baccalaureate Degree
There are two requirements which all undergraduate students at the University must satisfy in order to graduate.

1. Entry Level Writing Requirement (formerly Subject A)
   An English composition requirement that each student must satisfy to graduate may be met by one of the following methods:
   • Score of at least 3 on the College Board Advanced Placement Examination in English;
   • Score at least 680 on the SAT II Writing Subject Test;
   • Score of at least 5 on the International Baccalaureate Higher Level Examination in English Language;
   • Completing a UC transferable community college course of 3 semester units in English composition with “C” grade or better.

2. American History and Institutions
   This requirement may be met by one of the following methods:
   • Satisfactory completion in high school of a one-year course in U.S. history, or a half-year course in both American government and U.S. history with grade of “C” or better, (except UCLA requires a “B” average and Santa Barbara requires a college-level course).
   • Completion of UC transferable college history/government course(s).
University of California-Berkeley Campus

College of Letters and Science: Breadth Requirements

The Berkeley campus of the University of California is on the semester system.

Transfer students with 60 or more transferable semester units who are admitted to the College of Letters and Science must have satisfied the Essential Skills in: (1) reading and composition, (2) foreign language, and (3) quantitative reasoning, prior to admission. Also the breadth requirement for courses outside the field of the major is required of all junior transfers. Students should make every effort to complete as many of the seven requirements as possible.

Information on the current breadth requirements and the listing of Laney College courses that are approved for meeting the breadth requirements are available from a counselor, in the Transfer Center, or via www.assist.org. This list is subject to revision and is updated annually.
The California State University

Transfer Requirements
You will qualify for admission as a transfer student if you have a grade-point average of 2.0 (“C”) or better in all transferable units attempted; are in good standing at the last college or university attended; and meet any of the following standards:

1. Were eligible as a freshman at the time of application for admission or at the time of graduation from high school, provided you have been in continuous attendance at a college since graduation; or
2. Were eligible as a freshman except for the college preparatory subject requirements and have completed appropriate college courses in the missing subjects; or
3. Have completed at least 60 transferable semester units and have completed appropriate college courses to make up any missing college preparatory subjects (nonresidents must have a 2.4 grade point average or better).

A maximum of 70 transferable semester (105 quarter) units earned in a community college may be transferred to the California State University. No upper division credit is allowed for courses taken in a Community College.

Consult with the Counseling Office or any CSU Admissions Office for further information about alternative ways to satisfy the subject requirements. Laney College counselors will provide assistance to determine which Laney courses satisfy the CSU lower division General Education requirements.

NOTE: Refer to the CSU application for the Freshman Eligibility and Subject Requirements.

Making up Missing College Preparatory Subject Requirements
1. Undergraduate transfer applicants who did not complete the subject requirements while in secondary school may make up missing subjects in any of the following ways:
   a. Complete appropriate courses in college with a “C” or better (one course of three semester (four quarter) units will be considered equivalent to one year of high school study); or
   b. Earn acceptable scores on specified examinations.
2. Transfer applicants with 56 or more semester units (84 or more quarter units) can satisfy the preparatory subject requirements by completing, with a “C” or better, one of the following alternatives:
   a. 1987 or earlier high school graduates: Meeting the eligibility requirements listed for lower division transfer, or successful completion of written communication and mathematics courses on the approved CSU list of transferable general education courses.
   b. 1998 and later high school graduates: Meeting the eligibility requirements listed for lower division transfer or successful completion of 30 semester or 45 quarter units of general education courses to include all of Area A and the Mathematics requirement on the CSU General Education Certification List.

All transfer applicants with 60 or more transferable semester units must complete all CSU General Education requirements in the Communication area (Area A1, 2 and 3) and in Mathematics (Area B4).

United States History, Constitution, and American Ideals Certification
To complete this CSU graduation requirement before transfer, any of the following combinations are acceptable:

POSCI 1 and HIST 7A or HIST 7B, or
POSCI 1 and AFRAM 30 or AFRAM 31, or
POSCI 16 and HIST 7A
General Education Certification and Course Requirements for California State Universities

Laney College (Peralta Community College District) may certify to a California State University completion of 39 units of lower division general education requirements when the student completes the acceptable courses.

The listing of courses that can be used toward meeting CSU General Education Breadth requirements is available from a counselor, in the Transfer Center or via www.assist.org. The listing is subject to change on an annual basis.

A total of 48 units are required to meet the general education requirements for the California State University System. The additional nine (9) required units must be upper division courses and must be completed after the student transfers to a CSU campus.

For general education certification see Transfer Information Section.
Transfer to the CSU system requires completion of at least 60 transferable units. Of these a minimum of 30 units of General Education/Breadth must be completed including areas A1, A2, A3 and B4, all of which require a minimum grade of “C.”

**AREA A: COMMUNICATION IN THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND CRITICAL THINKING** - Minimum 9 semester units, 3 units from each sub-group.

**A1 - Oral Communication**
Communication (formerly Speech) 1A, 1B, 44, 45

**A2 - Written Communications**
English 1A

**A3 - Critical Thinking** *
- English 5
- Philosophy 10
* For some Engineering majors exceptions may apply. (See a counselor for details.)

**AREA B: PHYSICAL - LIFE SCIENCES AND MATHEMATICS** - Minimum 9 semester units, one from each sub-group (/L = with Lab).

**B1 - Physical Science**
- Astronomy 1, 10
- Chemistry 1A/L, 1B/L, 12A/L, 12B/L, 30A/L, 30B/L, 50/L
- Geography 1, 9
- Geology 5, 10
- Physical Science 10, 20
- Physics 3A/L, 3B/L, 4A/L, 4B/L, 4C/L, 10

**B2 - Life Sciences**
- Anthropology 1
- Biology 1A/L, 1B/L, 2/L, 3/L, 4/L, 10/L, 11, 20A/L, 20B/L, 24/L

**B3 - Laboratory Activity** - one course from either B-1 or B-2 with laboratory; or one of the following:
- Anthropology 1L
- Biology 22A, 22B
- Geography 1L
- Geology 5L

**B4 - Mathematics, Quantitative Reasoning & Applications**
- Mathematics 2, 3A, 3B, 3C, 3E, 3F, 11, 13, 15, 50, 52A-C*
- Physics 4A, 4B, 4C
*3 units required.

**AREA C: HUMANITIES** - Minimum 9 semester units divided between the two sub-groups.

**C1 - Arts**
- Art 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7
- Dance 1, 5A, 5B
- Music 1A, 1B, 2A, 2B, 3A, 3B, 4A, 4B, 9, 10, 12A, 12B, 14A, 14B, 15A, 15B
- Theatre Arts 1, 10A, 10B, 10C, 10D, 11A, 11B, 11C, 11D

**C2 - Humanities**
- African-American Studies 6A, 29, 45*
- Asian/Asian-American Studies 30
- Chinese 1, 2, 3, 4
- Communication (formerly Speech) 2A, 2B
- French 1A, 2A, 2B
- Humanities 30A, 30B, 31A, 31B, 40, 45*
- Mexican/Latin American Studies 30A, 30B
- Philosophy 1, 2, 20A, 20B, 30
- Sociology 30
- Spanish 1A, 2A, 2B, 22A, 22B, 40
* Students receive credit for and certification for one course only.

**AREA D: SOCIAL SCIENCE** – Social, Political, and Economic Institutions – Minimum of 9 semester units from at least 2 departments.

- African-American Studies 1, 2, 5, 8, 9, 11, 15, 16, 17*, 23, 29, 30, 31, 32, 35**
- Anthropology 2, 3, 5, 7, 14, 16
- Asian/Asian-American Studies 17*, 21, 26, 29, 32, 35**, 45A, 45B
- Biology 27**
- Economics 1, 2
- Geography 1, 2, 3, 8
- History 2A, 2B, 5, 7A, 7B, 17, 19, 32
- Journalism 62
- Labor Studies 10
- Mexican-Latin American Studies 12, 17*, 23, 31, 35**
- Native American Studies 1, 17*, 35**
- Political Science 1, 2, 3, 16, 18
- Psychology 1A, 1B, 7A, 7B, 7L, 12**, 24, 33

* Students receive credit for and certification for one course only.
Transfer Information

Sociology 1, 2, 5, 13, 30, 45
*Students receive credit for and certification for one course only.

** Students receive credit and certification for one course only.

AREA E: Lifelong Understanding and Self-Development—Minimum 3 semester units.
   African-American Studies 12
   Asia/Asian-American Studies 32
   Biology 27*, 28
   Counseling 24, 57
   Health Education 1
   Psychology 6, 8, 12*, 30, 33
*Students receive credit and certification for one course only.

CSU GRADUATION REQUIREMENT IN U.S. HISTORY, CONSTITUTION AND AMERICAN IDEALS (Not part of CSU/GE-Breadth; may be completed prior to transfer). Any of the following combinations are acceptable:

POSCI 1 and HIST 7A or HIST 7B, or
POSCI 1 and AFRAM 30 or AFRAM 31, or
POSCI 16 and HIST 7A

Note: Course used to meet this requirement may also be used to satisfy requirements in CSU GE Breadth Area D.
Completion of all requirements in the Intersegmental General Transfer Curriculum (IGETC) will permit you to transfer from a community college to a campus in either the California State University (CSU) or the University of California (UC) system without the need, after transfer, to take additional lower-division, general education courses to satisfy campus general education requirements.

The IGETC is not advisable for all transfer students. If you are pursuing a major that requires extensive lower-division preparation you may be better served by taking courses which fulfill the CSU General Education-Breadth requirements or those of the UC campus or college to which you plan to transfer. Examples of high unit majors include, but are NOT LIMITED to: Engineering, Business, Pre-professional programs, sciences.

**Restrictions:** A student who is initially enrolled at a UC and is returning to the same UC campus (after attending a community college) is considered a “readmit” and cannot use IGETC. However students who initially enroll at a UC, attend a community college and return to a different UC campus, may be able to use IGETC, but should check with the campus they wish to attend. This restriction does not apply to students who have taken UC summer session or Extension classes only.

**Certification:** Be sure to request certification when you request final transcripts be sent to your choice of university or college. The course requirements for all areas MUST be completed before IGETC can be certified. All courses MUST be completed with grades of “C” or better. If you are approaching readiness for transfer and, for good cause, are unable to complete one or two IGETC courses (in areas 3,4 or 5) you may be eligible to complete IGETC after transferring. See a counselor for details.

**AREA 1 – ENGLISH COMPOSITION**
CSU: 3 courses required, one from each group below. UC: 2 courses required, one each from Group A and B

**Group A:** English Composition, 1 course, 3 semester (4-5 quarter) units
   English 1A

**Group B:** Critical Thinking – English Composition, 1 course, 3 semester (4-5 quarter) units English 5

**Group C:** Oral Communication (CSU requirement only) 1 course, 3 semester (4-5 quarter) units
   Communication (formerly Speech) 1A, 1B, 44, 45

**AREA 2 – MATHEMATICAL CONCEPTS AND QUANTITATIVE REASONING**
1 course, 3 semester (4-5 quarter) units
   Math 2, 3A, 3B, 3C, 3E, 3F, 11, 13, 15

**AREA 3 – ARTS AND HUMANITIES**
At least 3 courses, with at least one from the Arts and one from the Humanities: 9 semester (12-15 quarter) units

**ARTS:**
   Art 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7
   Dance 1
   Music 1A, 1B, 2A, 2B, 3A, 3B, 4A, 4B, 9, 10, 12A, 12B, 15A, 15B

**HUMANITIES:**
   African-American Studies 6A, 29
   Asian/Asian-American Studies 30
   Chinese 2+, 3+, 4+
   English 1B, 12, 17A, 17B, 20, 26, 30A, 30B, 31, 33A, 33B, 43, 44A, 44B
   French 2A+, 2B+
   History 3
   Humanities 30A, 30B, 31A, 31B, 40
   Mexican/Latin-American Studies 30A, 30B
   Philosophy 1, 2, 20A, 20B
   Spanish 2A+, 2B+, 22B, 40
**AREA 4 – SOCIAL AND BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES**

At least 3 courses from at least 2 disciplines or an interdisciplinary sequence: 9 semester (12-15 quarter) units

- African-American Studies 1, 5, 8, 9, 11, 12, 14A**, 14B**, 15, 17*, 23, 30, 31, 32, 35, 45*
- Anthropology 2, 3, 5, 7, 14, 16
- Asian/Asian-American Studies 17*, 21, 26, 29, 32, 35, 45A, 45B
- Economics 1, 2
- Geography 2, 3, 8
- History 2A, 2B, 5, 7A, 7B, 17, 19, 32
- Humanities 45*
- Journalism 62
- Labor Studies 10
- Mexican/Latin American Studies 12, 17*, 23, 31, 35
- Native American Studies 1, 17*, 35
- Political Science 1, 2, 3, 18
- Psychology 1A, 1B, 6, 7A**, 7B, 7L**, 24
- Sociology 1, 2, 5, 13, 30

**AREA 5 – PHYSICAL AND BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES**

At least 2 courses, one Physical Science course and one Biological Science course; at least one must include a laboratory (indicated by “L” in parentheses): 7-9 semester (9-12 quarter) units

**PHYSICAL SCIENCES:**
- Astronomy 1, 10
- Chemistry 1A(L), 1B(L), 12A(L)**, 12B(L)**, 30A(L)**, 30B(L)**
- Geography 1, 1L, 9
- Geology 5, 5L, 10
- Physical Science 10**, 20
- Physics 3A(L)**, 3B(L)**, 4A(L)**, 4B(L)**, 4C(L)**, 10**
BIOLOGICAL SCIENCES:
   Anthropology 1, 1L
   Biology 1A(L), 1B(L), 2(L)**, 3(L), 4(L)**, 10(L)**,
   11**, 20A(L)**, 20B(L)**, 24(L)**

LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH (UC
 Requirement Only) – Completion of two years of
 high school course work in one language other
 than English with a grade of “C-” or better (official
 transcript required); OR Completion of two
 years of formal schooling at the sixth grade level
 or higher in an institution where the language
 of instruction is not English (documentation
 required); OR Satisfactory score on the College
 Board Subject Test (formerly SAT II) in a language
 other than English (see a counselor for required
 scores); OR Score of 3 or better on the College
 Board Advanced Placement Examination in
 a language other than English; OR Score of 5
 or better on the International Baccalaureate
 Higher Level Examination in a language other
 than English; OR Satisfactory completion of a
 proficiency test administered by a community
 college or university in a language other than
 English; OR Completion of one course (4-5
 semester units) at college level, that is considered
 equivalent to 2 years of high school language, with
 a grade of “C” or better. Laney course(s) that meet
 the proficiency level are Chinese 1, French 1A,
 JAPAN 1A, Spanish 1A, or more advanced level.

+ Courses designated with an “+” may be counted in
   one area only.
* Students receive credit for one course only.
** Indicates that transfer credit may be limited by either
   UC or CSU or both. Please consult with a counselor
   for complete information on course/unit limitations
   or check www.assist.org.
(L) Designates courses with a laboratory.

CSU GRADUATION REQUIREMENT IN U.S.
HISTORY, CONSTITUTION AND AMERICAN
IDEALS (Not part of IGETC; may be completed prior
to transfer). Any of the following combinations are
acceptable:
   POSCI 1 and HIST 7A or HIST 7B, or
   POSCI 1 and AFRAM 30 or AFRAM 31, or
   POSCI 16 and HIST 7A
NOTE: Courses used to meet this requirement may
not also be used to satisfy IGETC Area 4.
Four-year Institutions in California
Academic Policies

Academic Integrity Policy

Ten Principles of Academic Integrity

1. Affirm the importance of academic integrity.
Institutions of higher education are dedicated to the pursuit of truth. Faculty members need to affirm that the pursuit of truth is grounded in certain core values, including honesty, civility, and diligence.

2. Foster a love of learning.
A commitment to academic integrity is reinforced by high academic standards. Most students will thrive in an atmosphere where academic work is seen as challenging, relevant, useful, and fair. Faculty have a special responsibility to maintain currency in their field and in teaching methods that fully engage the diversity of students.

3. Treat students as unique individuals.
Faculty and staff members are expected to provide individual attention and consideration. Students will generally reciprocate by respecting the values of their teachers, including a commitment to academic integrity.

4. Promote an environment of trust in the classroom.
Many students are mature adults who value an environment free of arbitrary rules and trivial assignments, where trust is earned and given. Faculty are expected to keep scheduled office hours, make accommodations for students who cannot attend regular office hours, reply promptly to student inquiries, emails and phone calls, administer final examinations according to scheduled timelines, and begin and end classes on time. Additionally, faculty should foster a classroom environment where diverse, and sometimes divergent, ideas are welcomed and respected.

5. Encourage student responsibility for academic integrity.
With proper guidance, students can be given significant responsibility to help protect and promote the highest standards of academic integrity. Students want to work in communities where competition is fair, integrity is respected, and cheating is punished. They understand that one of the greatest inducements to engaging in academic dishonesty is the perception that academic dishonesty is rampant and tolerated.

6. Clarify expectations for students.
Faculty members have primary responsibility for designing and cultivating the educational environment and experience. They must clarify their expectations in advance regarding honesty in academic work, including the nature and scope of student collaboration. Most students want such guidance, and welcome it in course syllabi, carefully reviewed by their teachers in class. Instructors should inform students of the academic requirements of each course. Such information may appropriately include, but is not limited to (a) notice of the scope of permitted collaboration, if any; (b) notice of the conventions of citation and attribution within the discipline of the course; and (c) notice of the materials that may be used during examinations and on other assignments.

7. Develop fair and relevant forms of assessment.
Students expect their academic work to be fairly and fully assessed. Faculty should comment on student work, praise that which is well done, and show students where their work does not meet academic standards. Also, faculty members are responsible for using – and continuously revising – forms of assessment, including rubrics, portfolios, examinations, and essays that require active and creative thought and promote learning opportunities for students.

8. Reduce opportunities to engage in academic dishonesty.
Prevention is a critical line of defense against academic dishonesty. Faculty will not tempt or induce students to engage in acts of academic dishonesty by having ambiguous policies, undefined or unrealistic standards for collaboration, inadequate classroom management, overly consistent assignments and exams, whose answers do not change from year to year, or poor examination security.
9. **Challenge academic dishonesty when it occurs.**

Faculty and staff are to teach and model academic integrity and to ensure student integrity in performance of their assignments. Students observe how faculty and staff members behave, with their colleagues and with other students, and what values they embrace. Faculty and staff members who ignore or trivialize academic dishonesty send the message that the core values of academic life, and community life in general, are not worth any significant effort to enforce.

10. **Help define and support campus-wide academic integrity standards.**

   Responsibility for defining, promoting, and protecting academic integrity is a community-wide concern, and must be applied consistently with due process procedures, in affirmation of the shared values that help make Laney College a true learning community.

(Adapted from *Ten Principles of Academic Integrity* by Donald L. McCabe and Gary Pavela)

**Five Principles of Student Academic Integrity**

1. **Responsibility**

   Each student is responsible for her/his own education. Each student is expected to strive for excellence, adhere to the principles of academic integrity and be proactive when her/his needs are not being met, through all channels (counselors, teaching faculty, staff, deans, and student government).

2. **Honesty**

   Each student will present his/her own work at all times: quizzes, exams, assignments and research papers. Each student will present accurate information and data, and will not falsify or invent information.

3. **Recognition**

   Students working in collaboration with others will make the appropriate attributions for the contributions from others to the work—whether the source of the contribution be student colleagues, teachers, or published resources.

4. **Support**

   Each student will support the integrity of source materials – fellow students, faculty, library materials, primary sources and any other source material used. Students will preserve learning materials and resources, and ensure the availability of these resources for future use by the college community.

5. **Privacy**

   Students will protect the security of confidential or private information. Students will not seek or take advantage of any knowledge of administrative records, computerized records, etc. that give access to confidential or private information.

**Disciplinary Action and Procedures**

Violations of the Laney College Academic Integrity policy will be handled according to Title V regulations and the Laney College and Peralta Community College District policies and procedures (see Laney College Catalog).

**Scholastic Standards**

Each instructor assigns grades to students based on standards established as appropriate for each class. Written papers, participation in class discussions, midterm and final examinations, and class attendance may be used by an instructor to determine grades. It is the student's responsibility to comply with the criteria used in grading by instructors. Students should consult with instructors during office hours for assistance.

**Excess Units**

Students may not enroll in more than 18 units at the Peralta Colleges without prior approval. Counselor approval is required for enrollment in 18.5-21.5 units. To enroll in 22-25 units requires approval from the Vice President of Student Services. Under no circumstances will approval be granted beyond 25 units for all Peralta Colleges. The maximum number of units for the Summer Session is 10.

**Enrollment in Conflicting Classes**

Students are not permitted to enroll in classes that conflict or overlap in time schedules.

**Auditing**

Auditing of classes is not permitted. No person is allowed to attend a class unless enrolled in that class.

**Classroom Recording (Audio/Video Tape)**

Students must have permission from the instructor(s) to record (audio/video tape) in the classroom.
Course Repetition Policy

Students may repeat a course for which the grading symbol of D, F, NC, IP, W, or MW has been recorded. After the respective course(s) is (are) completed, the student may petition that the original grade, units and grade points not be computed in the cumulative GPA. Students should be advised that this is a procedure of the Peralta Community College District and may NOT reflect procedures of four-year institutions.

State regulations restrict the number of courses that can be repeated for credit, and the number of times they can be repeated. Courses that have been approved for repetition for credit are listed in the Class Schedule and the College Catalog.

Procedure for Awarding I, IP, MW, RD, and W

Symbol Definition

I INCOMPLETE
Academic work which is incomplete for unforeseeable emergency and justifiable reasons at the end of the term may result in an I symbol being entered in the student’s record. Conditions for removal of the I shall be stated by the instructor in a written record which shall contain the conditions for removal of the I and the grade assigned in lieu of its removal. This record must be given to the student, with a copy on file with the District Office of Admissions & Records until the I is made up or the time limit has passed. A final grade shall be assigned when the work stipulated has been completed and evaluated, or when the time limit for completing the work has passed.

The I may be made up no later than one year following the end of the term in which it was assigned. A time extension beyond one year, but not to exceed one semester, may be granted by petition. The I symbol shall not be used in calculating units attempted, or for grade points.

IP IN PROGRESS
The IP symbol shall be used to denote that the class extends beyond the normal end of an academic term. It indicates that work is in progress, but that assignment of a substantive grade must await its completion. The IP symbol shall remain on the student’s permanent record in order to satisfy enrollment documentation. The appropriate evaluative grade and unit credit shall be assigned and appear on the student’s record for the term in which the course is completed. The IP symbol shall not be used in calculating grade point averages.

MW MILITARY WITHDRAWAL
The MW shall be assigned only for students who are members of an active or reserve military unit and who receive orders compelling a withdrawal from courses. Upon verification of orders the MW symbol may be given in lieu of a grade at any time. The MW shall not be counted in determining progress probation or in calculating grade points for dismissal.

RD REPORT DELAYED
The RD symbol may be assigned by the District Director of Admissions and Records only. It is to be used when there is a delay in reporting the grade of a student due to circumstances beyond the control of the student. It is temporary. This temporary symbol shall not be used in calculating grade-point averages and shall be replaced by a permanent symbol as soon as possible.

W WITHDRAWAL
A withdrawal reported to the District Director of Admissions and Records during the first four weeks of instruction (or thirty percent (30%) of instruction for the summer session and short-term courses) shall not be noted on the student’s academic record.

A W symbol will be recorded on the student’s transcript upon withdrawal between the end of the fourth week of instruction and the end of the fourteenth week of instruction (or between 30 to 75% of instruction for the summer session and short-term courses).

The academic record of a student who has not withdrawn from class nor been dropped by an instructor within the time allowed by this policy must reflect a grade other than W as awarded by the instructor. The W symbol shall not be used to determine academic probation but only to determine progress probation.

Students are responsible for obtaining drop cards and for submitting them to the Admissions & Records Office. Drop cards may be obtained in the Admissions & Records Office or from counselors. Students may also use the telephone enrollment system or the Internet to drop classes: www.peralta.cc.ca.us
### Grading Policy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Points</th>
<th>Definition</th>
<th>Policy for Repeating Course with This Grade</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Excellent</td>
<td>Not Permitted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Good</td>
<td>Not Permitted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Satisfactory</td>
<td>Not Permitted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>Passing, less than satisfactory</td>
<td>Permitted. Upon petition original D will remain but will not be computed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>Failing</td>
<td>Permitted. Upon petition original F will remain but will not be computed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CR</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>Credit. At least satisfactory. Units awarded not counted in GPA. Only assigned for courses with CR/NC option.</td>
<td>Not Permitted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NC</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>No Credit. NC means student did not fulfill the academic requirements of the course. Only assigned for courses with CR/NC option.</td>
<td>Permitted. Original NC will remain but will not be computed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>Withdrawal. W is assigned for students who withdraw officially from a class between the 5th and 14th weeks.</td>
<td>Permitted. Original W will remain but will not be computed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MW</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>Military Withdrawal. MW shall be assigned members of an active or reserve military unit and who receive orders compelling a withdrawal from courses. Upon verification of orders, the MW symbol may be given in lieu of a grade at any time. The MW shall not be counted in determining progress probation or in calculating grade points for dismissal.</td>
<td>Permitted. Original MW will remain but will not be computed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>Incomplete. Incomplete academic work for unforeseeable and justifiable reasons at the end of the term.</td>
<td>Not Permitted</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IP</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>In Progress</td>
<td>Permitted. Original IP will remain but will not be computed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RD</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>Report Delayed</td>
<td>Not Permitted</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Grade Point Average
The cumulative grade point average (GPA) is computed by dividing the total number of units a student has attempted into the total number of grade points the student has earned.

Example
A student who earns 5 units of A, 4 units of B, 3 units of C, 2 units of D and 2 units of CR would compute the GPA as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>UNITS ATTEMPTED</th>
<th>UNITS COMPLETED</th>
<th>GRADE/POINTS</th>
<th>UNITS</th>
<th>GRADE POINTS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5 Units</td>
<td>5 Units</td>
<td>A = 4 x</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>20 grade points</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 Units</td>
<td>4 Units</td>
<td>B = 3 x</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>12 grade points</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Units</td>
<td>3 Units</td>
<td>C = 2 x</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>6 grade points</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 Units</td>
<td>2 Units</td>
<td>D = 1 x</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2 grade points</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 Units</td>
<td>2 Units</td>
<td>CR = 0 x</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0 grade points</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14 Units</td>
<td>16 Unit</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>40 grade points earned</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Units for which the W, CR, MW, NC, or I were assigned are not counted in units attempted.

Attendance Policies
Attendance is expected at every meeting of all courses in which students are enrolled.

1. Instructors may drop a student from class if the number of absences during a semester exceeds the number of times the class meets in two weeks, unless there are extenuating circumstances warranting special consideration by the instructor.

2. All instructors shall drop students who do not attend class by Census Day if the student has not contacted the instructor with an explanation satisfactory to the instructor as to why he/she has not attended. All drops must be recorded on the Census Rosters and Instructors’ Class Records.

3. It is the student’s responsibility to drop from classes, with two exceptions: (1) Instructors are to drop students on the Census Roster; and, (2) Instructors are to drop students on the Attendance Verification Roster. Instructors will no longer indicate drop dates on rosters or submit Drop Cards for students.

4. The instructor’s decision to drop a student for not meeting the attendance requirements of the class is FINAL.

5. Leaves of absence may be granted by the instructor for limited periods to cover illness, hospitalization, or acute emergencies. Requests for such leaves should be made directly to the instructor by contacting the instructor either in person, by phone, or by letter.

6. Responsibility for making up work missed because of absence rests with the student.

7. District policy limits attendance in classes to those who are officially enrolled in the class.

Definition of a Unit of Credit
One unit of credit is defined as one hour of recitation or lecture which requires two hours of outside preparation for each hour of recitation or lecture, or three hours of laboratory work each week for a semester of 18 weeks.

Credit/No Credit Policy
In designated courses students may elect to take the courses for credit/no credit rather than receive a letter grade. This decision must be made prior to the 4th week of instruction (30% of instruction for summer session and short term classes). Upon successful completion of a credit/no credit course, the student earns the specified number of units and the record will show CR (which indicates a C grade or better). If the student’s work is unsatisfactory the record will show NC (which indicates a D grade or below). All units of CR will be counted in satisfaction of community college curriculum requirements but will not be used in computation of GPA.

All courses listed in the Announcement of Courses section of the catalog fall into one of three categories:

1. Courses that may be taken either for a letter grade or credit/no credit (GR or CR/NC);
2. Courses that may be taken for credit/no credit only (CR/NC);
3. Courses that may be taken for a letter grade only (GR).

A student may NOT repeat a course in which a grade of CR was earned. A student may repeat a course in which a grade of NC was earned. Once designated, a credit/no credit (CR/NC) may not be changed to a letter grade.
Academic Policies

Students planning to transfer to a four-year institution are cautioned that in most cases courses in which a grade of CR was earned will not be counted toward their major. Furthermore, limitations are imposed on the number of units of CR that will be counted toward a Bachelor’s Degree. The student should consult the catalog of the transfer institution for more specific information on this subject.

Credit by Examination

A registered student who is attending classes, is in good-standing (not on probation), and has completed at least 6 units at Laney College may request by petition to take an equivalency examination in certain designated courses. (Confer with a counselor regarding these specific courses.) The petition, which may be obtained in the Admissions and Records Office, should be accompanied by evidence of knowledge or experience in the content of the course. Final determination of eligibility to challenge a course by examination is made by the Department Chairperson for the course involved.

Credit by examination may be accrued by a student up to a maximum of 15 units. Units earned will be recorded on a student’s record as a letter grade or CR as determined by each department and grading policy. Students are not permitted to challenge by examination any course of lower level than a course previously completed.

Credit by examination is not part of a student’s current work load and cannot be counted toward the 12 unit residency, veteran’s benefits, financial aid, athletic eligibility, or similar purposes.

The approved course list is updated annually, confer with a counselor regarding any changes. The following courses may be challenged as Credit By Examination:

- Business 219
- Computer Information Systems 205
- All Cosmetology theory courses
- Chinese 1, 40A
- Environmental Control Technology 210, 221, and 222
- French 1A, 1B and 2A
- Japanese 1A
- Mathematics 201 and 210A-D
- Physical Education 54 and 85
- Spanish 1A
- Welding Technology 242

Advanced Placement Policy

The Peralta Community College District is a participant in the Advanced Placement Program of the College Entrance Examination Board. Advanced Placement credit will be granted in the Peralta Community College District according to the following policy:

1. Students must be enrolled in the Peralta Community College District in order to apply for AP credit.
2. Students are not required to have completed any specific number of units in the Peralta Community College District prior to applying the AP Credit.
3. Students will be granted credit for AP scores of three (3), four (4) or five (5) in specific subject areas (refer to AP list).
4. Students will receive units of credit and grades of Credit (CR) on the Peralta transcript.
5. Units earned by AP examinations may be used to meet Certificate and Associate Degree requirements.
6. Units earned by AP examinations may be used towards CSU, General Education Breadth certification, (partial or full), according to the CSU approved list below.
7. Units earned by AP examinations may be used to meet Intersegmental General Education Transfer Curriculum (IGETC), with the exception of critical thinking-English composition and oral communication requirements (Areas 1B and 1C). Credits earned by a score of 3 or higher on a designated AP examination can be applied when recognized by the college as equivalent to approved IGETC courses. Each individual AP examination can clear one course only.
8. Units of AP credit may not be used to satisfy financial aid, veterans or EOPS eligibility criteria regarding enrollment status.
9. Units of AP credit may not be used to satisfy the College’s twelve (12) unit residency requirement.

Note:

1. Some four-year institutions (e.g., out of state) may not accept AP credit.
2. The applicability and quantity of AP credits granted toward major or baccalaureate degree requirements continues to be determined by the individual CSU and UC campus.
**Advanced Placement Procedures**

Students wishing to apply for AP credit should:

1. Obtain a Petition for AP Credit from the Admissions and Records Office.
2. Attach official copies of AP score reports from the College Board or an official copy of the high school transcript (if it reports Advance Placement Examinations).
3. Take completed Petition and supporting documentation to a counselor for review.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>AP EXAM</th>
<th>SCORE</th>
<th>PCCD COURSE</th>
<th>UNITS AA/AS</th>
<th>CSU-GE</th>
<th>UNITS</th>
<th>IGETC</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Art History</td>
<td>3,4,5</td>
<td>Art 1 or 4</td>
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<td>Area 3/Arts</td>
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<td>Biology</td>
<td>3,4,5</td>
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<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>3,4,5</td>
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<td>N/A</td>
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<tr>
<td>Economics: Macro</td>
<td>3,4,5</td>
<td>Economics 1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Area D2</td>
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<td>Area 4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Economics: Micro</td>
<td>3,4,5</td>
<td>Economics 2</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>English: Language</td>
<td>3,4,5</td>
<td>English 1A</td>
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<td>English: Literature</td>
<td>3,4,5</td>
<td>English 1A and 1B</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>Area A2 and C2</td>
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<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>French Literature</td>
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<td>German Language</td>
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<td>5</td>
<td>Area C2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Government and Politics: U.S.</td>
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<td>Political Sciences 1</td>
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<td>Area D8</td>
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<td>Area 4</td>
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<td>Gov’t &amp; Politics: Comparative Gov’t</td>
<td>3,4,5</td>
<td>Political Sciences 5</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>History: European</td>
<td>3,4,5</td>
<td>History 2A or 2B</td>
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<td>History: United States</td>
<td>3,4,5</td>
<td>History 7A or 7B</td>
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<td>Latin: Literature</td>
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<td>Mathematics: Calculus AB</td>
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<td>Area 2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mathematics: Calculus BC</td>
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<td>Math 3A or 3B</td>
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<td>Area 2</td>
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<td>Music Theory</td>
<td>3,4,5</td>
<td>Music 10</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Area C1</td>
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<td>Area 3/Arts</td>
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<tr>
<td>Music Listening &amp; Literature</td>
<td>3,4,5</td>
<td>Music 12A</td>
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<tr>
<td>Physics C (Mechanics)</td>
<td>3,4,5</td>
<td>Physics 4A</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Area B1 and B3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Area 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physics C (Electricity &amp; Magnetism)</td>
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<td>5</td>
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<td>Psychology</td>
<td>3,4,5</td>
<td>Psychology 1A</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Area D9</td>
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<td>Spanish Language</td>
<td>3,4,5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Statistics</td>
<td>3,4,5</td>
<td>Math 13</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Area B4</td>
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<td>Area 2</td>
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</table>

**Note:** Students wishing to receive credit for AP examinations not on this list should obtain a petition from the Admissions and Records Office and submit it to the Vice President of Instruction at the student’s home campus. These requests will be evaluated on a case-by-case basis.
Academic Recognition – Honor Roll

Students with a grade point average of 3.25 or better for a semester are honored by being placed on the Vice-President’s list. In addition to the G.P.A., students must have completed 12 or more units.

The honor status GPA is completed on the basis of units attempted and completed District-wide. The student’s honor status is assigned to the college where the majority of units were completed.

Academic Recognition – Associate Degree Honors

Students who receive the Associate Degree are graduated with Honors if they have an overall cumulative grade-point average of 3.25 to 3.49. Those with an overall cumulative grade-point average of 3.50 to 3.74 are graduated with High Honors and those with 3.75 to 4.0 are graduated with Highest Honors. (All degree applicable lower division units from regionally accredited degree granting institutions outside of Peralta District Colleges are included in the GPA calculation.)

The honor status GPA is computed on the basis of units attempted and completed District-wide, excluding non-Associate degree courses numbered 250-299, 348, and non-credit courses numbered 400-699. The student’s honor status is assigned to the college awarding the Associate Degree.

Academic Good Standing

To remain in good academic standing, a student must maintain a cumulative grade-point average of 2.0 or higher. Students who have a cumulative grade-point average of less than 2.0 will be considered scholastically deficient. There are two conditions of scholastic deficiency:

1. **Academic Probation:** A student who has attempted at least 12 semester units and has a cumulative GPA of less than 2.0 district-wide shall be placed on Academic Probation.

   A student on Academic Probation due to a cumulative grade-point average of less than 2.0 shall receive special counseling, including consideration of possible reduction of his / her study load. A student who has a cumulative grade-point average of less than 2.0 at the end of any term, either semester or summer session, shall be placed on probation during the following term of attendance and shall remain on probation until his / her cumulative grade-point average is 2.0 or higher.

2. **Progress Probation:** A student who has enrolled in a total of at least 12 semester units as indicated on the total academic record district-wide shall be placed on Progress Probation when the percentage of W, I, and NC’s recorded reaches at least fifty percent (50%) of all grades recorded.

   The probation status GPA is computed on the basis of units attempted and completed District-wide. The student’s probation status is assigned to the college where the majority of units were attempted.

   The Office of Vice President of Student Services will notify the student by mail when he / she has been placed on Academic and / or Progress Probation.

Standards for Academic Dismissal

A student who is on Academic Probation shall be subject to dismissal if the student earned a cumulative grade-point average of less than 1.75 in all units attempted in each of three (3) consecutive semesters. Summer session shall be considered a semester. A student who has received an academic dismissal will be required to remain out of the college one semester.

A student who has been placed on Progress Probation shall be subject to dismissal if the percentage of units which the student has been enrolled reaches or exceeds fifty percent (50%) in at least three (3) consecutive semesters, for which entries of W, I, and NC are recorded.

Appeals of dismissal and requests for reinstatement are handled by the Vice President of Student Services. Circumstances that warrant exceptions to the standards for dismissal are evaluated by the petition committee and submitted to the Vice President of Student Services for final action.

The Office of Vice President of Student Services will notify the student by mail when he / she is subject to dismissal.

Academic Renewal Policy

A maximum of two semesters or a maximum of 24 semester units of coursework at all Peralta Colleges which has been legally petitioned may be alleviated and disregarded in the computation of cumulative grade-point averages under the following conditions:

a. A period of one year must have elapsed since the work to be alleviated was completed;

b. The student has requested the action formally and has presented evidence that work completed in the term (s) under consideration is (are) substandard and not representative of present scholastic ability and level of performance;

c. The student has completed at all Peralta Colleges, 15 semester units with a 2.5 GPA or better since the most work to be disregarded was completed. Work completed at an institution outside the Peralta District cannot be used to satisfy this requirement.
PLEASE NOTE: When coursework is forgiven, the permanent academic record shall be annotated in such a manner that all work remains legible, ensuring a true and complete academic history. Forms for filing under this policy may be obtained from the Laney College Admissions and Records Office.

Grade Corrections
No grade can be changed without the consent, in writing, by the instructor who assigned the grade except under the conditions of clerical errors, bad faith, fraud and incompetency. No grade will be changed later than four years after the calendar date ending the semester in which the grade was assigned. Grades are not subject to change by reason of a revision of judgment on the instructor’s part. No grade except Incomplete may be revised by the instructor on the basis of a new examination or additional work undertaken or completed after submission of final grades.

Transcript of Record
Official transcripts are mailed directly to other educational institutions upon written request by the student. There is a $4.00 charge for each official transcript after the first two (2) copies, which will be without charge. Transcripts made for student use are classified unofficial and there is no charge. Students must clear all financial obligations due the College before transcripts are mailed. Same day transcripts are not available, applications for a transcript should be made well in advance of the time when the record will be needed. Unofficial transcripts are also available on the PCCD website: www.peralta.cc.ca.us.
Other District and College Policies and Procedures

I. DISCRIMINATION COMPLAINT PROCEDURES

The Peralta Community College District as a public institution, prohibits discrimination in any and all of its activities, including: employment; procuring of goods and services; availability of its educational offerings; and other programs and activities such as financial aid and special services. In order to accomplish these tasks, the Office of Equal Opportunity is assigned the responsibilities of overseeing and investigating any charges of discrimination or other complaints. A discrimination complaint log will be maintained as well as complete records of complaints and resolutions. The Office of Equal Opportunity will handle both student and employee complaints by working with the Vice Presidents of Student Services for student complaints and with the Vice President of Instruction for employee complaints.

To insure that students and employees of the District are aware of the provisions of this policy, a general statement will be published in each class schedule and a bulletin will be circulated to each District employee.

The following procedures are in compliance with the guidelines of state law:

1. Student discrimination complaints may be filed with the Office of Student Services at each campus.
2. Employee complaints may be filed with the Office of Instruction at each campus.
3. All complaints should be forwarded to the District Equal Opportunity Officer on the approved district form.
   a. Upon receipt of a complaint, a copy will be forwarded to the State Chancellor’s Office on the appropriate form.
   b. Defective complaints will be returned to the complainant with an explanation of the deficiencies and how they may be corrected if the complaint is to be considered.
4. Within fourteen (14) days of the complaint, an investigation will commence with notification to the complainant of the initiation of the investigation.
5. If the complaint proves to be accurate, a resolution of the problem will be proposed and corrective actions taken to ensure that the act is not repeated.
6. After a proposed resolution is developed and approved, the complainant will be notified of the resolution. Should the complainant not be satisfied, he/she may object to the proposed resolution through the State Chancellor’s Office within thirty (30) days. The Office of Equal Opportunity will furnish the complainant with necessary information regarding where and how to file the objection with the State.
7. After the resolution proposal is sent to the complainant, the District will forward the complete file of the complaint; findings of the investigation; the District’s proposed resolution; the letter to the complainant informing him/her of the proposal; and any relevant material to the State Chancellor’s Office.

POLICY PROHIBITING DISCRIMINATION (INCLUDING SEXUAL AND RACIAL HARASSMENT AND DISCRIMINATION) TOWARD STUDENTS

The Peralta Community College District, in accordance with applicable Federal and State laws and Board Policy, prohibits unlawful discrimination towards students on the basis of race, creed, color, ancestry, religion, sex, national origin, age (40 and over), marital status, medical condition (cancer related), disability, political views and affiliations, sexual orientation/preference, and transgender status at any stage in any and all of its programs and activities, including availability of its educational offerings; and other programs and activities such as financial aid and special services. To that end, the District will take immediate, appropriate steps to investigate complaints of discrimination to eliminate current discrimination and prevent further discrimination. The District prohibits retaliation against any individual who files a complaint or who participates in a discrimination or discriminatory harassment inquiry.


The Title IX, Section 504 and ADA Coordinator for the Peralta District is the District Equal Opportunity Officer whose office is located at 333 E. 8th Street, Oakland, California 94606; telephone (510) 466-7252.
Each college has an ADA Coordinator who can be reached by calling the main number of the college.

Students, faculty, employees, and applicants for employment who believe they have been discriminated against may file a discrimination complaint with the President of the college, Vice President of Student Services (for students), Vice President of Instruction (for faculty or employees) or the District Equal Opportunity Officer. Complaint forms and procedures are available in the offices of the President, Vice Presidents, and Equal Opportunity Officer.

The Peralta Colleges encourage “mainstreaming” students with disabilities into regular classes. The colleges offer support services to make education accessible. Each main campus has an Enabler/Coordinator who coordinates the Disabled Students Program. Students who find that a class is not accessible should contact the Disabled Students Programs and Services Office for assistance. Services provided include classroom interpreters, notetakers, readers, special counseling on disability management, peer counseling groups, and special adaptive equipment.

The lack of English language skills will not be a barrier to admission and participation in the colleges' vocational education programs.

Note: For updated version of Vietnamese, Chinese and Spanish translations, see end of catalog, pages 274-276.

禁止對學生歧視政策
(包括性別和種族的騷擾和歧視)

依照聯邦、加州政府法律，和董事會的政策，Peralta初級大學學區禁止對學生在所有教育服務，校內活動項目(包括助學金，特別服務)有不合法的歧視。這包括：種族、宗教信仰、膚色、祖先、性別、來自國家、年齡(四十歲或以上)、婚姻狀況、健康狀況(癌症有關病症)、身體缺陷、政治觀點或附屬黨派、和性習慣。如有事件發生，學區會立刻依照程序來調查投訴來清除現有的歧視和避免將來有歧視事情發生，學區禁止對被歧視或被騷擾投訴者和協助以上投訴者之有關人仕有任何報復。
(如有錯漏一切以英文原照為準)

POLÍTICA QUE PROHÍBE LA DISCRIMINACIÓN HACIA LOS ESTUDIANTES (INCLUYENDO LA DISCRIMINACIÓN Y EL ACOSO SEXUAL Y RACIAL)

El Distrito de los Colegios Universitarios Comunitarios de Peralta, de conformidad con las leyes federales y estatales pertinentes y con la Política de la Junta, prohíbe que los estudiantes sean sometidos a discriminación y acoso discriminatorio ilícitos basados en la raza, las creencias, el color, la ascendencia, la religión, el sexo, el origen nacional, la edad (40 años de edad o más), el estado civil, los problemas médicos (relacionados con el cáncer), las incapacidades, las afiliaciones y opiniones políticas, la orientación/preferencia sexual o la transmutación de sexo en cualquier etapa, en cualquiera de los programas y actividades del Distrito, incluyendo la disponibilidad de los ofrecimientos educacionales; y en otros programas y actividades como la ayuda financiera y los servicios especiales. Por ello, el Distrito investigará las quejas de discriminación inmediatamente, siguiendo los pasos pertinentes, a fin de eliminar la discriminación actual y evitar discriminación futura. El Distrito prohibe las represalias contra cualquier individuo que presente una queja o participe en una investigación con relación a discriminación o acoso discriminatorio.


El Coordinador del Título IX y Sección 504 para el Distrito de Peralta es el Funcionario de Oportunidad Igual del Distrito, cuya oficina se encuentra situada en el 333 E. 8th Street, Oakland, CA 94606; teléfono (510) 466-7252.
Los estudiantes, miembros de la facultad, empleados y solicitantes de empleo que crean que hayan sido discriminados pueden presentar una queja de discriminación ante alguno de los siguientes funcionarios: el Presidente del colegio correspondiente, el Vice Presidente de Servicios Estudiantiles (en el caso de los alumnos), el Vice Presidente de Enseñanza (en el caso de facultad o empleados) o el Funcionario de Opportunidad Igual del Distrito. Los formularios de queja y los procedimientos correspondientes se encuentran a su disposición en las oficinas del Presidente, de los Vice Presidentes y de Opportunidad Igual.

Todos los colegios del Distrito de Peralta fomentan la incorporación de alumnos con incapacidades físicas y mentales a las clases regulares. Los colegios ofrecen servicios de apoyo a fin de brindar una educación accesible. Cada colegio tiene un Coordinador cuya función es administrar el programa para estudiantes incapacitados. Los estudiantes que encuentren que una clase no es accesible deben comunicarse con el Centro de Recursos para Estudiantes Incapacitados a fin de recibir asistencia. Los servicios del Centro incluyen asistencia por medio de intérpretes en el aula, personas que puedan tomar los apuntes, lectores, un servicio de asesoramiento especial para el manejo de las incapacidades y un grupo de asesoramiento constituido por personas con problemas similares. También hay libros de texto en sistema Braille, libros de texto grabados y otros equipos especiales.

La falta de fluidez en el idioma inglés no es un obstáculo para el ingreso y la participación en los programas de educación vocacional de los colegios.

**Implementing Procedures Prohibiting Sexual, Racial, and Disability Harassment and Discrimination toward Students**

**A. Dissemination**

The policy and procedures shall be published in all student, faculty and staff handbooks, each college’s catalog and schedule of classes, and other printed material deemed appropriate by each college’s Vice President of Student Services.

The policy and procedures will also be disseminated to students at each college’s new student orientation and at periodic workshops to be scheduled by each college’s Vice President of Student Services.

The policy and procedures will also be disseminated to each faculty member, all members of the administrative staff, and all members of the support staff both at time of hire and at the beginning of each school year.

The policy and procedures shall also be displayed in a prominent location at each college along with the other notices regarding the college’s procedures and standards of conduct. A copy of the Policy and Procedures shall be made available to any person expressing a verbal complaint about such matters.

**B. Sexual, Racial, and Disability Harassment and Discrimination Defined**

The Peralta Community College District expressly forbids sexual, racial, and disability harassment of its students by faculty, administrators, supervisors, District employees, other students, vendors or members of the general public. The District also prohibits discrimination of its students by subjecting any student to adverse or differential treatment, or depriving that student of any benefits of the District because of that student’s sex, race, or disability. Furthermore, the District prohibits retaliation against any individual who files a complaint or participates in a discrimination inquiry.

Sexual harassment includes, but is not limited to, unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and other verbal, visual, or physical conduct of a sexual nature, made by someone from or in the educational setting, under any of the following conditions:

1. Submission to the conduct is explicitly or implicitly made a term or a condition of a student’s academic status, or progress.
2. Submission to, or rejection of, the conduct by a student is used as the basis of academic decisions affecting the student.
3. The conduct has the purpose or effect of having a negative impact upon a student’s academic performance, or of creating an intimidating, hostile, or offensive educational environment.

4. Submission to, or rejection of, the conduct by a student is used as the basis for any decision affecting the individual regarding benefits and services, honors, programs, or activities available at or through the educational institution.

5. Any other such conduct that may have an effect on a student’s learning environment or his or her ability to enjoy any privileges or benefits provided by the District.

The prohibition of racial harassment similarly enjoins conduct or incidents based on race that may interfere with or limit the ability of an individual to participate in or benefit from the services, activities, or privileges provided by the District.

The prohibition of disability harassment similarly enjoins conduct or incidents based on disability that may exclude an individual from participation in or be denied the benefit of the services, programs, or activities provided by the District to other non-disabled students.

A harassing environment is created if conduct of a sexual or racial nature or conduct based on student’s disability is sufficiently severe, persistent, or pervasive to limit a student’s ability to participate in or benefit from the education program by the District or to create a hostile or abusive educational environment.

C. EXAMPLES OF PROHIBITED HARASSMENT

Sexual, racial, disability harassment includes, but is not limited to, the following examples of conduct that is undertaken because of the sex, race, or disability of the student victim:

1. Unwanted physical touching (beyond normal greetings).
2. Displays of offensive materials, objects, photos, etc., with a sexual, racial, or disabled theme.
3. Situations affecting a student’s studying and learning conditions and making the learning environment unpleasant and uncomfortable, whether the actions are purposeful or not.
4. Verbal insults (in reference to gender, race, sexual orientation, or disability).
5. Rumors designed to cause the individual emotional distress or place him or her in a bad light.
6. Physical assault.
7. Unwelcome direct propositions of a sexual nature.

8. Subtle pressures for unwelcome sexual activity, an element of which may be conduct such as repeated and unwanted staring.

9. A pattern of conduct not legitimately related to the subject matter of a course, which is sufficiently severe, persistent, or pervasive to limit a student’s ability to participate in or benefit from the education program or to create a hostile or abusive educational environment, that includes one or more of the following:
   (a) Comments of a sexual/racial nature or which are demeaning or derogatory based on a disability, or
   (b) Sexually explicit statements, questions, jokes, or anecdotes.

10. Unwanted attempts to establish a personal relationship.

11. A pattern of conduct that would cause discomfort or humiliate, or both, a reasonable person at whom the conduct was directed that may include one or more of the following:
   (a) Unnecessary touching, patting, hugging, or brushing against a person’s body,
   (b) Remarks of a sexual nature about a person’s anatomy or clothing, or
   (c) Remarks about sexual activity or speculations about a previous sexual experience.

All persons should be aware that conduct towards a student that is not specifically identified in this policy may nonetheless constitute impermissible sexual, racial or disability harassment.

D. ACADEMIC FREEDOM AND FREEDOM OF SPEECH

As participants in a public institution, the faculty and staff of the Peralta Community College District enjoy significant free speech protections found in the First Amendment of the United States Constitution and Article I Section I of the California Constitution. The right of academic freedom includes a special area of protected speech. Consistent with the principles of academic freedom, course content and teaching methods remain the province of individual faculty members. Academic freedom, however, is not limitless. Academic freedom does not protect classroom speech that is unrelated to the subject matter of the course or in violation of federal or state anti-discrimination laws. Some speech may constitute environmental sexual harassment, harassment based on another impermissible characteristic or discrimination. If a faculty member engages in unwelcome sexual behavior or other improper behavior based on a characteristic protected by this policy that has the purpose or effect of unreasonably interfering with an employee’s work environment or a student’s academic performance or creates a hostile and intimidating work or academic environment, then it may constitute environmental
harassment or discrimination, as outlined in Board Policy and these implementing procedures.

The District must balance these two significant interests: the right of academic freedom and the right to be free from discrimination and harassment. The First Amendment protections, including those of academic freedom, are not absolute. When a faculty member raises academic freedom as a defense against charges of discrimination or discriminatory harassment, the District must examine the nature and context of the faculty member’s behavior. A key to this examination is determining whether the behavior of the faculty member is related to his or her legitimate academic judgments within the context of furthering the institution’s legitimate mission.

Nothing in the District’s Discrimination and Discriminatory Harassment Policy should be construed to prevent faculty members from rigorously challenging fundamental beliefs held by students and society. These challenges should be done in a manner that, in the professional judgment of the faculty member, is most pedagogically advisable. Indeed, this is at the core of academic freedom; however, faculty members may not interject into the academic setting an element of discrimination or discriminatory harassment that is unrelated to any legitimate educational objective. Nor, may a faculty member create, or allow, the educational setting to be so charged with discrimination or discriminatory harassment, that our students are prevented from effectively participating in the academic environment. As such, faculty members must be aware that the District will investigate and respond to employee or student complaints that involve course content in accordance with its general discrimination and discriminatory harassment policy and faculty members may be subject to discipline for egregious conduct, in the same manner as provided in Board Policy and any implementing procedures for all other District employees.

The Peralta Community College District is committed to insuring that the academic freedom rights of our faculty are secure, and to insuring our students an academic environment free of discrimination and harassment. Nothing in this section is intended to abrogate rights of Academic Freedom stated in the collective bargaining agreement with the Peralta Federation of Teachers.

E. Consensual Relationships

1. Definitions:
   a. The terms “instructors” and “faculty member” are defined as any person who teaches in the District, is in an academic position, or by virtue of their position has control or influence on student performance, behavior, or academic career.
   b. A “District employee” is defined as any person who is employed by the Peralta Community College District, or acts as its agent and operates within the District’s control.

2. Rationale:
   The District’s educational mission is promoted by professionalism in faculty/student, as well as supervisor/subordinate, relationships. Professionalism is fostered by an atmosphere of mutual trust and respect. Actions of faculty members and supervisors that harm this atmosphere undermine professionalism and hinder fulfillment of the educational mission. Trust and respect are diminished when those in positions of authority abuse their power in such a context as to violate their duty to the educational community and undermine the trust placed in the District as a public employer and an educational institution.

3. Ethical Violation:
   Recognizing that the unequal power of adult consenting parties is inherent in consensual relationships between supervisor and employee or student and teacher, the District will view it as unethical behavior if faculty members or supervisors engage in romantic relations with students enrolled in their classes or employees under their supervision even though both parties appear to have consented to the relationship.

4. Presumption of a Policy Violation:
   The faculty member or supervisor who contemplates a romantic relationship with a student or employee must realize the complexity of the situation and its potential negative consequences. Regardless of consent or mutual attraction, the faculty member or supervisor generally will be judged guilty of sexual harassment if any complaint eventually emerges, either from the partner in the relationship or from his or her fellow students or coworkers. A romantic relationship between any minor employee or student and an adult employee is presumptively deemed not to be a consensual relationship and constitutes sexual harassment.

5. Voluntary Consent Not a Defense:
   Faculty members and supervisors exercise power over students and their subordinates, whether in giving or failing to give praise, criticism,
performance evaluations, promotions or other similar actions. Romantic relationships between faculty members and students, or between supervisors and subordinates, can destroy necessary professional relationships. Voluntary consent by the student or subordinate is always suspect, given the asymmetric nature of the relationship. Moreover, such unprofessional behavior, or even the appearance of such may affect other students, faculty, and staff, because it gives one student or subordinate the appearance, correctly or incorrectly, of power or favor at the expense of others.

F. Harassment and Discrimination Complaint Procedures

In order to accomplish the task of prohibiting discrimination and harassment, the District’s Equal Opportunity Officer is assigned the responsibilities of overseeing and investigating any charges or complaints of discrimination or harassment. The District’s Equal Opportunity Officer will maintain a discrimination and harassment complaint log and complete records of complaints, investigations and resolutions.

The District’s Equal Opportunity Officer will work with the Vice President of Student Services of each college for processing all discrimination and harassment complaints.

In compliance with the guidelines established by state and federal law, the following procedures will be implemented to investigate and resolve complaints of unlawful discrimination and harassment:

1. Complaints of unlawful discrimination may be filed by a student who has personally suffered discrimination or by a person who has knowledge of such discrimination, within one year of the date of the alleged unlawful discrimination or within one year of the date on which the complainant knew or should have known of the facts underlying the allegation of unlawful discrimination or harassment.

2. Student discrimination or harassment complaints may be filed with the District’s Equal Opportunity Officer (at 333 East Eighth Street, Oakland, CA 94606; (510) 466-7252).

3. Student discrimination and harassment complaints may also be filed with the Vice President of Student Services as follows:
   - College of Alameda, Building A, Room 111, (510) 748-2204
   - Laney College, Tower Building, Room 412, (510) 464-3162
   - Merritt College, Building P, Room 311, (510) 436-2478
   - Vista Community College, 2020 Milvia St., Berkeley, 3rd Floor, (510) 981-2820

4. All complaints not filed directly with the District’s Equal Opportunity Officer should be immediately forwarded to that Officer on the approved District form.

5. Whenever any person brings charges of unlawful discrimination to the District Equal Opportunity Officer’s attention, that Officer shall:
   - (a) Inform the complainant that he or she may, but is not required to, informally resolve the charges and that s/he has the right to end the informal resolution effort and begin the formal stage at any time;
   - (b) Notify the complainant of the procedures for filing a complaint;
   - (c) Discuss with the complainant what actions he or she is seeking in response to the alleged discrimination; and
   - (d) Advise the complainant that he or she may file a complaint with the Office for Civil Rights of the United States Department of Education.

6. Within fourteen (14) days of receiving the complaint, a thorough and impartial investigation will commence with notification to the complainant and the Chancellor of the initiation of the investigation. Complaints will be investigated and resolved in accordance with the District’s unlawful discrimination complaint procedures. To ensure a prompt and equitable investigation of complaints, the investigation shall include an opportunity for the complainant and the accused to present witnesses and other evidence on their behalf. Thus, the investigation shall include private interviews with the complainant, the accused individual and each of the witnesses identified by both parties. Sufficient information about the allegations of the complaint shall be disclosed to the accused to provide him/her with an opportunity to respond to the allegations of the complaint and provide additional information. To the extent appropriate, the District will keep the complainant apprised of the progress of the investigation.
7. Complaints will be handled promptly in an appropriately confidential manner — that is, the District’s Equal Opportunity Officer will disclose the identities of the parties only to the extent necessary to carry out an investigation.

8. The results of the investigation shall be set forth in a written report which shall include at least all of the following:
(a) Description of the circumstances giving rise to the complaint;
(b) A summary of the testimony provided by each witness, including the complainant and any witnesses identified by the complainant;
(c) An analysis of any relevant data or other evidence collected during the course of the investigation; and
(d) A specific finding as to whether discrimination did or did not occur with respect to each allegation in the complaint.

9. Within ninety (90) days of receiving a complaint, the District shall complete its investigation and provide the complainant with the following information:
(a) A written notice setting forth:
   (1) A copy or summary of the District’s investigative report;
   (2) The District’s determination on the merits of the complaint; the proposed resolution of the complaints, to the extent that disclosure does not invade any person’s privacy rights; and
   (3) The complainant’s right to appeal to the District governing board and the Chancellor.
Likewise, the accused individual shall be notified of the outcome of the investigation.

10. If the allegation of sexual, racial, or disability harassment is substantiated, the District will take reasonable, timely and effective steps to end the harassment. Depending upon the severity of a given case and/or prior incidents of harassment, a violation of this rule shall lead to disciplinary action including the possibility of expulsion or termination from the District. Remedial measures will be offered if appropriate to correct the discriminatory effects on any individual who has experienced harassment. The District’s policy against discriminatory harassment will be interpreted consistently with any federally guaranteed rights involved in a complaint proceeding, including student’s First Amendment rights to free speech and the accused individual’s right to due process.

11. Should the Complainant not be satisfied, he or she may appeal the proposed resolution within ten (10) days of the date of the proposed resolution to the Chancellor. The Chancellor may request an additional investigation, sustain the administrative determination, reverse the administrative determination or take any other appropriate action. If the Chancellor makes the administrative determination, the Complainant may appeal directly to the Board of Trustees within the same time periods set forth above. If the Chancellor sustains the administrative determination or the Complainant is not otherwise satisfied with the Chancellor’s decision, the Complainant may appeal to the Board of Trustees within fifteen (15) days of the Chancellor’s decision. All appeals shall be filed with the Chancellor’s Office at 333 East 8th Street, Oakland, CA 94606. Should the complainant not be satisfied, he or she may appeal the proposed resolution to the District governing board within fifteen (15) days. The District board shall review the original complaint, the investigative report, the determination and the appeal and may issue a final District decision within forty-five (45) days of receiving the appeal. The decision of the Administration will become final if the Board does not act within forty-five (45) days. The student may then appeal the final District decision to the State Chancellor’s Office within thirty (30) days. The Office of Equal Opportunity will furnish the complainant with necessary information regarding where and how to file the objection with the State Chancellor’s Office.

12. Within 150 days of receiving the complaint, and after the resolution proposal is sent to the complainant, the District will forward the complete file of the complaint, findings of the investigation, the District’s proposed resolution, the letter to the complainant informing him or her of the proposal, and any relevant material to the State Chancellor’s Office.

**SEXUAL ASSAULT POLICY AND PROCEDURES**

1.0 POLICY

1.1. Unlawful sexual assault is a criminal activity prohibited in all employee and student areas, buildings, properties, facilities, service areas, satellite centers of the PCCD and all non-District areas where Peralta classes/instruction are conducted. It is the policy of the PCCD to ensure, to the extent possible, that students, faculty and staff who are victims of a sexual assault committed at or upon the grounds of or upon off-campus grounds or facilities maintained by the District or its colleges, shall receive information, follow-up services, and referrals to local community treatment centers.
1.2. Each college, through the Office of the Vice President of Student Services, shall make available sexual assault awareness information to students and employees.

2.0 DefineNt of Sexual Assault (Education Code 67365)

2.1. “Sexual Assault” includes, but is not limited to, rape, forced sodomy, forced oral copulation, rape by a foreign object, sexual battery, or threat of sexual assault.

3.0 Procedure

The Office of the Vice President of Student Services shall have full responsibility, except for public information, for the administration and follow-up of the sexual assault program required. This includes:

- Making available to students and staff the District policy on sexual assault.
- Meeting legal reporting requirements.
- Identifying available services for the victim.
- Developing and updating a description of campus resources available to victims as well as appropriate off-campus services.
- Implementing procedures for keeping the victim informed of the status of any student disciplinary proceedings in connection with the sexual assault.
- Providing confidentiality.

3.1. It shall be the responsibility of the Vice President of Student Services to see to it that victims of sexual assault committed at or upon the grounds of, or upon off-campus grounds or facilities maintained by the District, shall receive information and referral for treatment. Services available include immediate short-term crisis counseling, and long-term counseling referral to agencies in the community. This information shall be provided with sensitivity and in consideration of the personal needs of the victim.

3.1.1. Any student, faculty, or staff member who is a victim of sexual assault at a District facility referred to in Section 1.1 of this policy is encouraged to notify the Vice President of Student Services. The Vice President of Student Services, with the consent of the victim, shall notify the Campus/District Police Services.

3.1.2. Pursuant to legal requirements, the Campus/District Police will notify the appropriate local law enforcement agency of the reported sexual assault, and obtain an ambulance to transport the victim to the hospital, as necessary.

3.1.3. In accordance with the Campus Crime Awareness and Security Act of 1990, the District, on an annual basis, shall notify students and employees of statistics concerning specific types of crime, including sexual assault. This notice shall be made through appropriate publication/mailings. The names of the victims will not be reported in the statistics.

3.1.4. In cases of violent crimes considered to be a threat to other students and employees, each college’s President or the Chancellor of the District shall make timely reports, respecting the confidentiality of the victim, to the college community in a manner that will aid in the prevention of similar occurrences.

3.1.5. Upon notification of a sexual assault, the Campus/District Police Services will distribute to the victim a description of campus resources and services available to the victim, as well as appropriate off-campus services. Each student or employee should have a copy of this policy.

3.1.6. The listing of resources and services shall be available through the Campus/District Police Services, each college’s Counseling Department, and Health Services Unit.

3.1.7. A victim of sexual assault shall be provided with information about pursuing the following remedies or actions against the perpetrator:

**Employees:** Criminal Prosecution/Civil Prosecution:
- District disciplinary process:
  - Violation of this policy will cause disciplinary action which may include termination of employment or may require an employee to participate in a rehabilitation program.

**Students:** Criminal Prosecution/Civil Prosecution:
- District disciplinary process:
  - Students are required to comply with this policy to remain in good standing and as a condition of continued attendance at any of the District’s colleges. Violation of this policy will be cause for disciplinary action against the student, up to and including expulsion, and/or may require the student to participate in a rehabilitation program. Student discipline shall be accomplished in accordance with provisions of Article 3 of the Title 3, Division 7, Part 47, of the California Education Code.

**Non-Student/Employer:** Criminal Prosecution/Civil Prosecution.

3.1.8. A victim of sexual assault shall be kept informed by the college President/designee or the Chancellor of the status of and disposition of any District/College disciplinary proceedings in connection with the sexual assault.
3.1.9. The Counseling Department and Health Services shall assist, upon request, the victim of sexual assault in dealing with academic difficulties that may arise because of the victimization and its impact.

3.1.10. The identity of a victim of sexual assault shall remain confidential unless otherwise prescribed by law. Requests for information regarding the sexual assault from the press, concerned students, parents, and Peralta employees not involved in the assault or its investigation, will be handled by the college’s Public Information Office or the District’s Office of Marketing in accordance with these regulations: the Family Educational Right and Privacy Act, applicable California Education and Administrative Code sections, and Peralta Community College District Policy.

4.0 DISSEMINATION

4.1. These procedures shall be published in all student, faculty and staff handbooks, each college’s catalog and schedule of classes and other printed material deemed appropriate by each college’s Vice President of Student Services.

4.2. These procedures will also be disseminated at each college’s orientation and at periodic workshops to be scheduled by each college’s Vice President of Student Services.

II. STUDENT GRIEVANCE PROCEDURES

The purpose of this procedure is to provide a prompt and equitable means of resolving student grievances. This procedure shall be available to any student who reasonably believes an experience or decision has adversely affected his or her status, rights or privileges as a student. A grievance may be initiated by a student against an instructor, an administrator, or a member of the classified staff. A grievance may also be initiated against another student.

A. GROUNDS FOR FILING STUDENT GRIEVANCES

The Student Grievance Procedure shall apply only to grievances involving:

1. Academic (Grade) Grievance: A complaint alleging mistake, fraud, bad faith or incompetence in the academic (grade) evaluation of student performance. (Board Policy 4.43A)

2. Violation of Law, Policy, and Procedures: a. Violation of rights which a student is entitled to by law or District policy, including financial aid, exercise of free expression, rules for student conduct, admission, probation, or suspension or dismissal policies.

   b. Act or threat of physical aggression.

   c. Act or threat of intimidation or harassment.

This Student Grievance Procedure does not apply to:

1. Police citations (i.e., “tickets”): Complaints about citations must be directed to the Campus Police in the same way as any traffic violation.

2. Discrimination, Sexual Assault or Sexual Harassment: Any student who feels he/she has been or is presently an alleged victim of sexual harassment, may first contact the Vice President of Student Services to file a complaint verbally or in writing, or may directly contact the District’s Equal Opportunity Officer at 333 East Eighth Street, Oakland, CA 94606, (510) 466-7220. At the time a complaint is made known, a copy of the complaint procedures and a complaint form shall be made available to the complainant. For additional information regarding reporting of discrimination, sexual assault or sexual harassment, please refer to Discrimination Complaint Procedures in this catalog.

B. DEFINITIONS

Party: The student or any persons claimed to have been responsible for the student’s alleged grievance, together with their representatives. “Party” shall not include the Grievance Hearing Committee.

Student: A currently enrolled student, a person who has filed an application for admission to the college, or a former student. A grievance by an applicant shall be limited to a complaint regarding denial of admission. Former students shall be limited to grievances relating to course grades to the extent permitted by Education Code Section 76224(a).

Observer: An individual who is present at a hearing to observe the proceeding, but shall not be allowed to speak and address the committee.

Written Notice/Written Decision: Notice sent by personal service or by registered or certified mail with return receipt requested via the U.S. Postal Service.

Day: Unless otherwise provided, day shall mean a day during which the college is in session and regular classes are held, excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and District holidays.
C. **GRIEVANCE PROCESS**

1. **Step One: Informal Resolution**

Within 30 days of the allegation, each student who has a grievance shall make a reasonable effort to resolve the matter on an informal basis prior to requesting a grievance hearing:

a. For an academic (grade) grievance, the student shall make an appointment with the faculty against whom he/she has a grievance during the faculty member’s posted office hours or at a mutually-agreed-upon time, in order to discuss the student’s complaint. Should the faculty against whom the student has an academic complaint fail to meet with the student in a timely manner, the student may meet with the Division Dean of Instruction of the faculty member.

b. For a grievance based on an alleged violation of law, policy, and procedures, the student shall attempt to solve the problem with the person with whom the student has the grievance, that person’s immediate supervisor, or the Vice President of Student Services (or designee).

2. **Step Two: Formal Complaint Procedures**

Any student who believes he/she has a grievance must file an approved grievance complaint form with the Vice President of Student Services (or designee). The student may obtain the form from the Office of the Vice President of Student Services.

The student must file within 90 days of the incident on which the grievance is based; or after the student knew or should have known of the basis for the grievance, whichever is later. The grievance complaint must be filed whether or not the student has already initiated efforts at informal resolution, if the student wishes the grievance to become official. Failure to file a formal complaint within such ninety (90) day period constitutes waiver of the student’s right to appeal.

a. **Filing Complaint**

The complaint must include the following:

- The exact nature of the complaint (grounds).
- The specific details of the complaint (e.g., chronology of the event and an explicit description of the alleged violation).
- A description of the informal meeting and attempted resolution, if any.
- The specific resolution/remedy sought.

b. **Meeting with Vice President of Student Services (or designee)**

The Vice President of Student Services (or designee) shall provide to the person against whom the grievance has been filed a copy of the grievance and a copy of the procedure.

The Vice President of Student Services (or designee) will provide the grievant with a written copy of the policy and procedures and answer all questions regarding the policy including the student’s rights and responsibilities in the process of filing a grievance. For academic (grade) grievance, the Vice President of Student Services (or designee) will inform the student that a grade change may only be made where there is a finding of fraud, mistake, bad faith or incompetence.

The student and Vice President of Student Services (or designee) shall attempt to reach an informal resolution.

c. **Request for Grievance Hearing**

If an informal resolution cannot be reached, the Vice President of Student Services (or designee) shall make a request for records and documents from the student filing the complaint and forward copies of all documents pertinent to the alleged violation to the Chair of the Grievance Committee and the parties. Documents or accusations not specifically related to the alleged violations shall not be forwarded to the committee or the parties.

1. For academic (grade) grievance, the Chair shall request records and documents from the faculty member against whom the complaint has been filed.

2. For grievance based on an alleged violation of law, policy, and procedures, the Chair shall request records and documents from the party against whom the complaint has been filed.

d. **Grievance Hearing Committee**

Within 90 calendar days following receipt of the grievance complaint form, the Grievance Hearing Committee shall conduct a hearing. The following College Grievance Committee members shall be appointed for a term of one academic year as follows:

- The Vice President of Instruction, who shall Chair the committee;
- One faculty member (and one alternate) jointly appointed by the PFT and the Faculty Senate;
- One administrator (and one alternate) appointed by the College President;
e. Hearing Procedure

1. The Vice President of Instruction, as Chair, shall provide written notice, including the date, time and place of the hearing to both parties at least ten days prior to the hearing. The notice shall be hand-delivered or sent by certified mail and shall include a copy of the complaint.

2. The Chair shall provide the involved complainant with a written summary of rights he/she may be entitled to by law or contract at least 10 days before the hearing. For academic (grade) grievances, the Chair of the committee shall provide the involved faculty member with a written summary of rights he/she may be entitled to by law or contract at least 10 days before the hearing. Both parties shall be given adequate time (at least 10 days) to read and review all documents, consistent with privacy laws. This right may be waived by either party. Both parties shall be informed that all relevant evidence presented to the hearing committee, whether written or oral, may be used against them in this or any other proceeding unless otherwise prohibited by law. The written notice shall inform the parties of this fact. The Chair of the committee shall inform both parties orally of this fact at the commencement of the hearing.

3. The decision of the Chair shall be final on all matters relating to the conduct of the hearing unless there is a vote by a majority of the other members of the panel to the contrary. The Chair may do whatever is necessary, so long as it is legally permissible, to ensure that the hearing is conducted in a fair, dignified and orderly manner.

4. The Chair of the committee may exclude a witness from the hearing when the witness is not giving testimony.

5. Anyone who disrupts the proceeding or interferes shall be excluded from the proceeding.

6. All information derived from the complaint is confidential. Information may not be made public nor discussed with anyone except those with a legitimate need to know.

7. The hearing shall be open only to persons directly involved in the matters to be heard. The bargaining agent representing the respondent may send an observer to any hearing.

8. The committee may call in “expert witnesses” if the subject of the grievance is beyond their expertise.

9. The committee shall inform the witnesses (other than the accused) in writing that they are sought for interview purposes and their participation in the process is requested by the committee. Witnesses shall also be informed as to the purpose of the interview, the general subject of the interview, and their right to request representation by anyone of their choosing prior to and during said interview.

10. Any member of the committee may ask questions of any witness.

11. The hearing shall be conducted so as to bring all of the relevant information and evidence to the members of the committee in an orderly and intelligible form. Formal rules of evidence shall not apply. Any relevant evidence shall be admitted, if it is the sort of evidence on which responsible persons are accustomed to rely upon in the conduct of serious affairs. Accusations not specifically related to the alleged violation shall not be considered relevant. The rules of privilege shall apply to the same extent that they are recognized in civil actions.

12. At all steps of the process, both the student filing and the other party have the right to be accompanied, advised and represented by a person or counsel of their choosing. If either party wishes to be represented by an attorney, a request must be presented not less than 10 days prior to the date of the hearing. If the student is permitted to be represented by an attorney, the college representative may request legal assistance. The hearing committee may also request legal assistance; any legal advisor provided to the panel may sit with it in an advisory capacity to provide legal counsel but shall not be a member of the panel nor vote with it.

13. If the respondent or his/her representative, or both, are absent from all or a part of the hearing, the committee shall make its recommendations on the basis of whatever evidence is submitted before the hearing and on whatever evidence and testimony is presented to the committee during the hearing.
14. The committee shall make all evidence, written or oral, part of the record.
15. The committee shall judge the relevancy and weight of testimony and evidence, and make its findings of fact, limiting its investigation to the formal charge. The decision shall be based only on the record of the hearing, and not on matters outside of that record.
16. The burden shall be on the grievant to prove by a preponderance of the evidence that the facts alleged are true and a grievance has been sufficiently established.
17. The hearing date may be postponed or continued at the discretion of the Chair of the committee. Both parties shall be given notice of the new or continued hearing date.
18. The votes of the majority of the members present (at least 3 votes) are necessary in order for the committee to recommend to the Vice President of Student Services.
19. The Chair of the committee shall notify the Vice President of Student Services of the committee’s recommendation within 10 days.
20. A summary record of the proceedings held in a closed session shall be kept in a confidential file by the Vice President of Student Services and shall be available at all times to the accused person. The Vice President of Student Services has the responsibility to ensure that a proper record is maintained and available at all times.

f. Final Decision by Vice President of Student Services

Based on the grievance hearing committee’s recommendations, the Vice President of Student Services (or designee) may accept the recommendation, return it to the committee for further review, or reject it. Within 10 days of receipt of the committee’s recommendation, the Vice President of Student Services (or designee) shall send written notification to the parties and committee informing them of:
- The committee’s recommendation;
- The final decision by Vice President of Student Services; and
- Appeals procedure.

Any decision to reject findings of the committee must be supported by a summary finding of fact. The decision to recommend a grade change must be supported by a summary finding of fact, establishing mistake, fraud, bad faith or incompetence.

3. Appeals

a. President’s Decision

The Vice President of Student Services’ (or designee’s) decision may be appealed by either party in writing within 10 days of the Vice President of Student Services’ (or designee’s) decision.

The College President shall issue a written decision to the parties and their representatives within ten (10) school days of receipt of the appeal. A decision to change a grade must be supported by a summary finding of fact, establishing mistake, fraud, bad faith or incompetence.

b. Chancellor’s Decision

The College President’s decision may be appealed to the Chancellor in writing within 10 days of receipt of the decision.

The Chancellor, or designee, shall issue a written decision to the parties and the representatives by certified mail within 10 days of the receipt of the decision. A decision to change a grade must be supported by a summary finding of fact, establishing mistake, fraud, bad faith or incompetence.

c. Board of Trustees’ Decision

The Chancellor’s (or designee’s), decision may be appealed to the Board of Trustees in writing within 10 days of the receipt of the decision.

The Board will review the documentation of the prior steps of the case and determine whether to confirm the Chancellor’s decision or hear the appeal. If the Board confirms the Chancellor’s decision, the appellant has exhausted his or her remedies. If the Board decides to consider the appeal, it will do so in closed session subject to Education Code 72122, and will issue a final decision within forty-five (45) school days after receipt of the decision.

A decision to change a grade must be supported by a summary finding of fact, establishing mistake, fraud, bad faith or incompetence. Implementation of any grade change shall be held in abeyance until the internal appeal process has been exhausted.

All recommendations, resolutions, and actions taken by the Board of Trustees shall be consistent with the State and Federal law, the Peralta Community College District Policies and Procedures, and the PFT and Local 790 Collective Bargaining Agreements. (In the event of a conflict between the Collective Bargaining Agreement and the PCCD Policies and Procedures, the Collective Bargaining Agreement shall govern.)
4. Time Limits

Any times specified in these procedures may be shortened or lengthened if there is mutual concurrence by all parties.

III. STUDENT CONDUCT, DISCIPLINE, AND DUE PROCESS RIGHTS

The purpose of this procedure is to provide a prompt and equitable means to address violations of the Code of Student Conduct, which ensures to the student or students involved the due process rights guaranteed them by state and federal constitutional protections. This procedure will be used in a fair and equitable manner, and not for purposes of retaliation. It is not intended to substitute for criminal or civil proceedings that may be initiated by other agencies.

These procedures are specifically not intended to infringe in any way on the rights of students to engage in free expression as protected by the state and federal constitutions, and by Education Code Section 76120, and will not be used to punish expression that is protected.

A student excluded for disciplinary reasons from one college in the Peralta Community College District may be denied enrollment into other colleges in the District, depending on the specific form of discipline. The President of a college may also deny admission to a student suspended or excluded for disciplinary reasons from other colleges or universities.

A. STUDENT CODE OF CONDUCT

Students are responsible for complying with all college regulations and for maintaining appropriate course requirements as established by the instructors.

Disciplinary action may be imposed on a student for violation of college rules and regulations, the California Education Code, California Penal Code, and the California Administrative Code. Student misconduct may result in disciplinary action by the college and prosecution by civil authorities. Misconduct that may result in disciplinary action includes, but is not limited to, the following violations:

1. Violation of District policies or regulations including parking and traffic regulations (subject to Education Code Section 76036), policies regulating student organizations, and time, place and manner regulations in regard to public expression.

2. Willful misconduct which results in injury or death of any person on college-owned or -controlled property, or college-sponsored or supervised functions; or causing, attempting to cause, or threatening to cause physical injury to another person.

3. Conduct which results in cutting, defacing, damaging, or other injury to any real or personal property owned by the college or to private property on campus.

4. Stealing or attempting to steal college property or private property on campus; or knowingly receiving stolen college property or private property on campus.

5. Unauthorized entry to or use of college facilities.

6. Committing or attempting to commit robbery or extortion.

7. Dishonesty such as cheating, plagiarism (including plagiarism in a student publication), forgery, alteration or misuse of college documents, records, or identification documents, or furnishing false information to the college.

8. The use, sale, or possession on campus of, or presence on campus under the influence of, any controlled substance, or any poison classified as such by Schedule D in Section 4160 of the Business and Professions Code or any controlled substance listed in California Health and Safety Code Section 11053 et seq., an alcoholic beverage, or an intoxicant of any kind; or unlawful possession of, or offering, arranging or negotiating the sale of any drug paraphernalia, as defined in California Health and Safety Code Section 11014.5.

9. Possession, sale or otherwise furnishing any firearm, knife, explosive or other dangerous object, including but not limited to any facsimile firearm, knife or explosive, unless, in the case of possession of any object of this type, the student has obtained written permission to possess the item from an authorized college employee.

10. Willful or persistent smoking in any area where smoking has been prohibited by law or by regulation of the governing board.

11. Lewd, indecent, or obscene conduct or expression on college-owned or -controlled property, or at college-sponsored or supervised functions; or engaging in libelous or slanderous expression; or expression or conduct which so incites students as to create a clear and present danger of the commission of unlawful acts on college premises, or substantial disruption of the orderly operation of the college.

12. Disruptive or insulting behavior, willful disobedience, habitual profanity or vulgarity; or the open and persistent defiance of the authority of, refusal to comply with directions of, or persistent abuse of, college employees in the performance of their duty on or near the school...
premises or public sidewalks adjacent to school premises.
13. Obstruction or disruption of teaching, research, administrative procedures or other college activities.
14. Committing sexual harassment as defined by law or by college policies and procedures; or engaging in harassing or discriminatory behavior based on race, sex, religion, age, national origin, disability, or any other status protected by law.
15. Persistent, serious misconduct where other means of correction have failed to bring about proper conduct.

In accordance with Education Code Section 76234, the results of any disciplinary action or appeal in connection with any alleged sexual assault, physical abuse or threat of the same shall be made available within 3 school days of the results, to the alleged victim, who shall keep such information confidential.

B. FORMS OF DISCIPLINE

Students facing disciplinary action are subject to any of the following actions:

Written or verbal reprimand: An admonition to the student to cease and desist from conduct determined to violate the Code of Student Conduct. Written reprimands may become part of a student’s permanent record at the college. A record of the fact that a verbal reprimand has been given may become part of a student’s record at the college for a period of up to one year.

Probation: A period of time specified for observing and evaluating a student’s conduct, with or without special conditions. Probation will be imposed for a specific period of time; the student is considered removed from probation when the period expires. Violation of any conditions during the period of probation may be cause for further disciplinary action.

Loss of Privileges and Exclusion from Activities: Exclusion from participation in designated privileges and extracurricular activities for a specified period of time. Violation of any conditions or Code of Student Conduct during the period of sanction may be cause for further disciplinary action.

Educational Sanction: Work, research projects, counseling, or community service projects may be assigned. Violation of any requirements of assignment or Code of Student Conduct during the period of sanction may be cause for further disciplinary action.

Treatment Requirement: Require enrollment in anger management, drug and alcohol rehabilitation treatment. Such requirement must receive prior approval from the Vice President of Student Services (or designee).

Group Sanction: Sanctions for the misconduct of groups or organizations may include temporary or permanent revocation or denial of group registration as well as other appropriate sanctions.

Removal from Class: Exclusion of the student by an instructor for the day of the removal and the next class meeting. Instructor must immediately report the removal to the Vice President of Student Services (or designee).

Exclusion from Areas of the College: Exclusion of a student from specified areas of the campus. Violation of the conditions of exclusion or Code of Student Conduct during the period of exclusion may be cause for further disciplinary action.

Withdrawal of Consent to Remain on Campus: Withdrawal of consent by the Campus Police for any person to remain on campus in accordance with California Penal Code Section 626.4/626.6 where the Campus Police has reasonable cause to believe that such person has willfully disrupted the orderly operation of the campus. Any person as to whom consent to remain on campus has been withdrawn who knowingly reenters the campus during the period in which consent has been withdrawn, except to come for a meeting or hearing, is subject to arrest.

Short-term Suspension: Exclusion of the student by the President (or designee) for good cause from one or more classes for a period of up to ten consecutive days of instruction.

Long-term Suspension: Exclusion of the student by the President (or designee) for good cause from one or more classes for the remainder of the school term or school year, or from all classes and activities of the college and District for one or more terms.

Expulsion: Exclusion of the student by the Board of Trustees from all colleges in the District.

Disciplinary action may be imposed on a student by:
1. A college faculty member who may place a student on probation or remove the student from class and / or a college activity for the remainder of that class / activity period.
2. The President (or designee) who may impose any form of discipline, including summarily suspending a student when deemed necessary for the welfare and safety of the college community.
3. The President who may recommend “expulsion” to the Board of Trustees.
4. The Board of Trustees who may terminate a student’s privilege to attend any college of the District.

C. DUE PROCESS RIGHTS FOR SUSPENSIONS AND EXPULSIONS

Definitions

Student: Any person currently enrolled as a student at any college or in any program offered by Peralta Community College District.

Faculty Member: Any instructor (an academic employee of the District in whose class a student subject to discipline is enrolled), counselor, librarian, or any academic employee who is providing services to the student.

Day: A day during which the District is in session and regular classes are held, excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and District holidays.

Written Notice/Written Decision: Notice sent by personal service or by registered or certified mail with return receipt requested via the United States Postal Service.

Short-term Suspensions, Long-term Suspensions, and Expulsions

Before any disciplinary action to suspend or expel is taken against a student, the following procedures will apply:

Notice: The Vice President of Student Services (or designee) will provide the student with written notice of the conduct warranting the discipline. The written notice will include the following:

- The specific section of the Code of Student Conduct that the student is accused of violating.
- A short statement of the facts (such as the date, time, and location) supporting the accusation.
- The right of the student to meet with the Vice President of Student Services (or designee) to discuss the accusation, or to respond in writing.
- The nature of the discipline that is being considered.

Time limits: The notice must be provided to the student within 5 days of the date on which the conduct took place or became known to the Vice President of Student Services (or designee); in the case of continuous, repeated or ongoing conduct, the notice must be provided within 5 days of the date on which conduct occurred or became known to the Vice President of Student Services (or designee) which led to the decision to take disciplinary action.

Conference Meeting: A student charged with misconduct must meet with the Vice President of Student Services (or designee) for a conference regarding the basis of the charge and the possible disciplinary action that may arise as a consequence. If the student fails to respond within 5 days after receipt of the written notice, the Vice President may proceed on the assumption that the charge(s) is (are) valid.

The conference with the Vice President of Student Services (or designee) will be for the purpose of:

a. Reviewing the written statement of the charge(s) as presented to the student;

b. Providing a reasonable opportunity at the meeting for the student to answer the charge(s) verbally or in writing to the accusation;

c. Informing the student in writing of possible disciplinary action that might be taken;

d. Presenting to the student the College Due Process Procedures.

One of the following scenarios will occur:

a. The matter is dismissed, in which case no public record of this incident shall be retained; however, an annual confidential report is required to be submitted to the Peralta Board of Trustees.

b. A disciplinary action is imposed, and the student accepts the disciplinary action.

c. A disciplinary action is imposed, and the decision of the Vice President of Student Services (or designee) is final due to the form of the discipline.

d. A disciplinary action of a long-term suspension is imposed and the student does not accept the long-term suspension. The student must file at the Office of the President a written notice of intent to appeal to the Student Disciplinary Hearing Panel within 5 days of the written decision from the Vice President of Student Services (or designee).

e. A recommendation for expulsion is made by the Vice President of Student Services (or designee) to the College President.

Short-term Suspension

Within 5 days after the meeting described above, the Vice President of Student Services (or designee) shall decide whether to impose a short-term suspension, whether to impose some lesser disciplinary action, or whether to end the matter. Written notice of the Vice President of Student Services/ (or designee’s) decision shall be provided to the student. The written notice will include the length of time of the suspension, or the nature of the lesser disciplinary action. The Vice President of Student Services’ (or designee) decision on a short-term suspension shall be final.
Long-term Suspension

Within 5 days after the meeting described above, the Vice President of Student Services (or designee) may decide to impose a long-term suspension. Written notice of the Vice President of Student Services’ (or designee) decision shall be provided to the student. The written notice will include the right of the student to request a formal hearing and a copy of the College Student Discipline (Due Process) Procedures describing the procedures for a hearing.

Expulsion

Within 5 days after the meeting described above, the Vice President of Student Services (or designee) may decide to recommend expulsion to the President. The Student Disciplinary Hearing Panel shall be convened to provide a recommendation to the President. The President shall then decide whether to make a recommendation of expulsion to the Chancellor and Board of Trustees. Written notice of the President’s (or designee) decision to recommend expulsion shall be provided to the student. The written notice will include the right of the student to a formal hearing with the Board of Trustees before expulsion is imposed, and a copy of the College Student Discipline (Due Process) Procedures describing the procedures for a hearing.

Hearing Procedures

Request for Hearing: Within 5 days after receipt of the Vice President of Student Services’ (or designee’s) decision regarding a long-term suspension, the student may request a formal hearing. The request must be made in writing to the President (or designee). Any charge(s) to which the student does not respond shall be deemed valid.

Any recommendation for expulsion by the Vice President of Student Services (or designee) shall be automatically reviewed by the Student Disciplinary Hearing Panel.

Schedule of Hearing: The formal hearing shall be held within 10 calendar days after a written request for hearing is received. Student’s failure to confirm attendance at hearing or failure to appear at the hearing without reasonable cause constitutes waiver of the student’s right to appeal.

Student Disciplinary Hearing Panel: The hearing panel for any disciplinary action shall be composed of one faculty (selected by the President of the Faculty Senate), one classified (selected by the President of the Classified Senate), one administrator (selected by the President of the College) and one student (selected by the Associated Students).

The President (or designee), at the beginning of the academic year, will establish the panel, along with alternates. The chair of the committee will be appointed by the President.

Hearing Panel Chair: The President (or designee) shall appoint one member of the panel to serve as the chair. The decision of the hearing panel chair shall be final on all matters relating to the conduct of the hearing unless there is a vote by two other members of the panel to the contrary.

Conduct of the Hearing:

The members of the hearing panel shall be provided with a copy of the accusation against the student and any written response provided by the student before the hearing begins.

The facts supporting the accusation shall be presented by a college representative who shall be the Vice President of Student Services.

The college representative and the student may call witnesses and introduce oral and written testimony relevant to the issues of the matter.

Formal rules of evidence shall not apply. Any relevant evidence shall be admitted.

Unless the hearing panel determines to proceed otherwise, the college representative and the student shall each be permitted to make an opening statement. Thereafter, the college representative shall make the first presentation, followed by the student. The college representative may present rebuttal evidence after the student completes his or her evidence. The burden shall be on the college representative to prove by substantial evidence that the facts alleged are true.

The student may represent himself or herself, and may also have the right to be represented by a person of his or her choice, except that the student shall not be represented by an attorney unless, in the judgment of the hearing panel, complex legal issues are involved. If the student wishes to be represented by an attorney, a request must be presented not less than 5 days prior to the date of the hearing. If the student is permitted to be represented by an attorney, the college representative may request legal assistance. The hearing panel may also request legal assistance; any legal advisor provided to the panel may sit with it in an advisory capacity to

Other District and College Policies and Procedures
provide legal counsel but shall not be a member of the panel nor vote with it. Hearings shall be closed and confidential unless the student requests that it be open to the public. Any such request must be made no less than 5 days prior to the date of the hearing.

In a closed hearing, witnesses shall not be present at the hearing when not testifying, unless all parties and the panel agree to the contrary.

The hearing shall be recorded by the District either by tape recording or stenographic recording, and shall be the only recording made. No witness who refuses to be recorded may be permitted to give testimony. In the event the recording is by tape recording, the hearing panel chair shall, at the beginning of the hearing, ask each person present to identify himself or herself by name, and thereafter shall ask witnesses to identify themselves by name. Tape recording shall remain in the custody of the District at all times, unless released to a professional transcribing service. The student may request a copy of the tape recording.

All testimony shall be taken under oath; the oath shall be administered by the hearing panel chair. Written statements of witnesses under penalty of perjury shall not be used unless the witness is unavailable to testify. A witness who refuses to be tape-recorded is not unavailable.

Within 10 days following the close of the hearing, the hearing panel shall prepare and send to the President (or designee) a written recommendation regarding the disciplinary action to be imposed, if any. The recommendation shall include specific factual findings regarding the accusation, and shall include specific conclusions regarding whether any specific section of the Standards of Student Conduct were violated. The decision shall be based only on the record of the hearing, and not on matters outside of that record. The record consists of the original accusation, the written response, if any, of the student, and the oral and written evidence produced at the hearing.

President’s (or designee’s) Decision:

**Long-term suspension:** Within 5 days following receipt of the hearing panel’s recommendation, the President (or designee) shall render a final written decision based on the recommendations of the hearing panel and the Vice President of Student Services (or designee). If the President (or designee) modifies or rejects the hearing panel’s recommendation, the President shall review the record of the hearing, and shall prepare a written decision that contains specific factual findings and conclusions. The decision of the President (or designee) shall be final.

**Expulsion:** Within 5 days following receipt of the hearing panel’s recommendation, the President (or designee) shall render a written decision either to recommend expulsion or to impose a lesser form of discipline. If the President (or designee) modifies or rejects the hearing panel’s decision, he or she shall review the record of the hearing, and shall prepare a written decision that contains specific factual findings and conclusions. If the President (or designee) decides to recommend expulsion, such recommendation shall be forwarded to the Chancellor and Board of Trustees.

**Chancellor’s Decision:**
A student may, within 10 days of the President’s decision to impose long-term suspension or to recommend expulsion, appeal the decision in writing to the Chancellor. For long-term suspensions, the Chancellor (or designee) shall issue a written decision to the parties and the representatives within ten days of the receipt of the President’s decision. For expulsions, the Chancellor shall forward the President’s recommendation to the Board of Trustees within 10 days and provide an independent opinion as to whether he or she also recommends expulsion.

**Board of Trustees’ Decision:**
The Chancellor’s (or designee’s) decision regarding long-term suspension may be appealed to the Board of Trustees within 10 days of receipt of the Chancellor’s decision.

The Board of Trustees shall consider any recommendation from the President for expulsion at the next regularly scheduled meeting of the Board after receipt of the recommended decision.

The Board shall consider an expulsion recommendation in closed session, unless the student has requested that the matter be considered in a public meeting in accordance with these procedures. (Education Code Section 72122)

The student shall receive written notice at least three days prior to the meeting of the date, time, and place of the Board’s meeting.

The student may, within 48 hours after receipt of the notice, request that the hearing be held as a public meeting.

Even if a student has requested that the Board consider an expulsion recommendation in a public meeting, the Board will hold any discussion that might be in conflict with the right to privacy of any student other than the student requesting the public meeting in closed session.

The Board may accept, modify or reject the findings, decisions and recommendations of the President (or
designee) and Chancellor (or designee). If the Board modifies or rejects the decision, the Board shall review the record of the hearing, and shall prepare a written decision that contains specific factual findings and conclusions. The decision of the Board shall be final.

The final action of the Board on the expulsion shall be taken at a public meeting, and the result of the action shall be a public record of the District.

Time Limits:
Any times specified in these procedures may be shortened or lengthened if there is mutual concurrence by all parties.

Student Grievance:
Students who believe that they have been improperly subjected to any of the disciplinary measures stated in this policy may file a Student Grievance with the Vice President of Student Services in accordance with Board Policy 4.43.

IV. ACADEMIC ACCOMMODATIONS POLICY AND PROCEDURES

A. ACADEMIC ACCOMMODATIONS POLICY FOR STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES

The Peralta Community College District, as a group of public institutions of higher education and vocational training, commits itself to a policy of equal opportunity and nondiscrimination for students with disabilities. It is the policy of the District to accommodate requests involving academic adjustments consistent with local, state, and federal laws and regulations.

In the case of a dispute involving the student’s request for academic accommodations or a student’s inquiry regarding the District’s compliance with applicable laws and regulations, the Vice President of Student Services reviews the case and makes an interim decision pending resolution through the grievance procedure, Board Policy 4.43. The finding of the grievance committee may be appealed directly to the District Equal Opportunity Officer. (BP 5.24)

B. ACADEMIC ACCOMMODATION PROCEDURES FOR STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES – IMPLEMENTING PROCEDURES FOR BOARD POLICY 5.24

Pursuant to Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, Title 5, Section 56027, and Board Policy 5.24, the Peralta Community College District has developed the following procedures to respond in a timely manner to requests by students with disabilities for academic accommodations. Pursuant to Title 5, Sections 56000-56088, the District has developed Disabled Student Programs and Services (DSP&S) at each college to assist students with disabilities in securing appropriate instruction, academic accommodations and auxiliary aids.

The goal of all academic accommodations and auxiliary aids is to minimize the effects of the disability on the educational process. The student with a disability shall be given the opportunity both to acquire information and to be evaluated in a way that allows the student to fully demonstrate his/her knowledge of the subject. The goal is to maintain academic standards by giving the student assignments that are comparable in content, complexity, and quantity.

1. Process to Request Services

When a student requests disability-related services, the student’s disability is verified by the DSP&S professional according to state-mandated criteria. If the student is deemed ineligible for services and wishes to appeal this decision, he/she will follow the District Student Grievance Procedure. Concurrently, the college ADA Coordinator will review the case and make an interim decision pending resolution through the student grievance procedure. The finding of the grievance committee may be appealed directly to the District Equal Opportunity Officer.

The DSP&S professional, in consultation with the student, determines educational limitations based on the disability and authorizes the use of any appropriate auxiliary aids and/or academic accommodations. These may include but are not limited to:

a. Auxiliary aids such as a tape recorder, assistive listening device, calculator, computer, taped text or spelling checker used in the classroom and/or in completing class assignments.

b. The use in the classroom of a reader, American Sign Language interpreter, note taker, or scribe, or real-time captioner for students who are deaf or hard of hearing or the presence of guide dogs, mobility assistants, or attendants in the classroom.

c. Testing accommodations such as extended time for test taking and distraction-free test setting.

d. Extending the length of time permitted for course or degree requirements and flexibility in the manner in which specific course content is obtained.

b. Substitution for specific courses required for the completion of general education degree requirements, or substitutions or waivers of major or certificate requirements.

c. Access to Alternate Media such as Braille, large print, video captioning.
g. With the consent of the student, instructors are informed of authorized auxiliary aids and academic accommodations. It is the responsibility of the instructor to allow auxiliary aids to be used in the classroom or to coordinate with the DSP&S professional for the delivery of academic accommodations. It is the responsibility of the DSP&S professional to make arrangements for and facilitate the delivery of academic accommodations with the disabled student in coordination with faculty, as appropriate. The DSP&S professional will assist with providing the appropriate accommodations and appropriate follow-up for DSP&S students. An example of appropriate follow-up might be a DSP&S Counselor contacting an instructor and DSP&S student to inquire about the effectiveness of an accommodation.

2. Grievance Procedures

If a student is denied academic accommodations or the use of auxiliary aids by an instructor and wishes to appeal, she/he should contact the DSP&S professional to schedule a meeting with the instructor to discuss and resolve the issue. The student may invite the DSP&S professional (i.e., a DSP&S Coordinator, Counselor, Instructor, Acquired Brain Injury (ABI) Specialist, Learning Disability (LD) Specialist etc.) to attend this meeting. In the case where an unresolved issue becomes a dispute (i.e., an issue that is not resolved informally between the student and the instructor with the assistance of the DSP&S professional), the student may file a complaint through the District Student Grievance Procedure. Concurrently, the college ADA Coordinator or designee will review the case and make an interim decision pending resolution through the student grievance procedure. If the issue is still not resolved, the student may appeal directly to the District Equal Opportunity Officer.

3. Meeting General Education Degree Requirements

When the severity of the disability of an otherwise qualified student precludes successful completion of a course required for graduation from a college within the Peralta Community College District, despite an earnest effort on the part of the student to complete the course or its prerequisite—if appropriate for the disability as determined by a qualified DSP&S Specialist—and despite the provision of academic adjustments and/or auxiliary aids, the student may request a substitution of the course as an alternative method of meeting general education degree requirements. The Evaluation Team will consist of the DSPS Coordinator, the Department chair or instructor from the discipline of the course or major for which a substitution is being requested, and the appropriate Dean of Instruction. The team may consult, as appropriate, with DSPS professionals, Associate Vice Chancellor for Admissions and Records and Student Services, and the college Vice President of Instruction in order to make a decision. In assessing requests, the Evaluation Team should consider the anticipated exit skills from the course that can be substituted for comparable exit skills in another course. These comparable skills may be found in a discipline different from the discipline of the original course.

4. Meeting Major or Certificate Requirements

The process for evaluating requests for major or certificate requirements is the same as stated in the section above except that the student may request a substitution or a waiver of the course as an alternative method of meeting major or certificate requirements.

A course substitution maintains the standards of academic rigor of degree programs because the student is required to demonstrate comparable skills. Therefore, requesting a course substitution is the preferred option to meet general education degree requirements. For major or certificate course requirements, course substitutions and/or waivers may be considered.

Course substitutions are applicable for Peralta Community College District and may not be recognized by a transfer college.

5. Evaluation of Substitution/Waiver Request

a. Documentation

The student will complete the Request for Change of Graduation Requirements Form (available in the DSPS office) and submit it to the DSP&S professional with the following attachments:

1. PETITION for Substitution/Waiver (obtained from the Admissions Office).
2. LETTER (written by the student) addressing the criteria listed in Part B.
3. EVIDENCE FROM THE DSP&S PROFESSIONAL (DSP&S Coordinator, Counselor, Instructor, Acquired Brain Injury (ABI) Specialist, Learning Disability (LD) Specialist, etc.) verifying the disability and how it relates to the student’s request.
4. DOCUMENTATION of the student’s academic record, the degree requirements for graduation and information about the course in question regarding whether or not it is essential to the student’s course of study, major, transfer goals and/or employment goals as appropriate.
5. **ADDITIONAL SUPPORTING DOCUMENTATION** can be provided by students.

b. **Evaluation of Request**

The DSP&S professional will review all documents, outline evidence of the use of all appropriate and available services and academic adjustments and indicate that, according to CRITERIA listed below, that the request is appropriate. The DSP&S professional then signs the *Request for Change of Graduation Requirements* Form and forwards the packet to the DSP&S Coordinator, who will convene an Evaluation Team.

The Evaluation Team consists of the DSP&S Coordinator, the Department Chair (or an Instructor) from the discipline of the course or major for which a substitution is being requested and the Dean of Instruction with responsibility for the Division, which includes the discipline of the course substitution. The Evaluation Team meeting is to be chaired by the Dean of Instruction and should consult with the Associate Vice Chancellor for Admissions and Records and Student Services, DSP&S professionals, and the College Vice President of Instruction as appropriate.

The Evaluation Team will assess student requests based on the following criteria:

- **Documentation of the student’s disability** with specific test scores, when appropriate, and a description of educationally-related functional limitations in the academic area under discussion.
- **Evidence of the student’s earnest efforts** to meet the graduation requirement, which may include: Consistent and persistent efforts in attempting to meet all graduation requirements. Evidence that the student has attempted to take the course in question or its prerequisite with accommodations and has been unable to successfully complete course requirements. Regular attendance (i.e., meeting the attendance requirements of the course); completion of all course assignments. Use of all appropriate and available services such as tutorial assistance or instructional support classes. Use of all appropriate and available academic accommodations such as test accommodations. Agreement among the student, DSPS Counselor and the appropriate Disabilities Specialist that, due to the severity of the disability, the student would not be able to successfully complete the course requirements, even with accommodations.
- **Evidence that the student is otherwise qualified** such as: The student’s success in completing other course work requirements for the degree/certificate as indicated by a grade point average of 2.0 or greater in degree applicable classes. Information about the course in question regarding whether or not it is essential to the student’s Course of Study, Major, Transfer Goals or Employment Goals. Information about alternatives to the course in question based on the learning/academic goals of that course.

6. **Meeting General Education Degree Requirements**

The Evaluation Team’s decision will be made by majority vote. If the Team recommends a course substitution, the Team will request the department to provide a list of previously identified appropriate course substitutions. If the department cannot identify an appropriate course substitution or if the Team concludes that a substitute course is inappropriate due to the severity of the disability, as documented by the *Verification of Disability and Educational Limitations* Form, then the College Vice President of Instruction and the Associate Vice Chancellor for Admissions and Records and Student Services shall be included in the evaluation process to assist with the identification of an appropriate course substitution. To approve recommendations for course substitutions, the Evaluation Team will forward its recommendation to the Vice President of Instruction and then to the Associate Vice Chancellor for Admissions and Records and Student Services. The District Office of Admissions and Records will verify, implement and notify the student.

7. **Meeting Major/Certificate Requirements**

The process for evaluating requests for major/certificate requirements is the same as those stated above except that the student may request a substitution or a waiver of a course as an alternative method of meeting major or certificate requirements.
8. **Grievance Procedure**

If the student is dissatisfied with the decision of the Evaluation Team, she/he may follow the Student Grievance Procedure. The finding of the grievance committee may be appealed directly to the District Equal Opportunity Officer. Students can obtain the assistance of the District Equal Opportunity Office at any point during this process.

1DSP&S professional, as defined pursuant to Title 5 Sections 56006, 56048, 56060, 56064 and 56066, is the professional authorized to make these determinations.

2When a student completes a comparable course as established by an Evaluation Team.

3That is, the department in which the student is asking for the course substitution. The departments of the Colleges must go through the normal curriculum process in determining these appropriate course substitutions.

**OTHER DISTRICT/COLLEGE POLICIES**

**Animals on Campus**

Students are urged not to bring animals on campus. Animals running loose or left tied on campus will be impounded in accordance with sections 3-9.16 and 3-9.17 of the Oakland Municipal Code. Seeing-eye dogs are an exception.

**Preserving a Drug-Free Campus**

It is the policy of the Peralta Community College District to maintain a campus where students are prohibited from the unlawful manufacture, distribution, dispensing, possession or use of controlled substances as listed in Schedules I through IV of Section 202 of the Controlled Substances Act (21 U.S.C. Section 812) and from abuse of alcohol.

For purposes of this policy, campus shall mean those places where a student is engaged in an authorized college activity. The campus includes property owned or leased by the District; property used by the District for student participation in field trips, field study, athletic competition or study travel programs; District or private vehicles while being used for official District business.

All students are required to comply with this policy to remain in good standing and as a condition of continued attendance in any of the District’s colleges. Any violation of this policy will be cause for disciplinary action against the student, up to and including expulsion, and/or may require the student to participate satisfactorily in a substance abuse assistance or rehabilitation program. Student discipline shall be accomplished in accordance with the provisions of Article 3 of Title 3, Division 7, Part 47, of the California Education Code.

Any student who needs information about substance abuse treatment may consult a counselor, who can provide the student with information about available treatment resources. The District does not provide substance abuse treatment.

The District shall provide annual notice to its students of the prohibitions stated in this policy, including a description of the health risks associated with drug or alcohol abuse and of the District and community resources available for counseling and rehabilitation of those with alcohol or drug-related problems. The District shall also provide notice of the consequences of campus illicit drug and alcohol abuse violations, including possible criminal sanctions and student disciplinary action up to and including expulsion pursuant to applicable state law and District policy.

**Smoke-Free Campus**

Laney College is a smoke-free campus. Smoking is not permitted in any of the college’s facilities.

**Student Right-to-Know Disclosure**

In compliance with the Student Right-to-Know and Campus Security Act of 1990, completion and transfer rates for students attending Merritt College can be found on the Peralta Community Colleges web site at http://www.peralta.cc.ca.us.

**Title 5 Regulations**

It is the policy of the Peralta Community College District (unless specifically exempt by statute) that every course, wherever offered and maintained by the district, for which the average daily attendance is to be reported for state aid, shall be fully open to enrollment and participation by any person who has been admitted to the college(s) and who meets such prerequisites as may be established pursuant to Chapter 11, Division 2, Part VI, Title 5 of the California Administrative Code, commencing with Section 51820.
Weapons Policy

The unauthorized use, possession or storage of weapons, fireworks, or explosives is prohibited on any Peralta College premise (including vehicles) or at any Peralta Community College-sponsored activity. Weapons may include, but are not limited to, firearms, pellet guns, bows and arrows, martial arts equipment, switchblade knives, swords, large knives, and clubs.
Associate Degree Requirements

Requirements for graduation with an Associate Degree are prescribed by the State Chancellor’s Office and the Board of Trustees of the Peralta Colleges. Degrees are conferred when students have met the prescribed requirements. It is the student’s responsibility to file a “Petition for an Associate Degree” by the deadline specified in the College Calendar, (see page 4-5 for all deadlines). Students should file the petition once all course requirements are completed or are in progress. Official transcripts of any course work completed outside Peralta District must be on file prior to requesting the evaluation or accompany the petition. Petitions are available in the Admissions and Records Office and must be filed by appointment with a counselor.

Overall Requirements

Candidates for the Associate Degree must complete at least 60 degree applicable units, which include courses in a major, General Education, and electives, as necessary.

1. At least 19 units must be completed in General Education. (See below for details.)
2. A minimum number of 18 units required for the major. The specific number of units varies with the major. Students should refer to the individual curriculum patterns for this information. 
   NOTE: When the units from the General Education and major do not total 60 units, students must complete any degree – applicable course(s), referred to as electives, until the total of at least 60 units is obtained.
3. At least 12 units must be taken at Laney College.
4. A minimum grade-point average of 2.0 (C) is required in EACH of the following:
   - Overall grade-point average
   - General Education requirements
5. A (C) grade or better is required in:
   - Area 4a – English Composition
   - Area 4b – Mathematics
   - Each course in the major

Catalog Rights

A student’s catalog rights are defined as maintaining enrollment in at least one semester per academic year, excluding summer session and intersessions, in any of the Peralta Colleges. Students’ catalog rights include:

1. The regulations in effect at the time the student entered the college, provided the student has been in continuing enrollment until the requirements for the Degree/Certificate are completed.*

   OR

2. The regulations current at the time the student re-enters the major program and remains in continuing enrollment until the requirements of the Degree/Certificate are completed.*

   OR

3. The regulations current at the time the students files and receives the Degree/Certificate.*

   *All students, regardless of the date of entering any one of all the Peralta Colleges, must fulfill the General Education requirements specified in the 1991-93 or subsequent catalogs for Associated Degree.

   NOTE: While a course might satisfy more than one General Education requirement, it may not be counted more than once for this purpose. (See exception for Ethnic Studies courses.)

The withdrawal symbol (W) constitutes enrollment.
General Education Requirements for the Associate in Arts and Associates in Science degrees are listed below.

- Students must complete a minimum of 19 units distributed among Areas 1, 2, 3, 4a, 4b, 4c, 4d and 5.
- Minimum grade point average of 2.0 (“C”) must be achieved.

The following list of courses will be revised each semester as courses are added from the curriculum.

**AREA 1 – NATURAL SCIENCE:**
One course with a minimum value of 3 semester units from the following:
- Anthropology: 1
- Astronomy: 1, 10
- Biology: 1A, 1B, 2, 3, 4, 10, 11, 12A, 12C, 20A, 20B, 24, 28, 76
- Chemistry: 1A, 1B, 12A, 12B, 30A, 30B, 50
- Environmental Control Technology: 1
- Geography: 1, 9
- Geology: 5, 10
- Physical Science: 10, 15, 20
- Physics: 3A, 3B, 4A, 4B, 4C, 10

**AREA 2 – SOCIAL AND BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES**
One course with a minimum value of 3 semester units.
- African-American Studies: 1, 2, 5, 8, 9, 11, 12, 14A, 14B, 15, 16, 17*, 23, 30, 31, 32, 35***, 38, 45****
- Anthropology: 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 14, 16
- Asian/Asian-American Studies: 17*, 21, 26, 29, 30, 32, 35***, 45A, 45B
- Biology: 27**
- Business: 5
- Economics: 1, 2
- Education: 1
- Geography: 2, 3, 8
- Health Education: 1
- History: 2A, 2B, 3, 5, 7A, 7B, 17, 19, 32
- Humanities: 45****
- Journalism: 62

**Labor Studies:** 10, 13, 20, 21, 22
**Mexican and Latin-American Studies:** 12, 17*, 23, 30A, 30B, 31, 35***
**Native American Studies:** 1, 17*, 35***
**Political Science:** 1, 2, 3, 6, 16, 18
**Psychology:** 1A, 1B, 6, 7A, 7B, 7L, 8, 12**, 24, 30, 33
**Sociology:** 1, 2, 5, 13, 30, 45
* Students receive credit for one course only.
** Students receive credit for one course only.
*** Students receive credit for one course only.
**** Students receive credit for one course only.

**AREA 3 - HUMANITIES**
One course with a minimum value of 3 semester units.
- African-American Studies: 6A, 29, 45*
- Anthropology: 7
- Art: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 40, 141
- Asian/Asian-American Studies: 30
- Chinese: 1, 2, 3, 4
- Communication (formerly Speech): 2A, 2B, 19
- Dance: 1
- French: 1A, 1B, 2A, 2B
- Humanities: 6, 7, 16, 30A, 30B, 31A, 31B, 40, 45*
- Japanese: 1A
- Mexican and Latin-American Studies: 30A, 30B
- Music: 1A, 1B, 2A, 2B, 9, 10, 12A, 12B, 15A, 15B
- Philosophy: 1, 2, 10, 20A, 20B, 30, 37
- Sociology: 30
- Spanish: 1A, 1B, 2A, 2B, 22A, 22B, 40, 60A, 60B
* Students will receive credit for one course only.
AREA 4 – LANGUAGE AND RATIONALITY
One course from each sub-area must be completed.
4a. English Composition: One course with a minimum value of 3 semester units.
   English: 1A, 1B, 2, 5, 201A, 201B, 211
   English as a Second Language: 21A, 21B
4b. Mathematics: May be met by one of the two plans listed below:
   Plan I: Completion of one course, 3 semester units minimum:
      Mathematics: 2, 3A, 3B, 3C, 3E, 3F, 11, 13, 15, 50, 52ABC**, 201, 202, 203, 208, 210ABCD*, 211ABCD*, 220ABCDEFG*
   Plan II: Credit by Examination of Mathematics 201 or 210ABCD:
      1. Examination will be offered twice each semester – dates to be announced by Mathematics Department.
      2. Examination may be repeated one time only when grade is less than “C”.
* four units required
** three units required
4c. Computer Literacy:
   One course with minimum value of 1 semester unit.
   Architectural/Engineering Technology: 104A, 104B, 204
   Business: 24, 38, 40, 43A, 43B, 219, 237, 245B, 245E
   Computer Information Systems: All courses numbered 1 – 248, except CIS 211.
   Construction Management: 31A, 31B
   Engineering: 77
   Graphic Arts: 131, 132, 134, 135, 136, 141, 230
   Learning Resources: 211AB
   Machine Technology: 20, 30, 31
4d. Oral or Written Communication, or Literature:
   One course with minimum value of 3 semester units.
   Business: 201
   Communication (formerly Speech): 1A, 1B, 2A, 2B, 15B, 19, 44, 45
   English: All courses numbered 1 through 247, except 48, 49, 205, 206AB, 209
   English as a Second Language: 21A, 21B
   Journalism: 21
   Media Communications: 100A, 100B, 100C, 100D, 102A, 102B

AREA 5 – ETHNIC STUDIES:
One course with a minimum value 3 semester units
   African-American Studies: 1, 2, 5, 6A, 8, 9, 11, 12, 14A, 14B, 15, 16, 17*, 23, 29, 30, 31, 32, 35+, 38, 45**
   Anthropology: 5, 14
   Art: 7
   Asian/Asian-American Studies: 17*, 21, 30, 32, 35+, 45A, 45B
   English: 31, 138, 231, 238
   History: 17, 19
   Humanities: 45**
   Mexican/Latin-American Studies: 12, 17*, 23, 30A, 31, 35+
   Music: 15A, 15B
   Native American Studies: 1, 17*, 35+
   Sociology: 5
* Students receive credit for one course only.
** Students receive credit for one course only.
+ Students will receive credit for one course only.
If any Ethnic Studies course listed in Area 5 also fulfills the Humanities, Language and Rationality, or Social Behavioral Sciences requirement, it should be noted that the units for the course are calculated once only.

Associate Degree and Certificates
Following is a list of areas of study described in this catalog for which Certificates of Achievement (CA), Certificates of Completion (CC) and Associate Degrees (AA/AS), are awarded:

African-American Studies   AA
Architectural and Engineering Technology
   Architectural Technology   CC/AS
   Engineering Technology   CC/AS
Art:
   Ceramics   AA
   Communication Graphics (Advertising Design)   AA
   Fine Arts   AA
Arts and Humanities   AA
Asian and Asian-American Studies   AA
Biological Sciences:
   Biomanufacturing   CA
Business:
   Accounting   CC, AA
   Banking and Finance   CC, AA
   Business Administration   CC, AA
   Business Information Systems   CC, AA
   Entrepreneurship   CA
Certificate of Skills (CS)
A Certificate of Skills is granted in certain programs or to certain courses which have certificate requirements of up to and including 5.5 semester units. A grade of “C” or better is required in each course. These programs do not qualify for the Certificate of Completion.

Certificate of Achievement (CA)
A Certificate of Achievement is granted in certain programs for which 6 – 17.5 semester units are required. A grade of “C” or better is required in each course. These do not qualify for the Certificate of Completion. The receipt of a Certificate of Achievement is indicated on the student’s transcript.

Certificate of Completion (CC)
One-year and/or two-year Certificates of Completion are granted in occupational fields to students who complete the required courses in accordance with prescribed standards. The requirements for the Certificate vary with each occupational curriculum; some may require more than one or two years to complete depending on course scheduling.

Requirements include a minimum of 18 semester units in the certificate program, a grade of “C” or better in each certificate course and at least 12 units of associate degree level work completed at Laney College. Details of the requirements for each occupational field are listed preceding the description of those programs.

It is the student’s responsibility to file a “Petition for a Certificate of Completion/Achievement” by the deadline specified in the College Calendar, (see the Class Schedule for all deadlines). Official transcripts of any course work completed outside Peralta District must be on file prior to requesting the evaluation or accompany the petition. Petitions are available in the Admissions and Records Office and must be filed by appointment with a counselor. (Certificates do not meet the criteria for graduation with honors.)

One-year Certificates of Completion are offered in the following occupational fields:
  Banking and Finance
  Environmental Control Technology (Heating, Ventilation, Air Conditioning and Refrigeration)

Two-year Certificates of Completion are offered in the following occupational fields:
Architectural and Engineering Technology (with options in Architectural Technology and Engineering Technology)
Business (with options in Accounting, Business Administration, Business Information Systems, Marketing and Sales and Retail Management)
Carpentry
Construction Management
Cosmetology
Culinary Arts
Graphic Arts (Applied Graphic Design/Digital Imaging)
Labor Studies
Machine Technology
Management and Supervision
Media Communications (with options in Digital Video Production for Broadcast Media, and Performance and Production for Broadcast Media)
Photography
Welding Technology
Wood Technology

Cooperative Work Experience
Students in some majors may receive credit toward the Associate Degree for on-the-job work experience in areas related to their college course of study. Students should enroll in work experience courses during course enrollment periods.

Licensure
The College program in Cosmetology is designed to prepare students to take the State examination for a license to practice in this field.

Occupational Fields Offered at Other Peralta Colleges
For the following programs which are not offered at Laney College, the students are referred to the Berkeley City College, College of Alameda or Merritt College.

Berkeley City College
American Sign Language
Biotechnology
Business:
Accounting
Business Administration
General Business
Business–Office Technology
Office Technology–Administrative Assistant
Office Technology–Administrative Assistant/Medical
Office Technology–Administrative Assistant/Accounting Assistant
Computer Information Systems:
Applied Microcomputer Information Systems
Computer Programming
Network Support Technician
Web Programming
International Trade
Multimedia Arts:
Animation
Digital Imaging
Digital Video Arts
Web Design and Production
Writing for Multimedia
Social Services Paraprofessional
Travel/Tourism Industry:
Adventure Travel
Air Travel
Cruise Industry
Group Travel
Inbound Travel
Entry & Professional Levels

College of Alameda
Apparel Design and Merchandising
Auto Body and Paint:
Auto Body
Auto Paint
Automotive Technology:
Engine Performance
Chassis and Drivetrain
Chassis Specialist
Engine Repair Specialist
Automotive Electronics Specialist
Drivetrain Specialist
Light-Duty Auto Repair
Aviation Maintenance Technology:
Airframe
Powerplant
Business:
Accounting
Business Administration
General Office Clerk/Customer Service
Legal Secretarial Studies
Office Administration
Small Business Administration
Word Processor
Computer Information Systems:
  Cisco Networking Academy
  Computer Applications–Weekend Computer College
Desktop Support Technician
Networking Administration
Programming
Web Publishing
Dental Assisting
Diesel Mechanics
Human Development Services

Merritt College
Administration of Justice:
  Corrections
  Police Science
Business:
  Accounting
  Administrative Assistant
  Administrative Office Systems and Applications
  Business Administration
  Business Information Processing
  Business Management
  General Business
  Legal Office Assistant
  Office Administrator
  Retail Clerk
Child Development:
  Assistant Teacher
  Associate Teacher
  Early Intervention
  Teacher
  Violence Intervention and Counseling
Community Social Services:
  Community Social Services
  Substance Abuse
Computer Information Systems:
  Internet Programming
  PC Applications Help Desk Specialist
  Web Page Authoring
Emergency Medical Technician I
Environmental Management and Technology:
  Environmental Management and Technology
  Ecological Restoration and Watershed Management
  Green Building and Energy Management
  Human Ecology, Policy Planning and Environmental Justice
  Ranger/Naturalist Outdoor Education
  Urban Farming and Agro Ecology
Fire Science (no formal award)
Health Occupations:
  Healthcare Interpreter
Human Services
Landscape Horticulture:
  Basic Landscape Horticulture
  Intermediate Landscape Design and Construction
  Intermediate Landscape and Parks Maintenance
  Intermediate Nursery Management
  Landscape Design and Construction Specialist
  Landscape and Parks Maintenance Specialist
  Nursery Management Specialist
  Turf and Landscape Management Specialist
  Turf and Landscape Management Professional
Medical Assisting (no formal award)
Nurse Aide:
  Certified Nurse Assistant/Home Health Aide
Nursing (Associate Degree)
Nutrition and Dietetics:
  Dietary Assistant
  Dietary Manager (Dietetic Service Supervisor)
  Dietetic Technology
  Pathway II Certificate
Paralegal Studies
Radiologic Science
Real Estate
Recreation and Leisure Services
Vocational Nursing
Course Announcements

Curriculum Patterns/Announcement of Courses
All departments are listed alphabetically in the catalog. Curriculum patterns that are required for the Certificate of Completion and/or the major in the Associate Degree are shown at the beginning of each department listing. Unless specifically stated (e.g. prerequisites), courses may be taken out of the stated sequence in the curriculum pattern. Not all courses listed in the Announcement of Courses are offered every semester.

Prerequisites
Refer to prerequisite section.

Baccalaureate Level Courses
All Liberal Arts and Vocational courses numbered 1 through 199 are recommended by the faculty of Laney College as appropriate for Baccalaureate credit.

Numbering System
Transfer and Associate Degree courses are numbered 1-199; Associate Degree applicable but not transferable courses are numbered 200-249; non-Associate Degree courses are numbered 250-299, 348; Credit Apprenticeship and Cooperative Education/Work Experience Education courses are numbered 400-499*; and non-credit courses are numbered 500-699.

Courses selected for transfer follow guidelines of the California State University system and the University of California system. Independent colleges and universities may accept any course(s) they deem appropriate.

*Note: Apprenticeship courses are non-degree applicable and non-transferable, while Cooperative Education courses are degree applicable and transferable.

Taxonomy of Programs (T.O.P.)
The numbers at the end of the course descriptions are Taxonomy of Programs code numbers. This classification provides standard course definitions for all California Community College Districts.

Independent Study
Regulations governing 49 Independent Study courses:
I. Laney College
   a. Maximum units earned in one department: May be repeated for up to a maximum of 5 units per department (individual departments may choose a lower maximum).
   b. Maximum units earned during one semester: During any one semester, the total number of units earned in all 49 courses attempted may not exceed 5 units.

II. California State University system-wide: Accepted as elective credit for a maximum of six (6) units.

III. University of California system-wide: Various unit limitations apply; see a counselor for details.

49. Independent Study
0.5-5 UNITS
Hours to be arranged
Prerequisite: (1) Consent of the instructor and department chairperson. Student must submit written request, including outline of the project to instructor and obtain written approval prior to the end of the second week of the semester. (2) Meet prerequisites as outlined by individual departments.

Note: the granting of transfer credit for courses of this kind is contingent upon an evaluation of the course by the receiving UC institution after admission.

Selected Topics
Liberal Arts Courses
0.5-5 UNITS
Course Description:
48GA-MZ: 248GA-MZ: 348GA-MZ Selected Topics in (Subject)
0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory

Prerequisite: Prerequisites are determined by the department according to the nature of the course offered.

Designed for in-depth investigation of topics not covered by regular catalog offerings. Course content, hours, and unit credit to be determined by the appropriate department in relation to community-student interest and/or available staff. May be offered as a seminar, lecture, or laboratory class.

Additional courses may be offered under the 300 series; consult the Schedule of Classes for complete information.

Note: the granting of transfer UC credit for courses of this kind is contingent upon an evaluation of the course by the receiving UC institution after admission.

Occupational Courses
0.5-9 UNITS
Course Description:
48GA-MZ: 248GA-MZ: 348GA-MZ. Selected Topics in (Subject)
0-9 hours lecture, 0-27 hours laboratory
Prerequisite: Prerequisites are determined by the department according to the nature of the course offered.

Designed for in-depth investigation of topics not covered by regular catalog offerings. Course content, hours, and unit credit to be determined by the appropriate department in relation to community-student interest and/or available staff. May be offered as a seminar, lecture, or laboratory class.

Additional courses may be offered under the 300 series; consult the Schedule of Classes for complete information.

Community Services Courses
The 800 series of course numbers will be used for community services courses; consult the Schedule of Classes for complete information.

Distance Education
Distance education takes place when a teacher and student(s) are geographically separated by physical distance, use technology often in concert with face-to-face communication, to bridge the instructional gap. Distance education is provided via four major categories: voice, video, data, and print. Courses at the college include online, telecourses and teleweb, (preproduced television courses that can be viewed on PCTV or videotape-closed caption) and mixed media.

The purpose of distance education is to provide educational opportunities to adult learners who are unable to attend traditional on-campus classes because of geographical distance, scheduling conflicts, family and/or career constraints, or physical disability. Many of the courses offered each semester fulfill Associate Degree and transfer requirements.

Symbols
The following symbols are used in this catalog:

- **GR** Designates course may be taken for letter grade.
- **CR/NC** Designates the course may be taken on a credit/no credit basis.
- “UC” Designates unit limitation by the University of California. See your counselor for details.
- “UC” Transfer credit for selected topic courses (48’s) and independent study courses (49’s) is contingent upon an evaluation of the course by the receiving University of California institution after admission.
Department Abbreviations

African-American Studies .............................................. AFRAM
Anthropology ............................................................... ANTHR
Apprenticeship .............................................................. APPR
Architectural & Engineering Technology ..................... A/ET
Art .................................................................................... ART
Asian and Asian-American Studies ...................... ASAME
Astronomy ........................................................................ ASTR
Banking & Finance ....................................................... BNK/F
Biology ............................................................................. BIOL
Business ............................................................................ BUS
Carpentry ......................................................................... CARP
Chemistry .......................................................................... CHEM
Chinese ............................................................................ CHIN
Communication (formerly Speech) .......................... COMM
Computer Information Systems ......................................... CIS
Construction Management ....................................... CONMT
Cooperative Education ............................................... COPED
Cosmetology ....................................................................... COSM
Counseling ......................................................................... COUN
Culinary Arts ......................................................................... CULIN
Dance ................................................................................. DANCE
Economics ............................................................................. ECON
Education ........................................................................... EDUC
Electricity/Electronics Technology ....................................... E/ET
Engineering ............................................................................ ENGIN
English ................................................................................. ENGL
English As A Second Language ........................................ ESL
Environmental Control Technology .......................... ECT
Ethnic Studies ....................................................................... ETHST
French ..................................................................................... FREN
Geography ............................................................................ GEOG
Geology .................................................................................. GEOL
Graphic Arts ......................................................................... GRART
Health Education .............................................................. HLTED
Health Professions & Occupations .......................... HLTOC
History ...................................................................................... HIST
Humanities ............................................................................ HUMAN
Japanese .................................................................................. JAPAN
Journalism ............................................................................. JOURN
Labor Studies ........................................................................ LABST
Learning Resources ......................................................... LRNRE
Library Information Studies ........................................ LIIS
Machine Technology ......................................................... MACH
Management & Supervision .......................................... M/SVN
Mathematics ........................................................................... MATH
Media Communications ..................................................... MEDIA
Mexican and Latin-American Studies .................... M/LAT
Music ....................................................................................... MUSIC
Native American Studies ............................................. NATAM
Philosophy ............................................................................... PHIL
Photography ............................................................................. PHOTO
Physical Education ......................................................... PE
Physical Science ................................................................. PHYSIC
Physics ....................................................................................... PHYS
Political Science ............................................................... POSCI
Psychology ............................................................................... PSYCH
Real Estate ............................................................................... RLEST
Sociology ................................................................................... SOC
Spanish ..................................................................................... SPAN
Theatre Arts ............................................................................. THART
Welding ....................................................................................... WELD
Wood Technology ............................................................. WDTEC
**African-American Studies (AFRAM)**

The African-American Studies program provides a wide range of courses through which students can develop an understanding of the historical and cultural development of African-Americans. The program is interdisciplinary in scope, involving examinations of African-American history, politics, economics, sociology, philosophy, psychology, religion, and popular culture.

### Degree Major Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AFRAM 1</td>
<td>Introduction to African-American Studies</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFRAM 5</td>
<td>The African-American-Family in the United States</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFRAM 8</td>
<td>African-American Politics (3-4)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFRAM 14A</td>
<td>Social Psychology of African-American Male/Female Relationships (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFRAM 14B</td>
<td>Social Psychology of African-American Male/Female Relationships (3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFRAM 30</td>
<td>African-American History: Africa to 1865</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Select one course from the following:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AFRAM 31</td>
<td>African-American History: 1865 to 1945 (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFRAM 32</td>
<td>African-American History: 1945 to the Present (3-4)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Select one course from the following:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AFRAM 2</td>
<td>Minority Economic Survival (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFRAM 9</td>
<td>Study of Caucasian Attitudes and Effect on African-American Minority (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFRAM 11</td>
<td>Perceptions of the African-American Male in America (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFRAM 15</td>
<td>African-American Women: Poverty, Politics, and Power (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFRAM 20A</td>
<td>Field Studies in the African-American Community (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFRAM 20B</td>
<td>Field Studies in the African-American Community (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFRAM 23</td>
<td>Perceptions of African-American Women (3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Total Required Units:** 21

Courses may be applied to Associate Degree General Education requirement.

For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.

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**AFRAM 2**

**Minority Economic Survival**

3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)

Acceptable for credit: CSU

Concentration on those areas of the American economy that effect minorities the most: Buying and selling market, taxation, investments, minority employment, banking, and income distribution and poverty. 2203.01

AA / AS area 2, 5; CSU area D

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**AFRAM 5**

**The African-American Family in the United States**

3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)

Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC

The African-American family from Africa to America: Emphasis on male-female relationships and major obstacles to African-American family growth and development in the United States. 2203.01

AA / AS area 2, 5; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

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**AFRAM 6A**

**African-American Philosophy**

3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)

Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC

Survey of African-American social and political thought in works of historical and contemporary philosophers: Concepts of human rights, social justice, and the historical experience of racial subordination. 2203.01

AA / AS area 3, 5; CSU area C2; IGETC area 3B

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**AFRAM 8**

**African-American Politics**

3-4 units, 3-4 hours lecture (GR)

Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC

Analysis and understanding of major trends and developments in the politics of African-Americans: Emphasis on African-American politicians within the two-party system. 2203.01

AA / AS area 2, 5; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

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**AFRAM 9**

**Study of Caucasian Attitudes and Effect on African-American Minority**

3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)

Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC

Origins and analysis of Caucasian attitudes toward the African-American minority from the perspective of history, sociology, and politics. 2203.01

AA / AS area 2, 5; CSU area D; IGETC area 4
AFRAM 11
Perceptions of the African-American Male in America
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Study and application of the historical role the African-American male has played in the development of this country from its inception. 2203.01
AA/AS area 2, 5; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

AFRAM 12
Psychology of African-Americans
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Principles of psychology as they relate to the African-American community: Selected social problems such as prejudice and desegregation, racial conflict, and deviancy in the community from an African-American perspective. 2203.01
AA/AS area 2, 5; CSU area E; IGETC area 4

AFRAM 14A
Social Psychology of African-American Male/Female Relationships
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Study and application of psycho-sociological concepts and research techniques exploring the dynamics of African-American male-female relationships. 2203.01
AA/AS area 2, 5; IGETC area 4

AFRAM 14B
Social Psychology of African-American Male/Female Relationships
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Afram 14A is not prerequisite to Afram 14B.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Study of psychology of male-female communications with analysis of interpersonal phenomena. 2203.01
AA/AS area 2, 5; IGETC area 4

AFRAM 15
African-American Women: Poverty, Politics, and Power
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Analysis of poverty as it affects African-American women: Breaking the cycle of poverty, power versus empowerment. 2203.01
AA/AS area 2, 5; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

AFRAM 16
Administration of Criminal Justice and Minority Communities
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Overview of the criminal justice system in the United States as it affects minorities: Arrest, trial, sentencing, and treatment process. 2203.01
AA/AS area 2, 5; CSU area D

AFRAM 17
Perspectives on American Racism
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Also offered as Asame 17, M/Lat 17, and Natam 17. Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Asame 17, M/Lat 17, or Natam 17.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Perspectives on racism in America: Exploration of the psychological, sociological, and economic implications and etiology of racism from the African-American, Asian-American, Mexican/Latin-American, and Native American perspectives. 2203.01
AA/AS area 2, 5; CSU area D

AFRAM 20A-B
Field Studies in the African-American Community
3 units each level, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.
Experience at community-based agencies and organizations: Addresses critical issues facing the African-American community. 2203.01

AFRAM 23
Perceptions of African-American Women
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Study and application of the historical role African-American women have played in the development of this country from its inception. 2203.01
AA/AS area 2, 5; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

AFRAM 29
African-American Experience through Films
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
African-American historical and cultural experience in the United States: Films explored and evaluated as to content, artistic quality, and relevance for African-Americans in the modern world. 2203.01
AA/AS area 3, 5; CSU area C2, D; IGETC area 3B

AFRAM 30
African-American History: Africa to 1865
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Also offered as Hist 50. Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Hist 50.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Survey of the experience of African-Americans from their origins to the end of the Civil War: Emphasis on political,
AFRAM 31
**African-American History: 1865 to 1945**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Also offered as Hist 51. Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Hist 51. Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Survey of the experience of African-Americans in the United States from 1865 to 1945: Emphasis on Black Reconstruction, African-American nationalism, racism, and the impact of the Depression and World War II. 2203.01
AA/AS area 2, 5; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

AFRAM 32
**African-American History: 1945 to the Present**
3-4 units, 3-4 hours lecture (GR)
Also offered as Hist 52. Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Hist 52. Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Survey of the experience of African-Americans in the United States from 1945 to the present: Emphasis on the Civil Rights movement and other contemporary issues. 2203.01
AA/AS area 2, 5; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

AFRAM 35
**Women of Color**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Also offered as Asame 35, M/Lat 35, and Natam 35. Not open for credit to students who have completed or are concurrently enrolled in Asame 35, M/Lat 35, or Natam 35. Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Interdisciplinary examination of the lives of women of color in the U.S.: Exploration of the intersection of gender, class, ethnicity, and race in the lives of African-American, Asian-American, Chicana/Latina, and Native-American women in the U.S. 2203.01
AA/AS area 2, 5; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

AFRAM 38
**Environmental Racism and Justice**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Also offered as Envmt 12 at Merritt College. Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Envmt 12. Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC (pending)
American and global environmental policy and ethics concentrating on their impact on minorities and people of color: Unequal environmental protection; the politics of pollution, race and waste dumping; and the intersection of the Civil Rights and Environmental Justice Movements with an emphasis on civil rights, social justice, white supremacy, and the impact of the Environmental Movement on people of color. 2203.01
AA/AS area 2, 5

AFRAM 45
**Religion and the African-American Church in America**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Also offered as Human 45. Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Human 45. Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Survey and analysis of the role of the church in the African-American community: Impact on social, political, economic, and psychological development of African-Americans. 2203.01
AA/AS area 2, 3, 5; CSU area C2; IGETC area 4

AFRAM 48 GA-MZ
**Selected Topics in African-American Studies**
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)
See section on Selected Topics. 2203.01

AFRAM 49
**Independent Study in African-American Studies**
.5-5 units, .5-5 hours lecture (GR)
See section on Independent Study. 2203.01

AFRAM 248 GA-MZ
**Selected Topics in African-American Studies**
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)
See section on Selected Topics. 2203.01

AFRAM 251
**Introduction to Ethnic Literature–Poetry, Prose and Film**
1.5 units, 1.5 hours lecture (GR)
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
African-American and other ethnic American writers: Emphasis on themes and styles in poetry, prose, and film. 2203.01
Anthropology is the holistic study of human beings including biological, historical, social, and cultural aspects. Courses in Physical Anthropology focus on the study of the human species, tracing its biological origins, evolutionary development, and genetic diversity. Courses in Archeology focus on understanding human behavior through the study of the material artifacts that people have left behind. Courses in Cultural Anthropology study how people construct their social and cultural lives in different societies around the world. Courses in Linguistic Anthropology focus on the role of language in culture, the history, evolution, and internal structure of human languages, and social uses of language. Through anthropology courses students will learn to understand the human experience across cultures and through time, developing a greater appreciation for cultural diversity as well as a better understanding of our own society and culture.

ANTHR 1
Introduction to Physical Anthropology
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(CAN Anth 2)
Study of human beings and their ancestors: Emphasis on relationships to other mammals, physical record of evolution, and processes responsible for evolution. 2202.00
AA/AS area 1; CSU area B2; IGETC area 5B

ANTHR 1L
Physical Anthropology Laboratory
1 unit, 4 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite or corequisite: Anthr 1
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Adjunct laboratory to ANTHR 1: Emphasis on working with replicas of bones and visits to museums and zoos to study primate behavior and hominid evolution. 2202.00
CSU area B3; IGETC area 5B

ANTHR 2
Introduction to Archaeology and Prehistory
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(CAN Anth 6)
World prehistory as reconstructed from the archeological and physical evidences of cultural beginnings through the early agricultural civilizations of Africa, America and Euro-Asia: Archeological methods, techniques and problems. 2202.20
AA/AS area 2; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

ANTHR 3
Introduction to Social and Cultural Anthropology
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(CAN Anth 4)
Cross-cultural analysis of social and cultural factors of human behavior in the recent past and present. 2202.00
AA/AS area 2; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

ANTHR 5
American Indian History and Culture
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Also offered as Hist 1. Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Hist 1.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Survey of North American Indians: Traditional ways of life and history both before and after contact with Europeans; current trends in American Indian socio-economic and cultural development. 2202.00
AA/AS area 2, 5; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

ANTHR 7
Magic, Religion and Witchcraft
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Comparative study of religion, magic, and supernatural beliefs and practices: Dynamics and function of religion and magic in human societies. 2202.00
AA/AS area 2, 3; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

ANTHR 14
American Mosaic: The Cultures of the United States
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Study of the cultures of the United States from the perspective of ethnic identity, ethnic relations, sex and gender, socio-economic class, religion, music and politics: Emphasis on anthropological methods and approaches to enhance exploration of the United States’ history and socio-cultural lifeways. 2202.00
AA/AS area 2, 5; CSU area D; IGETC area 4
ANTHR 16
Sex and Society
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Cross-cultural approach stressing the biological, cultural, social, and legal aspects of human sexuality: Biological evolution, sexual preferences, abortion, pornography, prostitution, and expanded family forms as they relate to changing laws, customs, and emergent political groups.

ANTHR 48GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Anthropology
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
See section on Selected Topics.

ANTHR 49
Independent Study in Anthropology
.5-5 units, .5-5 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
See section on Independent Study.

ANTHR 248GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Anthropology
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)
See section on Selected Topics.
Students enrolled in any Apprenticeship course must be an apprentice with the State of California in their respective occupation.

**APPR 431**  
**Mill and Cabinet Maker Apprentice**  
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)  
Prerequisite: Be a registered apprentice in the Mill and Cabinet Maker Apprentice Program  
Non-degree applicable  
Course study under this section may be repeated seven times.  
Designed for Mill and Cabinet Maker Apprentices: Application of hand, portable, and stationary power tools; layout and print reading, fabrication techniques, plastic lamination construction, and millwork as it applies to the cabinet-making trades. 0952.51

**APPR 433**  
**Molder and Coremaker Apprentice**  
1 unit, 3 hours laboratory (GR)  
Prerequisite: Be a registered apprentice in the Molder and Coremaker Apprentice Program  
Non-degree applicable  
Course study under this section may be repeated five times.  
Designed for Molder and Coremaker Apprentices: History, properties of metals and alloys; molding and core-making processes including grating, risering, melting, and other special processes in the metal casting industry. 0956.01

**APPR 441**  
**Roofing Apprentice**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Prerequisite: Be a registered apprentice in the Roofing Apprentice Program  
Non-degree applicable  
Course study under this section may be repeated six times.  
Designed for apprentices who are working toward journeyman certificates in roofing and waterproofing. 0952.91

**APPR 455**  
**Cosmetology Apprentice**  
1-4 units, 1-4 hours lecture (GR)  
Prerequisite: Be a registered apprentice in the Cosmetology Apprentice Program  
Non-degree applicable  
Course study under this section may be repeated six times.  
Designed for apprentices who are engaged in acquiring a state license in Cosmetology. 3007.01

**APPR 456**  
**Barber Apprentice**  
1-4 units, 1-4 hours lecture (GR)  
Prerequisite: Be a registered apprentice in the Barber Apprentice Program  
Non-degree applicable  
Course study under this section may be repeated six times.  
Designed for apprentices who are engaged in acquiring a state license in Barbering. 3007.01

**APPR 531**  
**Mill and Cabinet Maker (Non-Credit)**  
0 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)  
Prerequisite: Be a registered apprentice in the Mill and Cabinet Maker Apprenticeship Program  
Course study under this section may be repeated seven times.  
Designed for Mill and Cabinet Maker Apprentices: Application of hand, portable and stationary power tools; layout and print reading, fabrication techniques, plastic lamination construction, and millwork as it applies to the cabinet-making trade. 0952.51

**APPR 533**  
**Molder and Coremaker Apprentice Theory (Non-Credit)**  
0 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Prerequisite: Be a registered apprentice in the Molder and Coremaker Apprenticeship Program  
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.  
Designed for Molder and Coremaker Apprentices: History, properties of metals and alloys; molding and core-making processes including grating, risering, melting, and other special processes in the metal casting industry. 0956.01
The Architectural and Engineering Technology Department offers vocational and paraprofessional programs in architectural and engineering technology as well as preparation for transfer to four- and five-year architecture programs.

The curriculum provides necessary skills for employment in the design and construction fields. Students may prepare for positions as CAD drafters, surveyor aides, office managers, and other occupations in public and private sector architecture and engineering offices. Supplemental courses offer students a broad architectural, engineering, and general education background and enable them to continue their education in architecture at the university level.

For lower division engineering courses, refer to Engineering Department.

**ARCHITECTURAL TECHNOLOGY**

Degree Major/Certificate Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FIRST SEMESTER</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>A/ET 10</td>
<td>Introduction to Design Professions and Architectural Administration</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A/ET 13</td>
<td>Architectural Drafting and Design I</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>A/ET 107</td>
<td>Architectural History and Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>CONMT 20</td>
<td>Blueprint Reading and Interpretation</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>SECOND SEMESTER</td>
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<tr>
<td>A/ET 23</td>
<td>Architectural Drafting and Design II</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A/ET 35</td>
<td>Perspectives, Shades and Shadow I</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>A/ET 103</td>
<td>Materials of Construction</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>A/ET 104A</td>
<td>Beginning CAD</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>THIRD SEMESTER</td>
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<tr>
<td>A/ET 33</td>
<td>Architectural Drafting and Design III</td>
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<tr>
<td>A/ET 100</td>
<td>Measurements and Plane Surveying I</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>A/ET 104B</td>
<td>Intermediate CAD</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 3A+</td>
<td>General Physics (5)</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHYS 4A+</td>
<td>General Physics with Calculus (5)</td>
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<td>FOURTH SEMESTER</td>
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<tr>
<td>A/ET 43</td>
<td>Architectural Drafting and Design IV</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>A/ET 105</td>
<td>Introduction to Statics and Structural Mechanics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A/ET 110</td>
<td>Introduction to 3D Modeling and Rendering</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 1A+</td>
<td>Composition and Reading</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>Total Required Units:</td>
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+Course may be applied to Associate Degree General Education requirement.

For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.

**ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY**

Degree Major/Certificate Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
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<tr>
<td>FIRST SEMESTER</td>
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<tr>
<td>A/ET 14</td>
<td>Mechanical Drafting and Design I</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>A/ET 35</td>
<td>Perspective, Shades and Shadows I</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>SECOND SEMESTER</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>A/ET 24</td>
<td>Mechanical Drafting and Design II</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>A/ET 100</td>
<td>Measurements and Plane Surveying I</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>THIRD SEMESTER</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>A/ET 34</td>
<td>Mechanical Drafting and Design III</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A/ET 105</td>
<td>Introduction to Statics and Structural Mechanics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FOURTH SEMESTER</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A/ET 44</td>
<td>Mechanical Drafting and Design IV</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 1A+</td>
<td>Composition and Reading</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total Required Units:</td>
<td></td>
<td>28</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

+Course may be applied to Associate Degree General Education requirement.

For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.

Recommended:
A/ET 45, 108
Art 60, 70
Comm 1A, 1B or 45
Engl 1B, 53
Photo 10

**ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY**

Introduction to Design Professions and Architectural Administration
2 units, 2 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Introduction to the history, practice and administration of architecture and related design professions: Operations, coordination and management of an architectural office.
0201.00
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units, Lecture, Laboratory (GR)</th>
<th>Prerequisite</th>
<th>Acceptable for Credit: CSU, UC</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A/ET 13</td>
<td>Architectural Drafting and Design I</td>
<td>4 units, 2 hours lecture, 6 hours laboratory (GR)</td>
<td>A/ET 211</td>
<td>Two-and three-dimensional basic design principles: Freehand sketching and detailing; review of drafting techniques leading to preparation of preliminary architectural drawings of an assigned residential project and its construction systems and materials. 0201.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A/ET 14</td>
<td>Mechanical Drafting and Design I</td>
<td>4 units, 2 hours lecture, 6 hours laboratory (GR)</td>
<td>A/ET 211</td>
<td>Acceptable for credit: CSU Introduction to mechanical and civil engineering graphic procedures, conventions, and industry standards: Preparation of two-dimensional scaled and dimensioned drawings, sectioning, auxiliary views, and assembly drawings. 0953.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A/ET 17</td>
<td>Structural Steel Detailing</td>
<td>3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR)</td>
<td>Acceptable for credit: CSU Introduction to methods and procedures of structural steel detailing; Preparation of shop drawings; introduction to equipment, projections, and fabrication of structural steel; simple frame beams. 0201.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A/ET 23</td>
<td>Architectural Drafting and Design II</td>
<td>4 units, 2 hours lecture, 6 hours laboratory (GR)</td>
<td>A/ET 13</td>
<td>Continuation of A/ET 13: Advanced study and practice in lettering, freehand sketching, and detailing of a self-designed residence; preliminary design and working drawings; simple development of perspectives and rendering of multi-dwelling complex or small commercial buildings; application of the use of reinforced concrete; use of Uniform Building Code in the semester project design. 0201.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A/ET 24</td>
<td>Mechanical Drafting and Design II</td>
<td>4 units, 2 hours lecture, 6 hours laboratory (GR)</td>
<td>A/ET 14</td>
<td>Fundamental principles of research, planning, design and construction of mechanical devices and civil engineering projects: Industry standards for graphic document preparation; two- and three-dimensional drawings. 0953.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A/ET 33</td>
<td>Architectural Drafting and Design III</td>
<td>4 units, 2 hours lecture, 6 hours laboratory (GR)</td>
<td>A/ET 23</td>
<td>Acceptable for credit: CSU Continuation of A/ET 23: Preliminary and final design, and presentation drawings for complex structures such as public or commercial buildings; emphasis on accepted production drafting, rendering techniques, and utilization of applicable structural design systems; freehand drawing in pencil, ink and color media; field trips to construction projects and architects’ offices. 0201.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A/ET 34</td>
<td>Mechanical Drafting and Design III</td>
<td>4 units, 2 hours lecture, 6 hours laboratory (GR)</td>
<td>A/ET 24</td>
<td>Acceptable for credit: CSU Application of research, planning and design techniques in the preparation of documents for engineering projects: Industry standards for engineering design and drawing. 0953.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A/ET 35</td>
<td>Perspective, Shades and Shadows I</td>
<td>2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)</td>
<td>A/ET 211</td>
<td>Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC Development of skills in preparing three-dimensional linear illustrations: Principles of isometrics and perspective drawing, casting of shades and shadows on architectural/structural elements, freehand sketching. 0201.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A/ET 43</td>
<td>Architectural Drafting and Design IV</td>
<td>4 units, 2 hours lecture, 6 hours laboratory (GR)</td>
<td>A/ET 33</td>
<td>Acceptable for credit: CSU Design and development of a commercial or public building: Site analysis and design; design and provision for structural, mechanical and electrical systems; adherence to accepted industry production, drafting and rendering practices for design and contract drawing; principles of specification writing and office practice; field trips to construction sites and architects’ offices. 0201.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A/ET 44</td>
<td>Mechanical Drafting and Design IV</td>
<td>4 units, 2 hours lecture, 6 hours laboratory (GR)</td>
<td>A/ET 34</td>
<td>Acceptable for credit: CSU Continuation of basic principles and techniques in the preparation of engineering project documents: Process from planning to complete bidsets, including schematic drawings for subcontractors, partial specifications, and cost estimates. 0953.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
A/ET 45
Perspective, Shades and Shadows II
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: A/ET 35
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Continued development of skills in preparing three-dimensional linear illustrations: Advanced methods of perspective drawing and casting of shades and shadows; use of various media and techniques used in the preparation of presentation renderings. 0201.00

A/ET 48GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Architectural and Engineering Technology
.5-9 units, 0-9 hours lecture, 0-27 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
See section on Selected Topics. 0953.00

A/ET 100
Measurements and Plane Surveying I
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Math 50 or 52C
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Principles of elementary plane surveying: Leveling, angle measurement, bearings and azimuths, traversing, topographic mapping, and areas and volumes; practice in office and field work. 0957.30

A/ET 101
Measurements and Plane Surveying II
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: A/ET 100
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Continuation of A/ET 100: Route and construction surveying, GIS applications, introduction to geodetic surveying, photogrammetry and astronomical observations, continuing practice in office and field work; focus on preparation for the Land Surveyor in Training examination. 0957.30

A/ET 103
Materials of Construction
2 units, 2 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: A/ET 13
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Description and demonstration of various construction / structural and finish materials: Characteristics and qualities necessary for proper selection and use. 0201.00

A/ET 104A
Beginning Computer-Aided Drafting (CAD)
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: A/ET 23 or 24
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Basic computer drafting skills using current software: Use of computer and software, drawing and modifying objects layers, linetypes, colors and properties, dimensioning, blocks, hatching, views and scaling, printing and plotting. 0953.00
AA/AS area 4c

A/ET 104B
Intermediate Computer-Aided Drafting (CAD)
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: A/ET 104A
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Continuation of A/ET 104A: Multiview and isometric drawing, three-dimensional modeling and rendering, software customization, file types, file transfer and management, introduction to current software design features including quantity database creation and management, GIS applications. 0953.00
AA/AS area 4c

A/ET 105
Introduction to Statics and Structural Mechanics
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Math 203 or 211D
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Basic principles of statics and structural mechanics: Effects of loads and loading on building frames, determining preliminary sizes of key building elements, various elements in framing system. 0201.00

A/ET 107
Architectural History and Theory
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Offered Spring Semester.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Survey of the evolution of architectural styles from primitive architecture to the contemporary: Systems-engineered building complexes; relationship that these architectural periods have to present-day construction methods. 0201.00

A/ET 108
Civil Engineer Drafting
4 units, 2 hours lecture, 6 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: A/ET 100
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to civil engineering practice and calculations: Angle measurement, maps and site plans, traversing, leveling and profiles, road and pipeline design, and earthwork drawing and calculation. 0953.00
A/ET 110
Introduction to 3D Modeling and Rendering
3 units, 1.5 hours lecture, 4.5 hours laboratory (GR)
Recommended preparation: A/ET 104A or equivalent professional experience
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Creation of 3D visualization/animation drawings from plans, elevations and sections using the latest 3D computer software: Computer-generated/rendered modeling drawings of a design project; image/video/lighting elements and techniques, resulting in the creation of an advanced, state-of-the-art rendering and/or animation. 0953.00

A/ET 200
Special Projects Laboratory
1-2 units, 3-6 hours laboratory (GR)
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Open laboratory for working on selected projects: Provides an opportunity for development of advanced projects of individual interest. 0953.00

A/ET 211
Fundamentals of Drafting Techniques
4 units, 2 hours lecture, 6 hours laboratory (GR)
Fundamentals of drafting: Selection and use of standard instruments; lettering, sketching, and dimensioning conventions; principles of applied geometry underlying orthographic and pictorial drawings; and examples of drafting disciplines including architectural, civil, structural, mechanical, and electrical. 0953.00

A/ET 248GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Architectural and Engineering Technology
.5-9 units, 0-9 hours lecture, 0-27 hours laboratory (GR)
See section on Selected Topics. 0953.00

COPED 466B
Occupational Work Experience in Architectural Technology
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0201.00

COPED 466J
Occupational Work Experience in Engineering Technology
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0953.00
The Art Department offers a wide variety of courses in both fine and applied art to meet student goals ranging from personal interest to preparation for transfer to four-year institutions or professional art schools.

CERAMICS

A major in ceramics provides the necessary technical knowledge, skills, and aesthetic judgment to students transferring to four-year institutions or professional art schools. The major can lead to a career in industrial design or as an individual craftsperson.

Degree Major Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FIRST SEMESTER</td>
<td>ART 41 Basic Design</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ART 80 Beginning Ceramics</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>SECOND SEMESTER</td>
<td>ART 20 Beginning Drawing and Composition</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ART 70 Beginning Sculpture</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ART 81 Continuing Ceramics</td>
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<tr>
<td>THIRD SEMESTER</td>
<td>ART 40+ Color Dynamics: The Interaction of Color (Prehistoric to 1100 A.D.)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
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<td>ART 71 Continuing Sculpture</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
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<td>ART 82 Intermediate Ceramics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Select one course from the following:</td>
<td>ART 2+ History of Ancient Art (Prehistoric to 1100 A.D.)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ART 3+ History of Medieval, Renaissance, Baroque Art (1100-1800 A.D.)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ART 4+ History of Modern Art (1800 to Present)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FOURTH SEMESTER</td>
<td>ART 83 Advanced Ceramics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ART 84A Special Projects: Ceramics</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Select one course from the following:</td>
<td>ART 50 Beginning Painting (2)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ART 60 Beginning Painting: Watercolor (2)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Required Units:</td>
<td></td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

+Course may be applied to Associate Degree General Education requirement.
For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.

Recommended:
Art 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 21, 72, 73, 84B, 84C, 84D, 118A, 118B, 118C, 118D
Chem 30A

COMMUNICATION GRAPHICS (ADVERTISING DESIGN)

Communication Graphics is a recommended preparation for students preparing to transfer to four-year institutions or professional art schools to develop careers in such fields as advertising, display, illustration, packaging, and printing.

Degree Major Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FIRST SEMESTER</td>
<td>ART 20 Beginning Drawing and Composition</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ART 41 Basic Design</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>GRART 112 Creative Process and Solutions</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SECOND SEMESTER</td>
<td>ART 25 Beginning Figure Drawing and Composition</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ART 40+ Color Dynamics: The Interaction of Color</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ART 60 Beginning Painting: Watercolor</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>GRART 131 Digital Documents (QuarkXPress)</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THIRD SEMESTER</td>
<td>ART 42 Intermediate Design: Color</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>GRART 136 Adobe Photoshop Basics</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Select one course from the following:</td>
<td>ART 100 Beginning Printmaking (3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ART 104 Beginning Etching (2)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ART 108 Beginning Lithography (2)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ART 112 Beginning Screen Printing (3)</td>
<td>2-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Required Units:</td>
<td></td>
<td>24-25</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

+Course may be applied to Associate Degree General Education requirement.
For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.

Recommended:
Art 26 or 30, 35, 50 or 55, 90A and any Art History course
Media 103
Photo 10, 221C
Psych 1A
FINE ARTS

The major applies towards an Associate in Arts Degree and/or to transfer to an art program at a four-year institution or professional art school. The diversity of subject matter enables students to focus on a variety of professional careers.

Degree Major Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GROUP 1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Select at least one course from each of the following areas:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Basic or Intermediate Design</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Color Dynamics</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Painting</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Sculpture</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>GROUP 2</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Select at least two courses from each of the following areas:</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Art History</td>
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<tr>
<td>Drawing</td>
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<tr>
<td>Figure Drawing</td>
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<tr>
<td>GROUP 3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Select 12 units from the following:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special projects, intermediate, and/or advanced work from the areas listed above</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and/or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Portraiture, watercolor painting, printmaking (etching, lithography, screen printing), ceramics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Required Units (Minimum):</td>
<td>35</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.

ART 1
Introduction to Art History
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Introduction to art purposes, principles and forms: Basic understanding of stylistic development and methods of analysis with emphasis on twentieth century art. 1001.00
AA/AS area 3; CSU area C1; IGETC area 3A

ART 2
History of Ancient Art (Prehistoric to 1100 A.D.)
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(CAN Art 2) (Art 2+Art 4: CAN Art Sequence A)
Survey of major visual art forms of early civilizations: Mesopotamian, Egyptian, Aegean, Greek, Roman, Early Christian, and Byzantine painting, sculpture, and architecture. 1001.00
AA/AS area 3; CSU area C1; IGETC area 3A

ART 3
History of Medieval, Renaissance, Baroque Art (1100-1800 A.D.)
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Major visual art forms of Western cultures during Medieval, Renaissance, Baroque and Rococo periods: Survey of the foremost artists and their works. 1001.00
AA/AS area 3; CSU area C1; IGETC area 3A

ART 4
History of Modern Art (1800 to Present)
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(CAN Art 4) (Art 2+Art 4: CAN Art Sequence A)
Major visual art forms and movements of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries: Concentration on the foremost painters, sculptors and architects of the modern period and their works. 1001.00
AA/AS area 3; CSU area C1; IGETC area 3A

ART 5
History of Asian Art (Past to Present)
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
History of Asian art through sculpture, crafts, architecture, jewelry, and musical instruments. 1001.00
AA/AS area 3; CSU area C1; IGETC area 3A

ART 6
History of African Art and Related Cultures (Past to Present)
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
History of African art through sculpture, crafts, architecture, jewelry, and musical instruments. 1001.00
AA/AS area 3; CSU area C1; IGETC area 3A

ART 7
History of African-American Art (Past to Present)
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Development of the African-American visual artist in the Americas. Contributions of selected major African-American artists and contemporary trends. 1001.00
AA/AS area 3, 5; CSU area C1; IGETC area 3A

ART 20
Beginning Drawing and Composition
2-3 units, 1-2 hours lecture, 3-4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(Art 20+Art 21+Art 22: CAN Art 8)
Freehand drawing with various media: Drawing techniques and fundamentals of composition applied to subject matter including an introduction to perspective. 1002.10
ART 21
Continuing Drawing and Composition
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(Art 20+Art 21+Art 22: CAN Art 8)
Special problems of composition and drawing techniques in relation to drawing as a fine art: Study of form in black and white and in color. 1002.10

ART 22
Intermediate Drawing and Composition
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(Art 20+Art 21+Art 22: CAN Art 8)
Exploration in drawing through a series of related works: Individual interests developed. 1002.10

ART 23
Advanced Drawing and Composition
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Advanced drawing techniques applied to selected subjects and goals. 1002.10

ART 24A-B-C-D
Special Projects: Drawing
2 units each level, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Continued study and development of special projects in figure drawing from the live model. 1002.10

ART 25
Beginning Figure Drawing and Composition
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Understanding the figure from quick sketches to long careful studies of the live model: Fundamentals of anatomy, proportion, drawing techniques, and composition. 1002.10

ART 26
Continuing Figure Drawing and Composition
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Continuing drawing from the live model: Introduction to more advanced problems. 1002.10

Intermediate Figure Drawing and Composition
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Intermediate drawing from the live model: Emphasis on composition and color in figure drawing. 1002.10

ART 28
Advanced Figure Drawing and Composition
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Advanced drawing from the live model: Emphasis on developing an individual style. 1002.10

ART 29A-B-C-D
Special Projects: Figure Drawing
2 units each level, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Continued study and development of special projects in figure drawing from the live model. 1002.10

ART 30
Beginning Figure Drawing: Anatomy
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Study and drawing of the human form using live models: Emphasis on basic problems of line, gesture, volume, and anatomy. 1002.10

ART 31
Continuing Figure Drawing: Anatomy
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Continuation of ART 30 using live models: Emphasis on problems of proportion and perspective, stressing anatomy. 1002.10

ART 32
Intermediate Figure Drawing: Anatomy
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Continuation of ART 31 using live models: Emphasis on anatomy for achieving realistic drawing; review of drawing principles and techniques. 1002.10
ART 33
Advanced Figure Drawing: Anatomy
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Continuation of ART 32 using live models: Emphasis on the anatomically realistic likeness using longer poses. 1002.10

ART 34A-B-C-D
Freehand Perspective Drawing
2 units each level, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Techniques and principles of freehand perspective drawing: Creating the illusion of three-dimensional objects and space on a two-dimensional surface, including one-, two-, three-point perspective. 1002.10

ART 35
Beginning Portraiture
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Drawing portraits from the live model: Emphasis on anatomy, proportion, and achieving a likeness. 1002.10

ART 36
Continuing Portraiture
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Drawing portraits from the live model: Emphasis on composition, position, clothing, and color. 1002.10

ART 37
Intermediate Portraiture
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Drawing portraits from the live model: Achieving a likeness of the model in various media with emphasis on developing a personal style. 1002.10

ART 38
Advanced Portraiture
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Professionally-oriented course structured around a variety of simulated portrait commissions: Executed in a variety of media; may include both drawing and painting. 1002.10

ART 39A-B-C-D
Special Projects: Portraiture
2 units each level, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Development of an individual style and portfolio of consistent works suitable for an exhibition. 1002.10

ART 40
Color Dynamics: The Interaction of Color
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Color interaction as developed by Josef Albers whose discoveries are widely used today in all the visual arts: Presentation of a series of studio problems designed to sharpen color perception, increase sensitivity to color relationships, and help the student discover a new kind of space, tension, rhythm, form, and harmony through interaction of color. 1002.10
AA/AS area 3

ART 41
Basic Design
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.
Fundamental elements of design: Dot, line, plane, volume, space, color, texture and light; laboratory experience in visual composition and layout emphasizing two-dimensional design. 1002.10

ART 42
Intermediate Design: Color
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Studio problems in color and design: Emphasis on the use of color in visual composition; may include two-and three-dimensional design in a variety of media. 1002.10

ART 43
Advanced Design: Color
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Continuation of ART 42 exploring problems in visual composition: Emphasis on the interaction of color and form; may include two-dimensional and/or three-dimensional design. 1002.10
ART 45A-B-C-D
Special Projects in Design
2 units each level, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Development of advanced skills, individual styles, and portfolios in design. 1002.10

ART 48GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Art
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
See section on Selected Topics. 1002.00

ART 49
Independent Study in Art
.5-5 units (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
See section on Independent Study. 1002.00

ART 50
Beginning Painting
2-3 units, 1-2 hours lecture, 3-4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Basic techniques of oil or acrylic painting: Preparation and use of canvas and supports, color mixing, composition in a variety of styles, development of imaginative and objective images. 1002.10

ART 51
Continuing Painting
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Emphasizes composition using oils, acrylics, and mixed media; may include live models. 1002.10

ART 52
Intermediate Painting
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Continuation of ART 51: Emphasis on more independent and complex activities and projects. 1002.10

ART 53
Advanced Painting
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Continuation of ART 52: Emphasis on developing greater clarity in personal imagery and painting style; development of a professional portfolio. 1002.10

ART 54A-B-C-D
Special Projects: Painting
2 units each level, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Continued study and skill development with oil and acrylics: May include production of murals and other large-scale paintings as well as individual projects. 1002.10

ART 55
Beginning Oil Painting and Related Drawing Techniques
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Beginning oil painting: Color mixing, composition, and related drawing techniques. 1002.10

ART 56
Continuing Oil Painting and Related Drawing Techniques
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Continuation of ART 55: Development of skills in painting and making aesthetic judgments while creating still-life arrangements in oil. 1002.10

ART 57
Intermediate Oil Painting and Related Drawing Techniques
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Intermediate level oil painting: Advances from still-life arrangements to compositions using the figure as subject. 1002.10

ART 58
Advanced Oil Painting and Related Drawing Techniques
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Advanced level oil painting: Further exploration of the figure as subject. 1002.10

ART 60
Beginning Painting: Watercolor
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Fundamentals of washes, brushwork, color, and special effects: Transparent, wet-into-wet, and opaque techniques as applied to various subject matter. 1002.10
ART 61
Continuing Painting: Watercolor
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Continued development of skills, techniques, and content in watercolor painting: Creative experimentation and individual expression in watercolor painting processes. 1002.10

ART 62
Intermediate Painting: Watercolor
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Intermediate level development of skills, techniques, and content in watercolor painting: Creativity, composition, and individual expression through watercolor techniques emphasized; concentrated work in specific areas. 1002.10

ART 63
Advanced Painting: Watercolor
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Advanced watercolor painting skills, techniques, and content: Individual goals designed by student with instructor with concentration on a series of paintings for possible exhibition or portfolio presentation. 1002.10

ART 64A-B-C-D
Special Projects: Watercolor Painting
2 units each level, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Continued study and skill development in advanced watercolor projects. 1002.10

ART 70
Beginning Sculpture
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Creative experimentation involving work in non-objective and representational subject matter: Use of media such as water-based clay, wire, wood, paper, magnesite, and plaster. 1002.20

ART 71
Continuing Sculpture
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Continuation of ART 70: Emphasis on materials such as plaster, concrete, welded steel, wood, and cast metal. 1002.20

ART 72
Intermediate Sculpture
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Continuation of ART 71: Emphasis on various techniques such as mold-construction, color, and metal welding. 1002.20

ART 73
Advanced Sculpture
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Continuation of ART 72 utilizing advanced techniques: Creative sculptural concepts involving various media. 1002.20

ART 74A-B-C-D
Special Projects: Sculpture
2 units each level, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Continued study and skill development in advanced sculpture projects. 1002.20

ART 75
Beginning Figure Sculpture
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Introduction to direct modeling from the live model: Uses various media. 1002.20

ART 76
Continuing Figure Sculpture
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Continuation of ART 75: Direct modeling from the live model; emphasis on proportion and composition using various media. 1002.20
ART 77
Intermediate Figure Sculpture
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Continuation of ART 76: Direct modeling from the live model; emphasis on accurate, sensitive, expressive modeling of the human figure. 1002.20

ART 78
Advanced Figure Sculpture
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Continuation of ART 77: Experimentation with abstract interpretations of the model with emphasis on developing greater clarity and personal style. 1002.20

ART 79A-B-C-D
Special Projects: Figure Sculpture
2 units each level, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Continued study and skill development in advanced figure sculpture projects. 1002.20

ART 80
Beginning Ceramics
2-3 units, 1-2 hour(s) lecture, 3-4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Introduction to ceramics: Forming techniques, design, glazing, and firing processes. 1013.00

ART 81
Continuing Ceramics
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Continuation of ART 80: Emphasis on design problems and skill development in forming, glazing, and firing processes. 1002.30

ART 82
Intermediate Ceramics
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Continuation of ART 81: Emphasis on glaze formulation, firing, and further skill development in forming processes. 1002.30

ART 83
Advanced Ceramics
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Continuation of ART 82: Emphasis on individual expression; experimentation in glazes, clay bodies, and kiln firing. 1002.30

ART 84A-B-C-D
Special Projects: Ceramics
2 units each level, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times. Exploration and experimentation in special areas of ceramics. 1002.30

ART 90A-B
Illustration
3-3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.
Development of illustrations from original concept to finished art in variety of media: Pencil, pen and ink, wash, and mixed media. 1013.00

ART 91A-B
Advanced Illustration
3-3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.
Continuation of ART 90B: Exploration of advanced illustration techniques and style, camera-ready art work, and development of a portfolio. 1013.00

ART 100
Beginning Printmaking
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(_CAN Art 20)
Combinations of printmaking processes: Conventional and experimental techniques in lithography, etching, monoprinting, relief printing, and collograph. 1013.00
ART 101
Continuing Printmaking
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Continuation of ART 100: Emphasis on color, larger-scale projects, and non-traditional methods. 1013.00

ART 102
Intermediate Printmaking
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Continuation of ART 101: Emphasis on multi-plate color printing and its refinement. 1013.00

ART 103
Advanced Printmaking
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Continuation of ART 102: Continued study and experimentation with advanced techniques and refining of editioning skills. 1013.00

ART 104
Beginning Etching
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Introduction to etching (intaglio printmaking) process and edition printing techniques. 1013.00

ART 105
Continuing Etching
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Continuation of ART 104: Emphasis on techniques of etching such as hard- and soft-ground, aquatint, sugar-lift, and dry-point on zinc plates; introducing use of color. 1013.00

ART 106
Intermediate Etching
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Continuation of ART 105: Emphasis on photo-etching, multi-plate color printing and registration, and edition printing. 1013.00

ART 107
Advanced Etching
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Continuation of ART 106: Refinement of multi-plate color proofing, printing and editioning techniques with emphasis on students’ personal interests in the field. 1013.00

ART 108
Beginning Lithography
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Introduction to printmaking: Principles of stone lithography. 1013.00

ART 109
Continuing Lithography
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Continuation of ART 108: Stone lithography with introduction to aluminum plate lithography. 1013.00

ART 110
Intermediate Lithography
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Continuation of ART 109: Emphasis on color printing, registration, editioning, and press technique. 1013.00

ART 111
Advanced Lithography
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Continuation of ART 110: Emphasis on photo processes. 1013.00

ART 112
Beginning Screen Printing
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Major techniques of screen printing (serigraphy): Introduction of multi-color, photo-processes, and textile printing. 1013.00

ART 113
Continuing Screen Printing
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Continuation of ART 112: Emphasis on hand-made stencils for the photo process. 1013.00
ART 114  
Intermediate Screen Printing  
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Continuation of ART 113: Emphasis on stencils made directly on screen for multi-color printing. 1013.00  

ART 115  
Advanced Screen Printing  
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Continuation of ART 114: Emphasis on creativity and techniques of individual projects. 1013.00  

ART 117A-B-C-D  
Special Projects: Printmaking  
2 units each level, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.  
Continued study and skill development in special printmaking projects. 1013.00  

ART 118 A-B-C-D  
Ceramics: Raku  
2 units each level, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.  
Introduction to the ancient art of Raku ceramics: Aesthetic and philosophical considerations; mixing, applying, and firing raku glazes. 1002.30  

ART 127A-B-C-D  
Asian Brush Painting  
3 units each level, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.  
Traditional and contemporary theories and techniques of Asian brush painting: Exploration of various Chinese materials, techniques, calligraphy, and role of philosophical concepts; contrasts Asian aesthetic with Western traditions; skill and concept development. 1002.10  

ART 128A-B-C-D  
Special Projects: Asian Brush Painting  
2 units each level, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Course study under this section may be repeated three times. Continued study and development of special projects in Asian brush painting. 1002.10  

ART 141  
Eco Art Matters  
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Exploration of the history and aesthetics of the environmental/community art movement: Exhibition of student-created eco art works, installations or performances based on an important “matter” of their choosing, and exploration of a variety of media; includes community outreach projects. 1002.10  
AA/AS area 3  

ART 223  
Beginning Art Gallery Management  
1.5 units, 1 hour lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
Practical experience in all phases of art exhibition: Research in art-exhibit design and philosophy; includes field trips. 1002.00  

ART 224  
Continuing Art Gallery Management  
1.5 units, 1 hour lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
Continuation of ART 223: Continued research and related theory, budget analysis, and lighting techniques and installation. 1002.00  

ART 225  
Intermediate Art Gallery Management  
1.5 units, 1 hour lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
Continuation of ART 224: Comparison of exhibition design theories, planning for special events, and choosing and arranging art work. 1002.00  

ART 226  
Advanced Art Gallery Management  
1.5 units, 1 hour lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
Continuation of ART 225: Writing an artist statement, introduction for exhibits, and grant writing; planning for community outreach. 1002.00  

ART 248GA-MZ  
Selected Topics in Art  
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
See section on Selected Topics. 1002.00
Arts and Humanities

Degree Major Requirements:

Select a minimum of 20 units from one or more of the following areas:

- Art
- Humanities
- Literature
- Music
- Philosophy
- Theatre Arts

Any course from Area 3 of the Associate Degree

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Education Course List</th>
<th>20</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total Required Units (Minimum):</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.
The Asian and Asian American Studies Program includes courses concentrating on Asia as well as courses concerning Asian peoples and Asian Americans in the America. Historical, sociological, psychological and aesthetic perspectives are utilized in these courses in order to provide a broad understanding of this diverse area of the world and the dynamic peoples who live there and trace their ancestry to that region.

Degree Major Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Select at least one course from both Group 1 and Group 2. The remainder of the 18 units can be selected from either Group 1 or Group 2.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GROUP 1**

- ASAME 17 Perspectives on American Racism (3)
- AFRAM 17 Perspectives on American Racism (3)
- M/LAT 17 Perspectives on American Racism (3)
- NATAM 17 Perspectives on American Racism (3)

**GROUP 2**

- ASAME 21 Asian-American Communities (3)
- ASAME 26 Politics in Modern Asia (3)
- ASAME 29 China in the 20th Century (3)
- ASAME 30 Asians and Asian-Americans through Films (3)
- CHIN 1 Elementary Chinese (Mandarin) (5)
- CHIN 2 Elementary Chinese (Mandarin) (Continuation) (5)
- CHIN 3 Intermediate Chinese (Mandarin) (5)
- CHIN 4 Intermediate Chinese (Mandarin) (Continuation) (5)
- JAPAN 50A Conversational Japanese and Culture (3)
- JAPAN 50B Conversational Japanese and Culture (3) 18

Total Required Units (Minimum): 18

Courses may be applied to Associate Degree General Education requirement.
For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.

**ASAME 17**
Perspectives on American Racism
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Also offered as Afram 17, M/Lat 17, and Natam 17. Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Afram 17, M/Lat 17, or Natam 17.

Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Perspectives on racism in America: Exploration of the psychological, sociological, and economic implications and etiology of racism from the African-American, Asian-American, Mexican/Latin-American, and Native American perspectives. 2203.02
AA / AS area 2, 5; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

**ASAME 21**
Asian-American Communities
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Study of political, economic, and social structures of Asian-American communities, past and present: Emphasis on current issues and problems. 2203.02
AA / AS area 2, 5; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

**ASAME 26**
Politics in Modern Asia
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Survey of major political developments in Asia in the twentieth century. 2203.02
AA / AS area 2; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

**ASAME 29**
China in the 20th Century
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Study of twentieth-century China as a society in change: Critical examination of the people and events that brought China from a decaying empire to a modern communist nation. 2203.02
AA / AS area 2; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

**ASAME 30**
Asians and Asian-Americans through Films
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Culture and societies of Asia and the Asian Diaspora, with particular emphasis on Asian-American documentary and dramatic films: Examination of films as a medium of communication and representation of Asian and Asian-American cultures, exploring common cultural elements and symbols; themes and motifs in films by and about Asian Americans, Central Asians, East Asians, and South and Southeast Asians. 2203.02
AA / AS area 2, 3, 5; CSU area C2; IGETC area 3B
ASAME 32
Asian-American Psychology
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Principles of psychology as they relate to the growth and development of Asian-Americans. 2203.02
AA/AS area 2, 5; CSU area D, E; IGETC area 4

ASAME 35
Women of Color
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Also offered as Afram 35, M/Lat 35, and Natam 35. Not open for credit to students who have completed or are concurrently enrolled in Afram 35, M/Lat 35, or Natam 35.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Interdisciplinary examination of the lives of women of color in the U.S.: Exploration of the intersection of gender, class, ethnicity, and race in the lives of African-American, Asian-American, Chicana/Latina, and Native-American women in the U.S. 2203.02
AA/AS area 2, 5; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

ASAME 45A
Asian-American History to 1945
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Asian-American history from the Pre-Columbian period to 1945: The “old” Asian immigrants and their experiences: Labor, settlement, community, racist opposition, and eventual acceptance. 2203.02
AA/AS area 2, 5; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

ASAME 45B
Asian-American History from 1945 to the Present
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Asian-American history from 1945 to the present: The “new” Asian immigration, assimilation, Asian-American empowerment, and community development. 2203.02
AA/AS area 2, 5; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

ASAME 48GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Asian and Asian-American Studies
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)
See section on Selected Topics. 2203.02

ASAME 49
Independent Study in Asian and Asian-American Studies
.5-5 units (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
See section on Independent Study. 2203.02
Astronomy (ASTR)

ASTR 1
Introduction to Astronomy
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Astr 10.
Recommended preparation: Math 201 or 210D, and 202
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
General facts and principles of the science of astronomy: History, solar system, stars and their evolution, sidereal system, and cosmology. 1911.00
AA/AS area 1; CSU area B1; IGETC area 5A

ASTR 10
Descriptive Astronomy
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Astr 1.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Introduction to astronomy: Astronomy of the earth, the solar system, and the stars. 1911.00
AA/AS area 1; CSU area B1; IGETC area 5A

ASTR 48GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Astronomy
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
See section on Selected Topics. 1911.00

ASTR 248GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Astronomy
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)
See section on Selected Topics. 1911.00
The Banking and Finance program prepares students for entry-level positions in banks, savings and loan associations, and credit unions.

**Degree Major/Certificate Requirements:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BNK/F 54</td>
<td>Principles of Banking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BNK/F 55</td>
<td>Money and Banking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BNK/F 56</td>
<td>Bank Management</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>BUS 1A</td>
<td>Financial Accounting (4)</td>
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<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 20</td>
<td>General Accounting (3)</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 202*</td>
<td>Business Mathematics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1+</td>
<td>Principles of Economics (Macro-Economics)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one course from the following:
- BUS 5  Human Relations in Business (3)
- BUS 210 Financial Management and Investments (3)
- RLEST 2A Principles of Real Estate (3) 3

**Total Required Units:** 21-22

*Math 201 or 210ABCD or a more advanced Math course may be substituted for Bus 202.
+Course may be applied to Associate Degree General Education requirement.
For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.

**BNK/F 48GA-MZ**

**Selected Topics in Banking and Finance**
.5-9 units, 0-9 hours lecture, 0-27 hours laboratory
Acceptable for credit: CSU
See section on Selected Topics. 0504.00

**BNK/F 54**

**Principles of Banking**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Course number assigned by the American Institute of Banking; course may or may not transfer to four-year institutions.
Comprehensive introduction to the diversified services and operations of the banking industry: Evaluation of U.S. banking; bank depositor relationships; marketing; deposit, loan and investment functions; Federal Reserve functions and services; regulations and controls. 0504.00

**BNK/F 55**

**Money and Banking**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Course number assigned by the American Institute of Banking; course may or may not transfer to four-year institutions.
How money functions in the U.S. and world economies: The concept of the money supply, role banks play in the creation of money and as participants in the nation’s payment mechanism, various types of operations of financial institutions, workings of monetary and fiscal policies, functions and powers of the Federal Reserve. 0504.00

**BNK/F 56**

**Bank Management**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Course number assigned by the American Institute of Banking; course may or may not transfer to four-year institutions.
Introduction to bank management: Day-to-day bank activities, functional foundations in bank management, analytical techniques to measure performance, future expansion opportunities. 0504.00

**BNK/F 248GA-MZ**

**Selected Topics in Banking and Finance**
.5-9 units, 0-9 hours lecture, 0-27 hours laboratory (GR)
See section on Selected Topics. 0504.00

**BUS 456C**

**Occupational Work Experience in Banking and Finance**
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0504.00
The Life Sciences Department consists of Biological Sciences courses. These are designed to meet such student needs as: (1) transfer to four-year institutions; (2) fulfilling lower-division requirements in the Biological Sciences majors; (3) pre-professional and paramedical requirements.

**BIOMANUFACTURING**

**Certificate of Achievement Requirements:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>FALL SEMESTER</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 75</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Biotechnology</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 208</td>
<td>Mathematics for Laboratory Sciences</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SPRING SEMESTER</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 76</td>
<td>Principles of Biomanufacturing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHEM 30A</td>
<td>Introductory Inorganic Chemistry</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>FALL SEMESTER</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 3</td>
<td>Microbiology</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Required Units:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**OR**

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<td>Microbiology</td>
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<td>BIOL 76</td>
<td>Principles of Biomanufacturing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Required Units:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**BIOL 1A**

**General Biology**

5 units, 4 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Chem 1A
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(Biol 1A+Biol 1B: CAN Biol Sequence A)
Introduction to general biology: Cell structure and function, metabolism, molecular and organismal genetics, and animal physiology. 0401.00
AA / AS area 1; CSU area B2, B3; IGETC area 5B

**BIOL 1B**

**General Biology**

5 units, 4 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Biol 1A
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(Biol 1A+Biol 1B: CAN Biol Sequence A)
Continuation of BIOL 1A: Origin of life, evolution, classification, plant structure and function, and ecology. 0401.00
AA / AS area 1; CSU area B2, B3; IGETC area 5B

**BIOL 2**

**Human Anatomy**

5 units, 4 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Biol 10 or 24
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(CAN Biol 10) (Biol 2+Biol 4: CAN Biol Sequence B)
Detailed study of human body structure: Molecules, cells, tissues, organs and organ systems, basic physiology and cell division, selected human diseases. Laboratory work includes extensive use of microscopes, figures/charts, three-dimensional models, dissected human cadavers, and dissection of other mammalian organisms/organs. 0410.00
AA / AS area 1; CSU area B2, B3; IGETC area 5B

**BIOL 3**

**Microbiology**

5 units, 4 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Chem 1A or 30A
Recommended preparation: Biol 10
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(CAN Biol 14)
Survey of the various microscopic agents of particular importance to humans: Emphasis on those involved in infectious disease, host defenses against disease, and elements of infection chains and means utilized for breaking the chains. 0403.00
AA / AS area 1; CSU area B2, B3; IGETC area 5B

**BIOL 4**

**Human Physiology**

5 units, 4 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Chem 1A or 30A
Recommended preparation: Biol 2
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(CAN Biol 12) (Biol 2+Biol 4: CAN Biol Sequence B)
Detailed study of human body function: Molecules, cells, tissues, organs and organ systems, basic anatomy essential to understanding function, physical and chemical factors and process, and selected human diseases. Laboratory work includes computer simulations and interactive programs, physiological experiments and demonstrations, and use of microscopes. 0410.00
AA / AS area 1; CSU area B2, B3; IGETC area 5B
BIOL 10
Introduction to Biology
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Biol 1A or 1B or 25.
Students with previous credit in Biol 11 receive only 1 unit of credit for Biol 10.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Fundamentals of biology for the non-major: Scientific inquiry, biological chemistry, cell structure and function, DNA and genetics, evolution and ecology, and an overview of living organisms. Includes laboratory exercises designed to complement lectures. 0401.00
AA/AS area 1; CSU area B2, B3; IGETC area 5B

BIOL 11
Principles of Biology
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Biol 1A or 1B or 10.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Fundamentals of biology for the non-major: Scientific inquiry, biological chemistry, cell structure and function, DNA and genetics, evolution and ecology, and an overview of living organisms. 0401.00
AA/AS area 1; CSU area B2, B3; IGETC area 5B

BIOL 12A
General Ecology
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Survey of ecological principles: Physical and biotic nature of environments and interrelationships of all species in major biomes of the world. 0408.00
AA/AS area 1

BIOL 12C
California Ecology
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
A minimum of three day-long field trips are required and will be counted as part of the laboratory time.
Prerequisite: Biol 12A or 12B
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Introduction to the ecology of California: Examination of the biotic provinces, vegetation types, and natural communities of California, including the urban areas; field trip required as part of laboratory time. 0408.00
AA/AS area 1

BIOL 20A
Human Anatomy and Physiology
5 units, 4 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Recommended preparation: Biol 24 or Chem 30A
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Structure and function of the human body: Biological chemistry, cytology, tissues, and integumentary, skeletal, muscular and nervous systems; selected human diseases.
Laboratory work: Dissection of mammalian organs, work with dissected human cadavers; use of microscopes, figures/ charts, three-dimensional models; physiological experiments and demonstrations, and computer simulations. 0410.00
AA/AS area 1; CSU area B2, B3; IGETC area 5B

BIOL 20B
Human Anatomy and Physiology
5 units, 4 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Biol 20A
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Structure and function of the human body: Special senses, endocrine, cardiovascular, immune, respiratory, digestive, urinary and reproductive systems; selected human diseases. Laboratory: Dissection of mammalian organs, work with dissected human cadavers; use of microscopes, figures/ charts, three-dimensional models; physiological experiments and demonstrations, and computer simulations. 0410.00
AA/AS area 1; CSU area B2, B3; IGETC area 5B

BIOL 22A
Human Dissection Laboratory
1 unit, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite or corequisite: Biol 2 or 20A or 24
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Exploration of human anatomy through dissection of a cadaver: Detailed studies of a particular body region and the related cross-sectional anatomy. 0410.00
CSU area B3

BIOL 22B
Human Dissection Laboratory
1 unit, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite or corequisite: Biol 2 or 20A or 24
Biol 22A is not prerequisite to Biol 22B.
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Continuation of human anatomy through dissection of a cadaver: Detailed studies of a particular body region and the related cross-sectional anatomy. 0410.00
CSU area B3

BIOL 24
Basic Human Anatomy and Physiology
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Fundamentals of the structure and function of the human body from an organ system perspective: Key concepts and basic principles of the chemistry of life and organic compounds, cells and tissues, cell physiology, organ systems, selected human diseases. Laboratory work includes use of microscopes, figures/ charts, three-dimensional models, dissection of mammalian organs and demonstration of human cadavers. 0410.00
AA/AS area 1; CSU area B2, B3; IGETC area 5B
BIOL 27
Human Sexuality
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Also offered as Hltd 27 and Psych 12. Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Hltd 27 or Psych 12.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Exploration and analysis of the multifaceted aspects of human sexuality: Physiological, psychological, anatomical, sociological, legal, medical, educational, cultural; urogenital system of both sexes, birth control devices, and pregnancy. 0401.00
AA/AS area 2; CSU area D, E

BIOL 28
Human Nutrition
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Biol 31 at College of Alameda or Nutr 10 at Merritt College.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Principles of nutritional science: Nutrients and their chemical and physiological roles in metabolism; nutrient requirements of humans. 0401.00
AA/AS area 1; CSU area E

BIOL 40
Infectious Diseases
2 units, 2 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to infectious diseases: Etiology, epidemiology, pathogenesis, treatment, management, and prevention of common infectious diseases. 0403.00

BIOL 41
Aids: Facts and Issues
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to Aids: Virology, epidemiology, pathology, immunology, and diagnosis of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS); related public health issues. 0401.00

BIOL 48GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Biological Sciences
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)
See section on Selected Topics. 0401.00

BIOL 49
Independent Study in Biological Sciences
.5-5 units (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
See section on Independent Study. 0401.00

BIOL 75
Fundamentals of Biotechnology
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Fundamentals in biotechnology laboratory techniques: Emphasis on developing skillful use of applicable instruments; protein purification and assays; recombinant DNA work; isolation and racking techniques; the laboratory notebook, spreadsheet data analysis; written protocols and familiarity with standard operating procedures. 0430.00

BIOL 76
Principles of Biomanufacturing
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Development, production, recovery and analysis of biotechnology products: Tracing the path of a drug or biologic from the cell through the production facility, the final processing, and into the human body; growth characteristics of the organisms used to produce pharmaceutical proteins, and the techniques used in product recovery and product analysis. 0430.00
AA/AS area 1

BIOL 248GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Biological Sciences
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)
See section on Selected Topics. 0401.00

COPED 484A
Occupational Work Experience in Biotechnology
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0430.00
The Business Department offers a wide variety of courses for students planning to: (1) develop business skills for immediate employment; (2) upgrade knowledge and skills in specific occupational areas; (3) transfer to four-year institutions with a major in the field of business. Four major options are outlined as well as Banking and Finance, and Management and Supervision.

**ACCOUNTING**

**Degree Major/Certificate Requirements:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>FIRST SEMESTER</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 10</td>
<td>Introduction to Business</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 202**</td>
<td>Business Mathematics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 204AB</td>
<td>Business Machine Calculations (1-1)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 230D</td>
<td>Beginning Keyboarding</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>SECOND SEMESTER</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>BUS 1A</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 5+</td>
<td>Human Relations in Business</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 201***</td>
<td>Business Communications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1+</td>
<td>Principles of Economics (Macro-Economics)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>THIRD SEMESTER</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 1B</td>
<td>Managerial Accounting</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 21</td>
<td>Payroll Accounting</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 24+</td>
<td>Computerized Accounting Principles</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 2+</td>
<td>Principles of Economics (Micro-Economics)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>FOURTH SEMESTER</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 2</td>
<td>Introduction to Business Law</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 4</td>
<td>Cost Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 5+</td>
<td>Small Business Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 209</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Income Tax</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Required Units for Certificate:</strong></td>
<td>38</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Required Units for Degree Major:</strong></td>
<td>47</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*When the Accounting major is applied to the Associate Degree, these additional courses are required.

**BANKING AND FINANCE**

For course descriptions refer to Banking and Finance Department.

**Degree Major/Certificate Requirements:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BNK/F 54</td>
<td>Principles of Banking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BNK/F 55</td>
<td>Money and Banking</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BNK/F 56</td>
<td>Bank Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 1A</td>
<td>Financial Accounting (4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td>BUS 20 General Accounting (3)</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 202*</td>
<td>Business Mathematics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1+</td>
<td>Principles of Economics (Macro-Economics)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Select one course from the following:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BUS 5</td>
<td>Human Relations in Business</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 210</td>
<td>Financial Management and Investments (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RLEST 2A</td>
<td>Principles of Real Estate</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Required Units:</strong></td>
<td>21-22</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Math 201 or 210ABCD or a more advanced Math course may be substituted for Bus 202.
+Course may be applied to Associate Degree General Education requirement.
For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.

**BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION**

**Degree Major/Certificate Requirements:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BUS 1A</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 10</td>
<td>Introduction to Business</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>FIRST SEMESTER</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 201</td>
<td>Business Communications (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL1A++</td>
<td>Composition and Reading (4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL201A</td>
<td>Preparation for Composition and Reading (4)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL201B</td>
<td>Preparation for Composition and Reading (4)</td>
<td>3-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SECOND SEMESTER</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 1B</td>
<td>Managerial Accounting</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 2</td>
<td>Introduction to Business Law</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>THIRD SEMESTER</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 5+</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer Science</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECON 1+</td>
<td>Principles of Economics (Macro-Economics)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Recommended:

Comm 45
Rlest 2A
FOURTH SEMESTER
ECON 2+ Principles of Economics (Micro-Economics) 3
MATH 13**+ Introduction to Statistics 4
Total Required Units: 32-33

*Engl 1A is required for students who plan to transfer.
**In addition to statistics, calculus is usually required prior to transfer. Students should check with a counselor for specific information on this and additional transfer requirements.
+Course may be applied to Associate Degree General Education Requirement.
For Associate Degree General Education Requirements, refer to page 81.

Recommended:
M/SVN 61, 64

BUSINESS INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Degree Major/Certificate Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FIRST SEMESTER</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 205</td>
<td>Filing and Records Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 207A</td>
<td>Business English</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 237+</td>
<td>Microsoft Windows</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 230DEF</td>
<td>Beginning Keyboarding (1-1-1)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Semester Total:</td>
<td></td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| SECOND SEMESTER | | |
| BUS 38+ | Introduction to Microcomputers and Business Software | 4 |
| BUS 201*** | Business Communications | 3 |
| BUS 202** | Business Mathematics | 3 |
| Select one course from the following: | | |
| BUS 245B+ | Word Processing Using WordPerfect (4) | |
| BUS 245E+ | Word Processing Using Microsoft Word (4) | 4 |
| Semester Total: | | 14 |

| THIRD SEMESTER | | |
| BUS 204AB | Business Machine Calculation (1-1) | 2 |
| BUS 221ABC | Office Procedures and Practices (1-1-1) | 3 |
| BUS 20 | General Accounting | 3 |
| Select one course from the following: | | |
| BUS 5+ | Human Relations in Business (3) | |
| BUS 10 | Introduction to Business (3) | 3 |
| Semester Total: | | 11 |

| FOURTH SEMESTER | | |
| BUS 246 | Advanced Word Processing Applications | 3 |
| Select one course from the following: | | |
| BUS 43A+ | Introduction to Lotus 1-2-3 for Business Applications (4) | |
| BUS 43B+ | Introduction to Microsoft Excel | 4 |
| Semester Total: | | 7 |
| Total Required Units: | | 43 |

**Math 201 or 210ABCD or a more advanced math course may be substituted for Bus 202.

***Eng 1A or 201A or 201B may be substituted for Bus 201.
+Course may be applied to Associate Degree General Education Requirement.
For Associate Degree General Education Requirements, refer to page 81.

Recommended:
Bus 24, 40, 54, 231DEF
Comm 45
Econ 2
Rlest 2A

ENTREPRENEURSHIP

Certificate of Achievement Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BUS 2</td>
<td>Introduction to Business Law</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 54</td>
<td>Small Business Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 70</td>
<td>Introduction to Marketing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 76</td>
<td>E-Commerce/Entrepreneurship</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 219</td>
<td>Computer Literacy</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 239</td>
<td>QuickBooks Pro</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 233</td>
<td>Introduction to the Internet</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Required Units:</td>
<td></td>
<td>16.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

MANAGEMENT AND SUPERVISION

For course descriptions refer to Management and Supervision Department; see page 211.

Degree Major/Certificate Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BUS 5+</td>
<td>Human Relations in Business</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 56</td>
<td>Human Resources Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M/SVN 60</td>
<td>Introduction to Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M/SVN 61</td>
<td>Psychology of Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M/SVN 64</td>
<td>Organization and Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M/SVN 82</td>
<td>Essentials of Managerial Communications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Required Units:</td>
<td></td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

+Course may be applied to Associate Degree General Education Requirement.
For Associate Degree General Education Requirements, refer to page 81.
# MARKETING AND SALES

## Degree Major/Certificate Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>FIRST SEMESTER</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 1A*</td>
<td>Financial Accounting</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 10</td>
<td>Introduction to Business</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 75</td>
<td>Salesmanship</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SECOND SEMESTER</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 1B*</td>
<td>Managerial Accounting</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 5+</td>
<td>Human Relations in Business</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 70</td>
<td>Introduction to Marketing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>THIRD SEMESTER</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 2</td>
<td>Introduction to Business Law</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 38+</td>
<td>Introduction to Microcomputers and Business Software</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>FOURTH SEMESTER</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 72</td>
<td>Principles of Retailing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 74</td>
<td>Introduction to Advertising</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Required Units for Certificate:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Required Units for Degree Major:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*When the Marketing and Sales major is applied to the Associate Degree, these additional courses are required.*

+Course may be applied to Associate Degree General Education requirement.

For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.

**Recommended:**
- BUS 54, 201, 230DEF
- Comm 45
- Econ 2
- Rlest 2A

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# RETAIL MANAGEMENT

## Certificate of Completion Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BUS 5</td>
<td>Human Relations in Business</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 20</td>
<td>General Accounting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 54</td>
<td>Small Business Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 56</td>
<td>Human Resources Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 70</td>
<td>Introduction to Marketing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 72</td>
<td>Principles of Retailing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 202*</td>
<td>Business Mathematics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 207A**</td>
<td>Business English</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COMM 1A</td>
<td>Introduction to Speech</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Select one course from the following:*
- BUS 38 Introduction to Microcomputers and Business Software (4)
- CIS 1 Introduction to Computer Information Systems (4) (4)

*Select a minimum of one course from the following:*
- BUS 237 Microsoft Windows (2)
- CIS 209 Introduction to Windows (1)
- CIS 233 Introduction to Internet (2) 1-2

**Total Required Units:** 32-33

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*Math 201 or 210ABCD or a more advanced Math course may be substituted for Bus 202.**

**Engl 1A or 201A or 201B may be substituted for Bus 207A.**

---

**BUS 1A**

**Financial Accounting**

4 units, 4 hours lecture (GR)

Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC

(CAN Bus 2) (Bus 1A+Bus 1B: CAN Bus Sequence A)

Study of purpose, theory, and specific methods of accounting: Systems and methods employed in accumulating data for financial statements; income measurement including cost measurement, classification, and expiration; revenue recognition and measurement. 0502.00

**BUS 1B**

**Managerial Accounting**

4 units, 4 hours lecture (GR)

Prerequisite: Bus 1A

Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC

(CAN Bus 4) (Bus 1A+Bus 1B: CAN Bus Sequence A)

Uses of accounting data for planning, controlling, and decision making: Sources of business funds, cost systems and analysis, forecasting and budgeting; analysis, uses, and limitation of financial statements and reports. 0502.00
BUS 2  
**Introduction to Business Law**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
(CAN Bus 8)  
General survey of business law: Principles of law on contracts, sales agency, torts, partnerships and corporations, and the uniform commercial code. 0501.00

BUS 4  
**Cost Accounting**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Prerequisite: Bus 1B  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Manufacturing accounting theory and problems: Records and financial statements, elements of cost and process, specific job order, and standard cost accounting from the managerial point of view. 0502.00

BUS 5  
**Human Relations in Business**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Application of behavioral science concepts to human problems in organizations: Action necessary to prevent and resolve problems among individuals within groups; application of logical decision-making techniques. 0501.00  
AA/AS area 2

BUS 10  
**Introduction to Business**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Introduction to business: Survey of various phases of business, organization, finance, personnel, production, marketing, managerial controls, and government-business relations. 0501.00

BUS 20  
**General Accounting**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Bus 1A or 1B.  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Theory and practice of accounting: Double-entry process on accrual basis; complete accounting cycle with use of work sheet and preparation of end-of-the-year financial statements; petty cash, banking procedures, notes, drafts, and introduction to payroll taxes. 0502.00

BUS 21  
**Payroll Accounting**
2 units, 2 hours lecture (GR)  
Prerequisite: Bus 1A  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Introduction to payroll accounting: Social security and withholding tax laws as applied to a payroll practice set with standard forms, and State and Federal reports. 0502.00

BUS 24  
**Computerized Accounting Principles**
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)  
Prerequisite: Bus 1A or 20  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Intensive practical application of theory and procedures of accounting: Utilization of computerized accounting systems in single proprietorship, partnership, and corporate forms of business. 0502.00  
AA/AS area 4c

BUS 32  
**Introduction to International Business**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Also offered as Intrd 32. Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Intrd 32.  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Overview of international business designed to provide a global perspective on international trade: Foreign investments, impact of financial markets, international marketing, and the operations of multinational corporations. 0508.00

BUS 38  
**Introduction to Microcomputers and Business Software**
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
Prerequisite or corequisite: Bus 230D or 215A or 233A  
Formerly offered as Bus 227.  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Introduction to business software on microcomputers: Basic machine operations of the PC or compatible computer; introduction to the operating system, the internet, and various business software, such as word processing, spreadsheet, database, presentation and integrating applications. 0514.00  
AA/AS area 4c
BUS 43B
Introduction to Microsoft Excel for Business Applications
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Bus 43BA plus Bus 43BB are equivalent to Bus 43B. Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Bus 43BA and/or Bus 43BB.
Recommended preparation: Knowledge of basic mathematics skills and working knowledge of PC-compatible computer.
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to spreadsheets using Microsoft Excel Windows version on the PC with emphasis on business applications: Calculations using functions and formulas; modifying, changing, and formatting cell entries; saving, retrieving, and printing worksheets; linking and consolidating spreadsheets; creating charts; working with database features; and using macros. 0514.00
AA/AS area 4c

BUS 43BA
Introduction to Microsoft Excel for Business Applications
2 units, 1.5 hours lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Bus 43BA plus Bus 43BB are equivalent to Bus 43B. Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Bus 43B.
Recommended preparation: Knowledge of basic mathematics skills and working knowledge of PC-compatible computer.
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to spreadsheets using Microsoft Excel Windows version on the PC with emphasis on business applications: Calculations using functions and formulas; modifying, changing, and formatting cell entries; saving, retrieving, and printing worksheets. 0514.00
AA/AS area 4c

BUS 43BB
Introduction to Microsoft Excel for Business Applications
2 units, 1.5 hours lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Bus 43BA plus Bus 43BB are equivalent to Bus 43B. Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Bus 43B.
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Continuation of BUS 43BA: Linking and consolidating spreadsheets, creating charts, working with database features, and using macros. 0514.00
AA/AS area 4c

BUS 43GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Business
.5-9 units, 0-9 hours lecture, 0-27 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
See section on Selected Topics. 0501.00

BUS 49
Independent Study in Business
.5-5 units (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
See section on Independent Study. 0501.00

BUS 54
Small Business Management
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Functions and objectives of an executive: Definition of duties, and basic knowledge of administration and organization; practice through case studies in making business decisions. 0506.40

BUS 56
Human Resources Management
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to human resources management: Impact and accountability to the organization in human resource activities, global human resources strategies, social and organizational realities, legal implications affecting people at work, union/non-union practices, comparable work, employee compensation and benefits, and employee rights. 0506.00

BUS 70
Introduction to Marketing
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Basic principles and related management concerns in the fields of marketing: Practical uses of marketing, consumer needs, and motivations in the development of marketing strategy. 0509.00

BUS 72
Principles of Retailing
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Offered Spring Semester.
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Retail stores from management’s perspective: Principles and practices used in merchandising, operational problems of the firm, trends in merchandising, and case-method techniques of actual on-the-job problems. 0506.50
BUS 74
Introduction to Advertising
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Survey of advertising in business: Marketing research, techniques in copywriting and art, advertising media, advertising agencies and campaigns, and current developments.  0509.10

BUS 75
Salesmanship
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Principles and practical application of techniques involved in selling services, commodities or ideas: Personal factor in connection with selling; use of appeals, ethics, motivation, suggestion, and persuasiveness.  0506.50

BUS 76
E-Commerce/Entrepreneurship
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Recommended preparation: Bus 219/CIS 205 or Bus 223/CIS 233 or CIS 237
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to principles of international e-commerce and entrepreneurship: Emphasis on developing a business plan for conducting online commerce, market analysis, product access, payment methods, promotion, and backend technology requirements for creating an e-commerce site.  0509.70

BUS 201
Business Communications
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Recommended preparation: Engl 267B (or 250D) or 252B or 269B
Effective planning and composition of various types of business communications: Emphasis on style, tone, vocabulary, methodology, and psychology of purposeful and forceful business communications; practical application of principles to letters, memoranda, reports, procedures, manuals, prospectuses, and proposals.  0501.00
AA/AS area 4d

BUS 202
Business Mathematics
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Use of basic mathematical principles in solving business problems: Simple and compound interest, installment sales, trade and cash discounts, markup percents, pricing, discounting notes and drafts, inventory, financial statement analysis, depreciation, statistics and binary system, taxes, distribution of ownership and profits, and stocks and bonds.  0501.00

BUS 204A
Business Machine Calculation
1 unit, .5 hour lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR)
Modular, open-entry/open-exit course
Recommended preparation: Bus 202 or Math 250 or 251D
Operation of commonly used electronic and printing calculators: Basic arithmetic and business mathematics tools; practice in the manipulation of decimals, percents, and reciprocals.  0514.00

BUS 204B
Business Machine Calculation
1 unit, .5 hour lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR)
Modular, open-entry/open-exit course
Recommended preparation: Bus 202 or Math 250 or 251D
Operation of commonly used electronic and printing calculators: Basic arithmetic and business mathematics tools; practice in the manipulation of decimals, percents, and reciprocals.  0514.00

BUS 205
Filing and Records Management
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Recommended preparation: Ability to type 25 words per minute
Study and application of basic alphabetic filing rules: Numeric and subject filing, storage and retention of records, microfilm and microfiche operations, and filing and records management.  0514.00

BUS 207A
Business English
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Recommended preparation: Engl 267B (or 250D) or 252B or 269B
Development of writing skills for effectively expressing ideas in the world of work: Principles of grammar including syntax, punctuation, spelling, proofreading, editing, and an introduction to the communication process.  0514.00

BUS 209
Fundamentals of Income Tax
4 units, 4 hours lecture (GR)
Study of federal and California tax laws and procedures: Individual, partnership and corporation income tax returns from the accounting point of view; brief survey of social security, gift, and estate taxes.  0502.10

BUS 210
Financial Management and Investments
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Survey course which examines sound money management skills and financial plans: Tax-sheltered annuities, real estate, stocks, bonds, trust deeds, new tax laws, borrowing of money, financial adjustments to inflation, and other economic indicators.  0504.00
BUS 219
Computer Literacy
1 unit, .75 hour lecture, .75 hour laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Also offered as CIS 205. Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in CIS 205.
Introduction to computers and information technology for people with no background in nor knowledge of computers. 0501.00
AA/AS area 4c

BUS 221A
Office Procedures and Practices
1 unit, .67 hour lecture, 1 hour laboratory (GR)
Modular, open-entry/open-exit course
Prerequisite: Bus 205 and 207A
Individualized, self-paced course in office procedures and practices: Characteristics of the successful employee; basic principles of document preparation and writing letters, memorandums, and reports; forms of electronic communications; and processing of mail. 0514.00

BUS 221B
Office Procedures and Practices
1 unit, .67 hour lecture, 1 hour laboratory (GR)
Modular, open-entry/open-exit course
Individualized, self-paced course in office procedures and practices: Introduction to computer hardware and software; filing and records management; administrative office routines including setting up meetings and conferences, making travel arrangements, and routine fiscal procedures. 0514.00

BUS 221C
Office Procedures and Practices
1 unit, .67 hour lecture, 1 hour laboratory (GR)
Modular, open-entry/open-exit course
Individualized, self-paced course in office procedures and practices: Business and e-commerce terminology; the office environment including making purchases, payments, and banking; setting priorities and dealing with customers and the public; job-seeking skills including preparing a resume and job application; professional development opportunities; and stress management and business etiquette. 0514.00

BUS 223
Introduction to the Internet
2 units, 1.5 hours lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended preparation: Bus 219 or CIS 205
Also offered as CIS 233. Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in CIS 233.
Using the Internet for access to information resources: Access methods, resources and how to use them. 0514.00
AA/AS area 4c

BUS 230D
Beginning Keyboarding
1 unit, .67 hour lecture, 1 hour laboratory (GR)
Modular, open-entry/open-exit course
Students may enroll up to the 8th week of the semester. Introduction to the computer keyboard: Basic skill development. 0501.00

BUS 230E
Beginning Keyboarding
1 unit, .67 hour lecture, 1 hour laboratory (GR)
Modular, open-entry/open-exit course
Students may enroll up to the 8th week of the semester. Introduction to the computer keyboard: Basic formats for various business forms. 0501.00

BUS 230F
Beginning Keyboarding
1 unit, .67 hour lecture, 1 hour laboratory (GR)
Modular, open-entry/open-exit course
Students may enroll up to the 8th week of the semester. Introduction to the computer keyboard: Emphasis on skills improvement and speed development to 35 words per minute. 0501.00

BUS 231D
Intermediate Keyboarding
1 unit, .67 hour lecture, 1 hour laboratory (GR)
Modular, open-entry/open-exit course
Students may enroll up to the 8th week of the semester. Continued computer keyboarding skills: Emphasis on accuracy control. 0501.00

BUS 231E
Intermediate Keyboarding
1 unit, .67 hour lecture, 1 hour laboratory (GR)
Modular, open-entry/open-exit course
Students may enroll up to the 8th week of the semester. Continued computer keyboarding skills: Developing tables with various features. 0501.00

BUS 231F
Intermediate Keyboarding
1 unit, .67 hour lecture, 1 hour laboratory (GR)
Modular, open-entry/open-exit course
Students may enroll up to the 8th week of the semester. Continued computer keyboarding skills: Variations of business forms and financial statements; speed development to 42 words per minute. 0501.00

BUS 237
Microsoft Windows
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Introduction to Microsoft Windows: Concepts, features, and procedures necessary for being an efficient and effective Windows user. 0514.00
BUS 239
QuickBooks Pro
1.5 units, 1 hour lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR)
Introduction to QuickBooks business accounting software: Company setup, payroll, and transactions to complete the accounting cycle. 0502.00

BUS 245B
Word Processing Using WordPerfect
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended preparation: Bus 230F or 215B or 233B
Use of WordPerfect word processing software: Production of mailable copy from machine dictation, handwritten, and draft materials. 0514.00

BUS 245E
Word Processing Using Microsoft Word
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended preparation: Bus 230F or 215B or 233B
Use of Microsoft Word word processing software: Production of mailable copy from machine dictation, handwritten, and draft materials. 0514.00

BUS 246
Advanced Word Processing Applications
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: Bus 245B or 245E or 238A or 242C or 244B or 247B
Advanced word processing applications: Production of mailable documents and production timed writings. 0514.00

BUS 248GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Business
.5-9 units, 0-9 hours lecture, 0-27 hours laboratory (GR)
See section on Selected Topics. 0501.00

BUS 456A-456P
Occupational Work Experience in (Business Program)
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR)
Corequisite: During regular semesters, students must enroll in a minimum of seven units including Cooperative Work Experience Education. During summer session, students must enroll in one other class in addition to Cooperative Work Experience Education.
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Course study under this section may be repeated three times for a maximum of 16 units for occupational or a combination of general and occupational work experience education (including Regular and Alternate Plan and General/Occupational/Apprentice Work Experience). Supervised employment providing opportunities to become a productive, responsible individual and to extend learning in a chosen occupational field.

BUS 456A
Occupational Work Experience in Accounting
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0502.00
Also offered as Coped 456A.

BUS 456C
Occupational Work Experience in Banking and Finance
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0502.00

BUS 456D
Occupational Work Experience in Business Administration
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0506.00
Also offered as Coped 456D.

BUS 456I
Occupational Work Experience in Management and Supervision
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0502.00

BUS 456J
Occupational Work Experience in Marketing and Sales
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0509.00
Also offered as Coped 456J.

BUS 456P
Occupational Work Experience in Administrative Office Systems and Applications
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0514.00
Also offered as Coped 456P.
The program is designed to instruct students in the principles of carpentry and provide participation in all phases of the building process. Carpentry students build a new house and/or remodel existing structures in partnership with the City of Oakland.

Degree Major/Certificate Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CARP 210</td>
<td>Foundations and Forms Construction</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CARP 211</td>
<td>Elements of Construction</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CARP 220</td>
<td>Rough Framing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CARP 221</td>
<td>Advanced Elements of Construction</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CARP 230</td>
<td>Stair Building and Framing</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CARP 231</td>
<td>Roof Framing</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CARP 232</td>
<td>Residential Plumbing for Carpenters</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CARP 233</td>
<td>Residential Electrical for Carpenters</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CARP 240A</td>
<td>Construction Rehabilitation</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CARP 240B</td>
<td>Construction Rehabilitation</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONMT 11</td>
<td>Construction Estimating I/Residential Projects</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONMT 210</td>
<td>Residential Building Codes for Carpenters</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 220A</td>
<td>Technical Mathematics with Algebra - Part 1 (Lab)</td>
<td>.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 220B</td>
<td>Technical Mathematics with Algebra - Part 2 (Lab)</td>
<td>.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 220C</td>
<td>Technical Mathematics with Algebra - Part 3 (Lab)</td>
<td>.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 220D</td>
<td>Technical Mathematics with Algebra - Part 4 (Lab)</td>
<td>.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>MATH 220E</td>
<td>Technical Mathematics with Geometry - Part 1 (Lab)</td>
<td>.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 220F</td>
<td>Technical Mathematics with Geometry - Part 2 (Lab)</td>
<td>.5</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total Required Units:</strong></td>
<td><strong>34.5</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Mathematics 201 or 210ABCD or a more advanced Mathematics course may be substituted.

For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.

Recommended:

A/ET 12, 23, 100
Carp 218, 251A, 251B
Conmt 22
E/ET 217
Math 220G
Weld 201

**CARP 200**

Special Projects Laboratory

1-4 units, 3-12 hours laboratory (GR)
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Open laboratory for upgrading of specific carpentry skills and for selected carpentry projects. 0952.10

**CARP 210**

Foundations and Forms Construction
3.5 units, 2 hours lecture, 5 hours laboratory (GR)
Exploration and application of various foundation types, layout, and construction of concrete forms for actual foundation pour: Purpose of mud sills, concrete piers, and alternate forming materials. 0952.10

**CARP 211**

Elements of Construction
3.5 units, 2 hours lecture, 5 hours laboratory (GR)
Various elements of construction: Manipulative skills with hand and power tools, mathematical problems and interpretation of working drawings, development of leadership skills while performing various methods of framing, applying interior/exterior finishes, and exploration of innovative building techniques. 0952.10

**CARP 218**

Residential Light-Steel Framing Construction
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Hands-on course emphasizing fundamentals of utilizing light-frame steel for residential framing in place of wood-raised floor construction: Wall framing and trussed-roof fabrication, building codes, blueprint reading, estimating and inspections. 0952.10

**CARP 220**

Rough Framing
3 units, 1 hour lecture, 6 hours laboratory (GR)
Various types of framing for floors and walls: Backing used in houses and selected heavy construction. 0952.10

**CARP 221**

Advanced Elements of Construction
3.5 units, 2 hours lecture, 5 hours laboratory (GR)
Installation and fabrication of interior and exterior finishes: Principles of finishing materials for interiors including finishing floors, walls and ceilings; developing working drawings. 0952.10

**CARP 230**

Stair Building and Framing
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Principles of stairbuilding and framing: Types, terminology, calculations, railings, codes, layout, and rough framing. 0952.10
CARP 231
Roof Framing
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Offered Fall Semester.
Basic layout and calculations for roof framing: Framing-square tables and applications; materials take-off, cutting, and assembly of various roofing styles. 0952.10

CARP 240A
Construction Rehabilitation
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Principles of preparatory demolition for rehabilitation in the remodeling and reconstruction of existing structures: Preplanning; interpretation of specifics; identification of structural damage; project scheduling. 0952.10

CARP 240B
Construction Rehabilitation
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Continuation of CARP 240A: Continuation of cognitive and manipulative skills development. 0952.10

CARP 248GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Carpentry
.5-9 units, 0-9 hours lecture, 0-27 hours laboratory (GR)
See section on Selected Topics. 0952.10

CARP 251A
Introduction to the Skilled Trades I
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Introduction to the skilled trades as it relates to residential construction and related fields: Basic instruction in the use of hand and power tools, blueprint reading, safety, and measuring; residential electrical, drywall, and carpentry mathematics. 0952.10

CARP 251B
Introduction to the Skilled Trades II
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Continuation of CARP 251A: Emphasis on basic plumbing and shop carpentry. 0952.10

COPED 466G
Occupational Work Experience in Carpentry
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0952.10

CARP 232
Residential Plumbing for Carpenters
1.5 units, 1 hour lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR)
Basic plumbing skills needed by carpenters in construction of new or remodeled homes: Manipulative skills with hand and power tools. 0952.10

CARP 233
Residential Electrical for Carpenters
1.5 units, 1 hour lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR)
Basic electrical installation and specifications for wiring a new or remodeled residential home: Practical hands-on experience, and overview of electrical theory and codes. 0952.10
The Chemistry curriculum offers a selection of courses designed to prepare students for further studies in the sciences (such as chemistry, biology, physics, or engineering), and professional careers (such as medicine, nursing, dental hygiene, dentistry, physical therapy, and pharmacy).

Students are encouraged to meet with a counselor or a chemistry faculty member for guidance in course preparation and selection.

**CHEM 1A**  
**General Chemistry**  
5 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours lecture-demonstration, 3 hours laboratory (GR)  
Prerequisite: Math 203 or 211D  
Recommended preparation: Chem 30A or 50  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
(CAN Chem 2) (Chem 1A+Chem 1B: CAN Chem Seq A)  
General principles of chemistry: Measurements, atomic theory, chemical nomenclature, chemical composition, stoichiometry, reactions in aqueous solution, thermochemistry, electron configurations, periodic properties, chemical bonding, gases, liquids, solids, and solutions. 1905.00  
AA/AS area 1; CSU area B1, B3; IGETC area 5A

**CHEM 1B**  
**General Chemistry**  
5 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours lecture-demonstration, 3 hours laboratory (GR)  
Prerequisite: Chem 1A  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
(CAN Chem 4) (Chem 1A+Chem 1B: CAN Chem Seq A)  
General principles of chemistry: Kinetics, equilibrium, acid-base equilibria, buffers, solubility equilibria, entropy and free energy, electro-chemistry, nuclear chemistry, coordination chemistry, and an introduction to organic chemistry. 1905.00  
AA/AS area 1; CSU area B1; IGETC area 5A

**CHEM 12A**  
**Organic Chemistry**  
5 units, 3 hours lecture, 6 hours laboratory (GR)  
Prerequisite: Chem 1B  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Introduction to structures, nomenclature, properties, and reactions of carbon compounds: Hydrocarbons, monofunctional and polyfunctional compounds; emphasis on structures and mechanisms, spectroscopy, and other analytical techniques. Laboratory work includes reactions, purification techniques, measurements, qualitative analysis, and use of instrumentation. 1905.00  
AA/AS area 1; CSU area B1, B3; IGETC area 5A

**CHEM 12B**  
**Organic Chemistry**  
5 units, 3 hours lecture, 6 hours laboratory (GR)  
Prerequisite: Chem 12A  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Continuation of CHEM 12A: Reactions of functional groups and interactions of polyfunctional compounds, infrared spectroscopy, nuclear magnetic resonance, mass spectrometry, ultraviolet-visible spectroscopy. Introduction to biochemistry: Lipids, carbohydrates, proteins, nucleic acids. Laboratory work includes reactions, purification methods, measurements, multistep syntheses, qualitative analysis, and use of instrumentation. 1905.00  
AA/AS area 1; CSU area B1, B3; IGETC area 5A

**CHEM 30A**  
**Introductory Inorganic Chemistry**  
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)  
Prerequisite: Math 201 or 210D  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
(CAN Chem 2) (Chem 30A+Chem 30B: CAN Chem Seq B)  
Fundamental principles of inorganic chemistry: Metric measurements, matter and energy, atomic structure, chemical nomenclature, chemical bonding, chemical reactions, stoichiometry, gas laws, nuclear chemistry; properties of liquids, solids, solutions, acids and bases. 1905.00  
AA/AS area 1; CSU area B1, B3; IGETC area 5A

**CHEM 30B**  
**Introductory Organic and Biochemistry**  
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)  
Prerequisite: Chem 30A  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
(CAN Chem 2) (Chem 30A+Chem 30B: CAN Chem Seq B)  
Introduction to basic organic chemistry and biochemistry: Hydrocarbons; organic functional groups, nomenclature, and reactions; polymers, carbohydrates, proteins, enzymes, lipids, nucleic acids, protein synthesis, and metabolic pathways. 1905.00  
AA/AS area 1; CSU area B1, B3; IGETC area 5A

**CHEM 48GA-MZ**  
**Selected Topics in Chemistry**  
.5-.5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
See section on Selected Topics. 1905.00
CHEM 49
Independent Study in Chemistry
.5-5 units (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
See section on Independent Study. 1905.00

CHEM 50
Beginning Chemistry
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Recommended preparation: Math 201 or 210D
This is a preparatory course for Chem 1A for students who have not had high school chemistry.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Fundamental principles and descriptive matter of elementary chemistry: Introduction to matter and energy, metric measurements, atomic structure, chemical bonding, chemical reactions, calculations using chemical formulas and chemical equations, energy relationships in chemical and physical changes, and properties of gases and solutions. 1905.00
AA/AS area 1; CSU area B1, B3

CHEM 248GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Chemistry
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)
See section on Selected Topics. 1905.00
Chinese (CHIN)

CHIN 1
Elementary Chinese (Mandarin)
5 units, 5 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
This course is equivalent to two years of high school study.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(CAN Chin 2) (Chin 1+Chin 2: CAN Chin Sequence A)
Introduction to elementary Chinese: Pronunciation, grammar, sentence patterns, practical vocabulary, and aural-oral exercises in speaking and understanding Mandarin Chinese or Pu Tong Hua. 1107.00
AA/AS area 3; CSU area C2; IGETC area Language

CHIN 2
Elementary Chinese (Mandarin) (Continuation)
5 units, 5 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: Chin 1
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(CAN Chin 4) (Chin 1+Chin 2: CAN Chin Sequence A)
Continuation of CHIN 1: Study and practice in speaking, understanding, reading, and writing Mandarin Chinese characters. 1107.00
AA/AS area 3; CSU area C2; IGETC area Language

CHIN 3
Intermediate Chinese (Mandarin)
5 units, 5 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: Chin 2
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(CAN Chin 8) (Chin 3+Chin 4: CAN Chin Sequence B)
Continuation of CHIN 2: Expansion of grammar, sentence patterns, Mandarin Chinese characters, word compounds and culturally-related readings, writings, and discussions. 1107.00
AA/AS area 3; CSU area C2; IGETC area Language

CHIN 4
Intermediate Chinese (Mandarin) (Continuation)
5 units, 5 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: Chin 3
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(CAN Chin 10) (Chin 3+Chin 4: CAN Chin Sequence B)
Continuation of CHIN 3: Additional study of Mandarin Chinese characters and word compounds; expansion of reading, writing, and speaking exercises. 1107.00
AA/AS area 3; CSU area C2; IGETC area Language

CHIN 40A
Conversational Chinese (Mandarin)
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Eligible for credit by exam
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC (pending)
Beginning level Chinese conversational skills: Proper pronunciation and usage of the Pinyin romanization systems; sentence structure and vocabulary for a variety of basic personal interactions such as greetings, exchanging personal information, asking directions and getting around the home, school and office. 1107.00

CHIN 40B
Conversational Chinese (Mandarin)
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: Chin 40A
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC (pending)
Continuation of CHIN 40A: Vocabulary, grammar, and sentence structure using topics such as the geography of China, social interactions including introductions, ordering and sharing meals, visiting friends and family, shopping and business, transportation, and the mail system. 1107.00

CHIN 48GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Chinese
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
See section on Selected Topics. 1107.00

CHIN 49
Independent Study in Chinese
.5-5 units (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
See section on Independent Study. 1107.00

CHIN 248GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Chinese
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
See section on Selected Topics. 1107.00
COMM 1A
Introduction to Speech
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Rhetorical and argumentative analysis of significant contemporary political and social issues: Developing, stating, organizing, and researching ideas; critical thought and evaluative listening. 1506.00
AA/AS area 4d; CSU area A1; IGETC area 1C

COMM 1B
Introduction to Speech
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Comm 1A is not prerequisite to Comm 1B.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Theories of human communication through association and function in group and organizational settings: Ethics, values, attitudes, and problem solving. 1506.00
AA/AS area 4d; CSU area A1; IGETC area 1C

COMM 2A
The Fundamentals of Oral Interpretation of Literature
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Principles of effective delivery, reading aloud, analysis and appreciation of literature: Reading prose, poetry, and drama. 1506.00
AA/AS area 3, 4d; CSU area C2

COMM 2B
The Fundamentals of Oral Interpretation of Literature
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Comm 2A is not prerequisite to Comm 2B.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Principles of effective delivery, reading aloud, analysis and appreciation of literature: Reading the short story, myths, and fables. 1506.00
AA/AS area 3, 4d; CSU area C2

COMM 15A
Voice and Diction
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC (one course only)
Introduction to voice and diction: Voice development through control of breathing, voice tempo, pitch, volume, and tone; improvement in articulation and pronunciation. Practice through reading aloud and taping, not public speaking. 1506.00

COMM 15B
Voice and Diction
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Comm 15A is not prerequisite to Comm 15B.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC (one course only)
Introduction to voice and diction: Various modes of communicating ideas, emotions, and values through use of the voice. 1506.00
AA/AS area 4d

COMM 19
Speech and the Mass Media
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Critique, analysis, and interpretation of the mass media. 1506.00
AA/AS area 3, 4d

COMM 30A
Speech and Voice Improvement Clinic
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Intensive individualized clinical services: How others hear you, pronunciation standards, gaining a quality voice, and practical assessment. 1506.00

COMM 30B
Speech and Voice Improvement Clinic
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Comm 30A is not prerequisite to Comm 30B.
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Group process in respiration and responsiveness: Relaxation, breathing, volume, and variety; understanding timing; emphasis and timbre in effective voice communication. 1506.00

COMM 44
Argumentation
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC (CAN Spch 6)
Principles of argumentation and persuasion: Practice in creating persuasive communication through finding issues, using evidence, detecting fallacies, and employing argumentative brief writing. 1506.00
AA/AS area 4d; CSU area A1; IGETC area 1C
COMM 45
Public Speaking
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(CAN Spch 4)
Principles of public speaking; Oral presentations based on political and social issues; critical thinking, organization, and research. 1506.00
AA/AS area 4d; CSU area A1; IGETC area 1C

COMM 48GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Communication
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
See section on Selected Topics. 1506.00

COMM 49
Independent Study in Communication
.5-5 units (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
See section on Independent Study. 1506.00

COMM 248GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Communication
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)
See section on Selected Topics. 1506.00
The Computer Information Systems (CIS) Department provides students with the computer skills necessary to find employment, and the analytic and technical knowledge necessary to progress to four-year institutions.

The CIS department at Laney College offers courses in computer programming languages and systems that are transferable and articulated with UC and CSU schools (check with www.assist.org for more information). Also offered are technical courses and programs that are in high-demand areas of software and systems design, development and applications.

For each option, students must complete the Core Curriculum as well as courses listed under each option.

**CORE CURRICULUM**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 5</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer Science</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 6</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer Programming</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 26</td>
<td>C Programming</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 208A</td>
<td>Introduction to Operating Systems</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 208B</td>
<td>Operating Systems Scripting</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 234A</td>
<td>World Wide Web Publishing I</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one course from the following:

- CIS 30 Data Communications and Networks (4)
- CIS 234B World Wide Web Publishing II (2) 2-4

Select one course from the following:

- BUS 201 Business Communications (3)
- ENGL 1A Composition and Reading (4)
- ENGL 201A Preparation for Composition and Reading (4)
- ESL 21A Writing 5 (Composition/Reading) (5) 3-5

Total Required Units: (Core Curriculum) 23-27

Core courses, except Bus 201, may be applied to Associate Degree General Education requirements.

**COMPUTER PROGRAMMING**

The major in Computer Programming prepares students for careers as software developers. The program provides the analytical, methodological, and language skills required within the computer industry, and serves as a partial foundation for continued education at four-year institutions.

**Degree Major/Certificate Requirements:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CIS 25</td>
<td>Object-Oriented Programming Using C++</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 27</td>
<td>Data Structures and Algorithms in C</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 36A</td>
<td>Java Programming I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 39A</td>
<td>UNIX/LINUX Operating Systems</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one course from the following:

- CIS 20 Microcomputer Assembly Language (4)
- CIS 61 Structure and Interpretation of Computer Programs (5)
- CIS 61C Machine Structures (5)
- CIS 96A Introduction to System/Software Security and Encryption (4) 4-5

Select two courses from the following:

- CIS 3 Computer-Related Mathematics and Applications (4)
- CIS 36B Java Programming II (4)
- CIS 64 Internet Programming in JavaScript (2)
- CIS 65 CGI Programming (2)
- CIS 66 XML Documents and Applications (2)
- CIS 67A Interface Design Using Visual Basic (2)
- CIS 95A Introduction to Game Theory, Development and Programming (4) 4-8

Total Required Units: 47-56

For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.
# COMPUTER PROGRAMMING

**INFORMATION SPECIALIST**  
(Pending state approval)

## Degree Major/Certificate Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Core Curriculum requirements:</td>
<td>23-27</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 1</td>
<td>Introduction to Computer Information Systems</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 25</td>
<td>Object-Oriented Programming Using C++</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 39A</td>
<td>UNIX/LINUX Operating Systems</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 64</td>
<td>Internet Programming in JavaScript</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Select two courses from the following:**

- CIS 3  Computer-Related Mathematics and Applications (4)
- CIS 36A Java Programming Language I (4)
- CIS 95A Introduction to Game Theory, Development and Programming (4)
- CIS 96A Introduction to System/Software Security and Encryption (4)

**Total Required Units:** 45-49

## COMPUTER SYSTEM/SOFTWARE SECURITY AND ENCRYPTION

(Pending state approval)

## Degree Major/Certificate Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Core Curriculum requirements:</td>
<td>23-27</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 25</td>
<td>Object Oriented Programming Using C++</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 27</td>
<td>Data Structures and Algorithms</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 36A</td>
<td>Java Programming Language I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 95A</td>
<td>Introduction to Game Theory, Development and Programming</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 95B</td>
<td>Projects in Game Theory, Development and Programming</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Select one course from the following:**

- CIS 36B Java Programming Language II (4)
- CIS 64 Internet Programming in JavaScript (2)
- CIS 95C Advanced Topics in Game Development and Programming (4)
- CIS 96A Introduction to System/Software Security and Encryption (4)

**Total Required Units:** 47-56

# GAME DEVELOPMENT AND PROGRAMMING

(Pending state approval)

## Degree Major/Certificate Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Core Curriculum requirements:</td>
<td>23-27</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 25</td>
<td>Object Oriented Programming Using C++</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 27</td>
<td>Data Structures and Algorithms</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 36A</td>
<td>Java Programming Language I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 95A</td>
<td>Introduction to Game Theory, Development and Programming</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 95B</td>
<td>Projects in Game Theory, Development and Programming</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Select one course from the following:**

- CIS 36B Java Programming Language II (4)
- CIS 64 Internet Programming in JavaScript (2)
- CIS 95C Advanced Topics in Game Development and Programming (4)
- CIS 96A Introduction to System/Software Security and Encryption (4)

**Select one course from the following:**

- CIS 20 Microcomputer Assembly Language (4)
- CIS 61C Machine Structures (5)
- CIS 65 CGI Programming (2)
- CIS 66 XML Documents and Applications (2)
- CIS 67A Interface Design Using Visual Basic (2)

**Total Required Units:** 47-56

# INTERNET DEVELOPMENT AND PROGRAMMING

(Pending state approval)

## Degree Major/Certificate Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Core Curriculum requirements:</td>
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<tr>
<td>CIS 25</td>
<td>Object Oriented Programming Using C++</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 27</td>
<td>Data Structures and Algorithms</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 36A</td>
<td>Java Programming Language I</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 64</td>
<td>Internet Programming in JavaScript</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 65</td>
<td>CGI Programming</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS 66</td>
<td>XML Documents and Applications</td>
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<tr>
<td>CIS 67A</td>
<td>Interface Design Using Visual Basic</td>
<td>2-5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Select two courses from the following:**

- CIS 27 Data Structures and Algorithms (4)
- CIS 39A UNIX/LINUX Operating Systems (4)
- CIS 95A Introduction to Game Theory, Development and Programming (4)
- CIS 95B Projects in Game Theory, Development and Programming (4)
- CIS 96A Introduction to System/Software Security and Encryption (4)

**Total Required Units:** 47-56
CIS 1
Introduction to Computer Information Systems
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
General nature of computer hardware, software and systems: Hands-on applications include introduction to word processing, spreadsheet, database management and presentation software, and a brief introduction to web browsing and email. 0701.00
AA/AS area 4c

CIS 3
Computer-Related Mathematics and Applications
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: Math 203 or 211D
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Mathematical concepts in the context of computer applications: Algorithms and analysis of algorithms, numbering systems, logic and mathematical proofs (contradiction and induction), sets, relations and functions, combinatorics, graph theory, Boolean algebra, and discrete probability. 0706.00
AA/AS area 4c

CIS 5
Introduction to Computer Science
5 units, 4 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC (CAN CSCI 2)
Introduction to computer science: Architecture of digital computers, design of algorithms for solving various problems, and basic skills in computer programming. 0706.00
AA/AS area 4c

CIS 6
Introduction to Computer Programming
5 units, 4 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Introduction to computer programming: Algorithm design, flow charting, and debugging; elements of good programming style. Course may be instructed in any programming language. 0707.10
AA/AS area 4c

CIS 16
Cobol Programming I
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Basic principles of American National Standard Cobol and structured programming (batch and interactive): Production of printed reports including page and column headings, COBOL arithmetic, conditional statements and tests, PERFORM statement and programmed switches, editing for validity, group and final totals, multiple input formats, and related applications. 0707.10
AA/AS area 4c

CIS 20
Microcomputer Assembly Language
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended preparation: CIS 3 or 6 or 26
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Introduction to assembly language: Input/output operations, use of files, program flow controls, interaction with OS via interrupts, pointers and arrays, strings and structured programming, and related applications. 0707.10
AA/AS area 4c

CIS 23
C# Programming
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended preparation: CIS 6 or 25 or 26
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC (pending)
C# programming: Basic unified modeling language (UML) notation in object-oriented software design and development using the C# programming language in a .Net environment; focus on the program structure, syntax, constructs and keywords of the C# programming language; concepts of intermediate languages (ILs); the common language runtime (CLR); and .Net standard data types. 0707.10
AA/AS area 4c

CIS 25
Object-Oriented Programming Using C++
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended preparation: CIS 6 or 26
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC (CAN CSCI 18)
Object-oriented methods of software development using C++: Design and implementation of objects, class construction and destruction, encapsulation, inheritance, and polymorphism. 0707.10
AA/AS area 4c
**CIS 26**  
**C Programming**  
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
Recommended preparation: CIS 3, and 6 or 20  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
(CAN CSCI 16)  
Fundamental program and data structures that comprise C programs: Functions, control flow, data types, storage classes, arrays, pointers, structures, and input/output.  
0707.10  
AA / AS area 4c

**CIS 27**  
**Data Structures and Algorithms**  
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
Prerequisite: CIS 25 or 26 or 36A  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Use of abstract forms of data in programming: Concepts, and implementation and applicability of different forms of data to various programming problems. 0707.10  
AA / AS area 4c

**CIS 28**  
**Cobol Programming II**  
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
Prerequisite: CIS 16  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Advanced applications using a mainframe implementation of the Cobol language: Table handling; processing of sequential, indexed, and relative files; sequential and random access; use of the SORT statement; two-file logic; Cobol subprograms; JCL. 0707.10  
AA / AS area 4c

**CIS 30**  
**Data Communications and Networks**  
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
Recommended preparation: CIS 1 or 5  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Introduction to data communications and networks: Serial communications, modems, the phone network, file-transfer, protocols, X-modem, Z-modem, Kermit, physical networks, cabling, Arcnet, Ethernet, Token-ring, network operating systems, Novell, other networks, servers, workstations, security, network administration, and alternatives to networks. 0708.10  
AA / AS area 4c

**CIS 32**  
**Systems Analysis and Business**  
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Planning and development of a computer-controlled database management system for a representative business. 0707.30  
AA / AS area 4c

**CIS 36A**  
**Java Programming Language I**  
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
Prerequisite: CIS 25 or 26 or 215  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Introduction to object-oriented program design: Overview of the Java programming language including developing applets for web pages and stand-alone applications. 0707.10  
AA / AS area 4c

**CIS 36B**  
**Java Programming Language II**  
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
Prerequisite: CIS 36A  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Object-oriented program design using the Java programming language: Designing and programming with exceptions, threads, file input/output (I/O); networking and graphics classes; developing code using tools such as Java 2D API and SWING; and working with projects in areas such as animation. 0707.10  
AA / AS area 4c

**CIS 37**  
**Advanced Microcomputer Programming**  
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
Prerequisite: CIS 20 and 26  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Introduction to advanced programming techniques and systems programming on microcomputers. 0707.10  
AA / AS area 4c

**CIS 39A**  
**Unix/Linux Operating Systems**  
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
Prerequisite: CIS 5  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
The Unix/Linux operating system: Emphasis on file system, e-mail, shell commands and programming, editing, programming tools, administrative structures, and utilities. 0702.00  
AA / AS area 4c
CIS 39B
Unix System Administration
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended preparation: CIS 39A
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to Unix system administration: Procedures for administrating a Unix system. 0702.00
AA/AS area 4c

CIS 39C
Unix Server Administration
4 units, 3 units lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: CIS 39B or recent UNIX system administration experience
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to Unix server administration: Advanced topics related to establishing and implementing technologies for network services among Unix and non-Unix clients over WANs and LANs. 0708.10
AA/AS area 4c

CIS 40
Database Management
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended preparation: CIS 1 or 5
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Design, implementation, and maintenance of databases: Analysis of user requirements; building tables, queries, forms, reports, and other topics. 0702.10
AA/AS area 4c

CIS 41
Database Programming
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: CIS 40
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Programming in database management systems (DBASE, Paradox, FoxPro): Database design, programming structures, strategies, and techniques. 0702.20
AA/AS area 4c

CIS 48GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Computer Information Systems
.5-9 units, 0-9 hours lecture, 0-27 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC*
See section on Selected Topics. 0702.00

CIS 49
Independent Study in Computer Information Systems
.5-5 units (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC*
See section on Independent Study. 0702.00

CIS 61
Structure and Interpretation of Computer Programs
5 units, 4 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC*
Problem-solving approach to computer programming: Emphasis on design and implementation of functions, representation of abstract forms of data, and effects of different programming methods on software development. 0707.10
AA/AS area 4c

CIS 61C
Machine Structures
5 units, 4 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory
Prerequisite: CIS 20 and 26
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC (pending)
Internal organization and operation of digital computers: Machine architecture support for high level languages (logic, arithmetic, instruction sequencing) and operating systems (I/O, interrupts, memory management, process switching); elements of computer logic and CPU design; pipelined architecture and other aspects of machine parallelism; tradeoffs involved in fundamental architectural design decisions. 0707.10
AA/AS area 4c

CIS 63
Software Testing
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended preparation: CIS 6 or 25 or 26
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to software testing: Emphasis on following test plans, designing and detailing test cases and procedures, and executing and documenting test results utilizing current software test standards. 0707.00
AA/AS area 4c

CIS 64
Internet Programming in JavaScript
2 units, 1.5 hours lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (9-week course) (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: CIS 16 or 26, and 234A
Recommended preparation: CIS 36A
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Development of web-based interactive programs using JavaScript. 0707.10
AA/AS area 4c
CIS 65
CGI Programming
2 units, 1.5 hours lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (9-week course) (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: CIS 16 or 26, and 234A
Recommended preparation: CIS 39A and 234B
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Implementation of CGI applications in PERL and C: Emphasis on form handlers, shopping carts, search pages, and database access. 0707.10
AA/AS area 4c

CIS 66
XML Documents and Applications
2 units, 1.5 hours lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: CIS 234A
Recommended preparation: CIS 234B
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Development of documents and applications using the eXtensible Markup Language (XML and XSL for data translation): Web document-authoring meta-language used to separate data from its visual representation. 0707.10
AA/AS area 4c

CIS 67A
Interface Design Using Visual Basic
2 units, 1.5 hours lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: CIS 6
Recommended preparation: CIS 5
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Graphical user interface design: Using Microsoft Visual Basic, and study of interface design. 0707.10
AA/AS area 4c

CIS 67B
Application Development Using Visual Basic
2 units, 1.5 hours lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: CIS 26 and 67A
Recommended preparation: CIS 5
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Development of Windows-based software applications: Using Microsoft Visual Basic, including enterprise development. 0707.10
AA/AS area 4c

CIS 73
Networking Concepts
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: CIS 1 or 5
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Networking concepts: Network architecture, hardware, software, concepts, protocols and standards. 0708.10
AA/AS area 4c

CIS 95A
Introduction to Game Theory, Development and Programming
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory
Prerequisite: CIS 26
Recommended preparation: CIS 25
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC (pending)
Introduction to game theory, development, and programming: Basics of game graphics, mathematics, and physics; techniques of code re-use, mix-language, and code modularization. 0707.10
AA/AS area 4c

CIS 95B
Projects in Game Theory, Development and Programming
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: CIS 95A
Recommended preparation: CIS 25 and 36A
Acceptable for credit: CU, UC (pending)
Projects in game theory, development and programming: Design and implementation of 2D and 3D graphics, audio, and artificial intelligence (AL) components. 0707.10
AA/AS area 4c

CIS 95C
Advanced Topics in Game Development and Programming
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: CIS 95A
Recommended preparation: CIS 25 and 36A and 95B
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC (pending)
Advanced topics in game development and programming: 2D and 3D graphics, artificial intelligence (AL), data structures and algorithms, wireless and mobile devices, and current gaming technologies. 0707.10
AA/AS area 4c
CIS 96A
Introduction to System/Software Security and Encryption
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory
Prerequisite: CIS 26
Recommended preparation: CIS 25 and 36A and 39A
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC (pending)
Introduction to system/software security and encryption: Theory and programming practice on computer system security, security in computing, data strategy, secure software, web security, and encryption. 0707.10
AA/AS area 4c

CIS 96B
Projects in System/Software Security and Encryption
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: CIS 96A
Recommended preparation: CIS 25 and 36A and 39A
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC (pending)
Projects in system/software security and encryption: Design and implementation of selected projects in safe coding, malware, encryption algorithms/applications. 0707.10
AA/AS area 4c

CIS 96C
Advanced Topics in System/Software Security and Encryption
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: CIS 96A
Recommended preparation: CIS 25 and 36A and 39A and 96B
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC (pending)
Advanced topics in system/software security and encryption: New hardware architectures, software specifications, interface and data communication specifications and models, and selected areas of interest. 0707.10
AA/AS area 4c

CIS 205
Computer Literacy
1 unit, .75 hour lecture, .75 hour laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Also offered as Bus 219. Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Bus 219.
Introduction to computers and information technology for people with no background in nor knowledge of computers. 0701.00
AA/AS area 4c

CIS 208A
Introduction to Operating Systems
1 unit, .75 hour lecture, .75 hour laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Designed to guide users through the intricacies of several operating systems: OS’s file system, internal commands, and support utilities. 0702.00
AA/AS area 4c

CIS 208B
Operating Systems Scripting
1 unit, .75 hour lecture, .75 hour laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Creating custom scripts in several operating systems: Developing automated tasks. 0702.00
AA/AS area 4c

CIS 209
Introduction to Windows
1 unit, .75 hour lecture, .75 hour laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended preparation: CIS 205 or Bus 219
Introduction to graphical user interfaces using Microsoft Windows. 0702.00
AA/AS area 4c

CIS 211
Using Microcomputer Software
.5 unit, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Course study under this section may be repeated two times.
Using IBM or Macintosh PC software. 0702.10

CIS 233
Introduction to the Internet
2 units, 1.5 hours lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended preparation: Bus 219 or CIS 205
Also offered as Bus 223. Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Bus 223.
Using the Internet for access to information resources: Access methods, resources, and how to use them. 0709.00
AA/AS area 4c
CIS 234A
World Wide Web Publishing I
2 units, 1.5 hours lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended preparation: CIS 233 and Grant 112
Creating and publishing Web pages over the Internet using the Hypertext Markup Language (HTML). 0709.00
AA/AS area 4c

CIS 234B
World Wide Web Publishing II
2 units, 1.5 hours lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: CIS 233 and 234A
Recommended preparation: Grant 112
Continuation of CIS 234A: Emphasis on advanced HTML and layout techniques, client-side image maps, CGI scripting, introduction to Cascading style sheets and dynamic scripting. 0709.00
AA/AS area 4c

CIS 234C
Web Creation with Dreamweaver
2 units, 1.5 hours lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: CIS 234B
Recommended preparation: CIS 1
Creation and management of websites and pages using Macromedia Dreamweaver: Authoring of web sites which incorporate DHTML, JavaScript through “behaviors,” rollovers, and techniques for managing large-scale web sites. 0709.00
AA/AS area 4c

CIS 248GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Computer Information Systems
.5-9 units, 0-9 hours lecture, 0-27 hours laboratory
See section on Selected Topics. 0702.00

CIS 255
Computer Literacy Preparation (Project Bridge)
1.5 units, 1 hour lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Introduction to basic computer operating skills: Computer terminology, use of software programs, internet navigation skills, and use of e-mail. 0701.00

CIS 260
Preparation for Computer Literacy for the Deaf
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended preparation: Fluency in American Sign Language
Recommended for deaf students.
Non-degree applicable
Designed to acquaint deaf students whose primary language is American Sign Language with basic knowledge of the capabilities, impact, and uses of the computer: English terminology needed to read menus, prompts, and other English materials such as manuals required in Computer Literacy, CIS 205; hands-on experience with the standard keyboard and microcomputers. 4930.30

COPED 462A
Occupational Work Experience in Computer Information Systems
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0702.00

COPED 462B
Occupational Work Experience in Computer Programming
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0707.10

COPED 462C
Occupational Work Experience in Management Information Systems Programming
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0707.10
Construction Management (CONMT)

Construction Management provides students, who work in or plan to enter management of residential projects and commercial projects, with the knowledge and skills necessary for employment. Emphasis is placed on inspection, estimating, scheduling, legal, and business aspects of construction.

Degree Major/Certificate Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>FIRST SEMESTER</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>CONMT 10</td>
<td>Introduction to Construction Practices</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONMT 11</td>
<td>Construction Estimating I/Residential Projects</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONMT 12</td>
<td>Uniform Building Codes I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONMT 20</td>
<td>Blueprint Reading and Interpretation</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>SECOND SEMESTER</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>CONMT 18</td>
<td>Construction Project Management I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONMT 21</td>
<td>Construction Estimating II/Commercial Projects</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONMT 22</td>
<td>Uniform Building Codes II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONMT 31A</td>
<td>Computer Applications in Contracting Scheduling</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>THIRD SEMESTER</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>CONMT 19</td>
<td>Construction Project Management II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONMT 31B</td>
<td>Computer Applications in Contracting Business Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONMT 32</td>
<td>Materials and Methods of Construction</td>
<td>3</td>
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Select one course from the following:

<table>
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<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tr>
<td>CONMT 30</td>
<td>State Contracting License Law (3)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONMT 40</td>
<td>Construction Contracts and Specifications (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total Required Units:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>36</strong></td>
</tr>
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</table>

For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.

Recommended:

A/ET 100
Bus 1A, 20
Chem 1A, 30A, 50
Engl 1A, 53
Math 220A, 220B, 220C, 220D
Phys 4A, 10

BUILDING CODES AND INSPECTIONS

Certificate of Achievement Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>FIRST SEMESTER</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>CONMT 12</td>
<td>Uniform Building Codes I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONMT 15</td>
<td>Electrical Code Inspections</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SECOND SEMESTER</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>CONMT 16</td>
<td>Plumbing Code Inspections</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONMT 22</td>
<td>Uniform Building Codes II</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>THIRD SEMESTER</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>CONMT 14</td>
<td>Mechanical Code Inspections</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CONMT 17</td>
<td>Seismic Code Inspections</td>
<td>2.5</td>
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<td><strong>Total Required Units:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>17.5</strong></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

CONMT 10
Introduction to Construction Practices
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Analysis of trades and their roles in construction practices: Analysis of how construction jobs are organized, labor movement changes, and equipment applications for residential and commercial construction. 0957.00

CONMT 11
Construction Estimating I/Residential Projects
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Estimating residential building projects: Materials and labor costs, time management, and bidding strategies. 0957.00

CONMT 12
Uniform Building Codes I
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Uniform Building Code: Origin, rationale, legal basis, and application. 0957.00

CONMT 14
Mechanical Code Inspections
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Heating and cooling concepts: Terms, interpretation and analysis of charts and tables, mechanical code inspections, calculations of loads and demand. 0957.20
CONMT 15
Electrical Code Inspections
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Requirements for electrical code inspections: Currents, wiring, grounding, panel locations, conductor sizing, mounting devices, and inspection methods. 0957.20

CONMT 16
Plumbing Code Inspections
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Requirements for plumbing code inspections: Fittings, gas consumption, below- and above-ground materials, clearances, gas pipe, water line, sewer, and inspection methods. 0957.20

CONMT 17
Seismic Code Inspections
2.5 units, 2.5 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Requirements for new and retrofit buildings: Shear walls, diaphragms, hold-downs, high-strength bolts, bracing connections, welds, and fire sprinkler loads. 0957.20

CONMT 18
Construction Project Management I
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Survey and interpretation of components of the construction process: Management process, contracts and deliver methods, estimating, scheduling, network construction, project control, and cost and resource controls. 0957.00

CONMT 19
Construction Project Management II
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Conmt 18
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Presentation of model construction projects: Computer programs usage, organized labor, total quality management, review of construction cases, job site administration, OSHA, project bidding, and procurement and closeout. 0957.00

CONMT 20
Blueprint Reading and Interpretation
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Principles of blueprint reading and interpretation: Concepts, development, and interpretation of working drawings for the builder, subcontractor, craftsman, superintendent, materials supplier, owner, and specifications writer. 0957.00

CONMT 21
Construction Estimating II/Commercial Projects
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Conmt 19
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Estimation of multi-unit buildings and small commercial projects: Interpretation of general conditions, plans, and specifications; labor costs; grade in overhead and profit; application of the critical-path method. 0957.00

CONMT 22
Uniform Building Codes II
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Continuation of CONMT 12: Requirements of the Codes in residential and commercial construction. 0957.00

CONMT 30
State Contracting License Law
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Offered Fall Semester.
Acceptable for credit: CSU
California state contractor laws: Rationale for laws, business and professional codes, the Contractor State License Board, advertising regulations, state bonding regulations, government codes, subletting, labor laws, California building standards, health and safety codes, CAL-OSHA, Workman’s Compensation Insurance, and mechanic’s liens. 0957.00

CONMT 31A
Computer Applications in Contracting–Scheduling
(Formerly CONMT 31)
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Recommended preparation: Bus 219 or CIS 205 or equivalent
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Selected software for construction scheduling and management: Gantt chart, critical path, resource allocation, milestones, and report writing. 0957.00

CONMT 31B
Computer Applications in Contracting–Business Management
(Formerly CONMT 31)
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Recommended preparation: Bus 219 or CIS 205 or equivalent
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Construction project-management business operations: Accounting, payroll, advanced construction project management, database management, suppliers management, and report writing. 0957.00
CONMT 32
Materials and Methods of Construction
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Applications and maintenance of construction materials:
Strength, durability, and degree of fire resistance. 0957.00

CONMT 40
Construction Contracts and Specifications
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Legal nature of contracts: Subcontracts and their specifications, Master Format, documentations, defaults, remedies, negotiations, and arbitration. 0957.00

CONMT 42
Managing Residential Remodeling Projects
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Maintaining control of remodeling projects: Steps required from idea to finished project. 0957.00

CONMT 48GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Construction Management
.5-9 units, 0-9 hours lecture, 0-27 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
See section on Selected Topics. 0957.00

CONMT 210
Residential Building Codes for Carpenters
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Building codes applicable to the residential carpenter: Origin, rationale, legal basis, and application. 0957.00

CONMT 230
Building Inspections
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Building inspections: Focus on areas requiring inspection with emphasis on the International Conference of Building Officials (ICBO) guidelines and preparation for the inspections licensing examination. 0957.20

CONMT 248GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Construction Management
.5-9 units, 0-9 hours lecture, 0-27 hours laboratory (GR)
See section on Selected Topics. 0957.00
Duplicate credit will not be granted for concurrent enrollment in General Work Experience and Occupational Work Experience education. A maximum of 16 units can be granted for occupational work experience or a combination of general and occupational work experience education. The student’s plan of work and study must have the approval of the college work experience supervisor.

Work experience, in conjunction with a program of instruction, makes it possible for a student to obtain college credit for paid or volunteer experience.

During regular semesters, students must enroll in a minimum of seven units including Cooperative Work Experience Education. During summer sessions, students must enroll in one other class in addition to Cooperative Work Experience Education.

Students may enroll in no more than four units of Cooperative Work Experience Education per semester, on the basis of 75 hours of paid work experience per semester per each unit of credit, or 60 hours of unpaid or volunteer work experience per semester per each unit of credit.

**COPED 450**  
**General Work Experience**  
1-3 units, hours to be arranged (GR)  
Corequisite: During regular semesters, students must enroll in a minimum of seven units including Cooperative Work Experience Education. During summer sessions, students must enroll in one other class in addition to Cooperative Work Experience Education.  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Course study under this section may be repeated three times for a maximum of 16 units for occupational or a combination of general and occupational work experience education (including Regular and Alternate Plan and General/Occupational/Apprentice Work Experience). Supervised employment to assist in acquiring desirable work habits and attitudes, increase educational motivation, and develop improved human relations skills. Employment need not be related to educational or occupational goals. 4932.00

**COPED 451**  
**Occupational Work Experience**  
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR)  
Corequisite: During regular semesters, students must enroll in a minimum of seven units including Cooperative Work Experience Education. During summer session, students must enroll in one other class in addition to Cooperative Work Experience Education.  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Course study under this section may be repeated three times for a maximum of 16 units for occupational or a combination of general and occupational work experience education (including Regular and Alternate Plan and General/Occupational/Apprentice Work Experience). Supervised employment of students extending classroom-based occupational learning at an on-the-job learning station relating to students’ educational or occupational goals. 4932.00

**COPED 456A-484A**  
**Occupational Work Experience**  
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR)  
Corequisite: During regular semesters, students must enroll in a minimum of seven units including Cooperative Work Experience Education. During summer session, students must enroll in one other class in addition to Cooperative Work Experience Education.  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Course study under this section may be repeated three times for a maximum of 16 units for occupational or a combination of general and occupational work experience education (including Regular and Alternate Plan and General/Occupational/Apprentice Work Experience). Supervised employment providing opportunities to become a productive, responsible individual and to extend learning in a chosen occupational field.

**COPED 456A**  
**Occupational Work Experience in Accounting**  
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0502.00

**COPED 456C**  
**Occupational Work Experience in Banking and Finance**  
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0502.00

**COPED 456D**  
**Occupational Work Experience in Business Administration**  
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0506.00

**COPED 456H**  
**Occupational Work Experience in Labor Studies**  
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0516.00
COPED 456I
Occupational Work Experience in Management and Supervision
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0502.00

COPED 456J
Occupational Work Experience in Marketing and Sales
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0509.00

COPED 456P
Occupational Work Experience in Business Information System
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0514.00

COPED 458A
Occupational Work Experience in Cosmetology
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 3007.00

COPED 460A
Occupational Work Experience in Media Communications
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0604.20

COPED 462A
Occupational Work Experience in Computer Information Systems
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0702.00

COPED 462B
Occupational Work Experience in Computer Programming
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0707.10

COPED 462C
Occupational Work Experience in Management Information Systems Programming
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0707.10

COPED 466A
Occupational Work Experience in Environmental Control Technology
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0946.00

COPED 466B
Occupational Work Experience in Architectural Technology
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0201.00

COPED 466G
Occupational Work Experience in Carpentry
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0952.10

COPED 466H
Occupational Work Experience in Construction Management
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0957.00

COPED 466J
Occupational Work Experience in Engineering Technology
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0953.00

COPED 466K
Occupational Work Experience in Graphic Arts
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 1030.00

COPED 466L
Occupational Work Experience in Machine Technology
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0956.30

COPED 466M
Occupational Work Experience in Welding Technology
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0956.50

COPED 466N
Occupational Work Experience in Wood Technology
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0952.50

COPED 468A
Occupational Work Experience in Photography
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 1012.00

COPED 470D
Occupational Work Experience in Vocational Nursing
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 1230.20

COPED 472B
Occupational Work Experience in Culinary Arts/Baking
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 1306.31

COPED 472C
Occupational Work Experience in Culinary Arts/Cooking
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 1306.32

COPED 484A
Occupational Work Experience in Biotechnology
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0430.00
COPED 478A-478B-478C
Apprentice Work Experience
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR)
Corequisite: Concurrent enrollment in an apprentice training course and employment as an apprentice
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated three times for a maximum of 16 units for occupational or a combination of general and occupational work experience education (including Regular and Alternate Plan and General/Occupational/Apprentice Work Experience). Correlation of employment experience to classroom study for more effective vocational training.

COPED 478A
Apprentice Work Experience in Mill and Cabinet Maker
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0952.51

COPED 478B
Apprentice Work Experience in Molder and Coremaker
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0956.01

COPED 478C
Apprentice Work Experience in Roofer
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0952.91
The Cosmetology program prepares students in all phases of cosmetology. The program consists of 1600 hours training in theoretical foundations, manipulative skills, business knowledge, professional and ethical practices and prepares students to take the California State Board of Cosmetology examination for licensure.

Admission Requirements: Contact the Cosmetology Department at (510) 464-3285 for supplementary application information and forms. First-time students are required to attend an orientation meeting. A grade of "C" or above is required in each prerequisite course to continue in the sequence of course offerings.

Transfer students will be accepted when space is available, providing they have not achieved more than 300 certified hours and apply within a one-year period of withdrawal from a previous school.

Upon completion of the 1600-hour program, students are eligible for the Cosmetology certificate and are qualified to apply for licensing through California State Board of Cosmetology.

**DAY PROGRAM**

Degree Major/Certificate Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>FIRST SEMESTER</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>COSM 210</td>
<td>Cosmetology Theory I</td>
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<td>COSM 210</td>
<td>Cosmetology Laboratory I</td>
<td>7</td>
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<tr>
<td>COSM 211</td>
<td>Manicuring &amp; Pedicuring I</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>COSM 212</td>
<td>Chemical Services / Haircutting I</td>
<td>1</td>
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<td>COSM 213</td>
<td>Hairstyling Services / Haircutting I</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>COSM 214</td>
<td>Haircolor Services / Haircutting I</td>
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<tr>
<td>COSM 215</td>
<td>Facials I</td>
<td>1</td>
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<td><strong>SECOND SEMESTER</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>COSM 220</td>
<td>Cosmetology Theory II</td>
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<td>COSM 220L</td>
<td>Cosmetology Laboratory II</td>
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<td>COSM 221</td>
<td>Manicuring &amp; Pedicuring II</td>
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<td>COSM 222</td>
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<td>COSM 223</td>
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<td>COSM 224</td>
<td>Haircolor Services / Haircutting II</td>
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<td>COSM 225</td>
<td>Facials II</td>
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<td><strong>THIRD SEMESTER</strong></td>
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<td>COSM 230</td>
<td>Cosmetology Theory III</td>
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<td>COSM 230</td>
<td>Cosmetology Laboratory III</td>
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<td>COSM 231</td>
<td>Manicuring &amp; Pedicuring III</td>
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<td>COSM 232</td>
<td>Chemical Services / Haircutting III</td>
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<td>COSM 233</td>
<td>Hairstyling Services / Haircutting III</td>
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<td>COSM 234</td>
<td>Haircolor Services / Haircutting III</td>
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<td><strong>Total Required Units:</strong></td>
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For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.
# EVENING PROGRAM

## Degree Major/Certificate Requirement:

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<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
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<td>Chemical Services / Haircutting I</td>
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<td>COSM 214</td>
<td>Haircolor Services / Haircutting I</td>
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<td>COSM 215</td>
<td>Facials I</td>
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<td>COSM 224</td>
<td>Haircolor Services / Haircutting II</td>
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<td>COSM 225</td>
<td>Facials II</td>
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<td><strong>THIRD SEMESTER</strong></td>
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<td>COSM 230</td>
<td>Cosmetology Theory III</td>
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<td>COSM 230LE</td>
<td>Cosmetology Laboratory III</td>
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<td>COSM 231</td>
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<td>COSM 232</td>
<td>Chemical Services / Haircutting III</td>
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<tr>
<td>COSM 233</td>
<td>Hairstyling Services / Haircutting III</td>
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<td>COSM 234</td>
<td>Haircolor Services / Haircutting III</td>
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<td>Facials III</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>FOURTH SEMESTER</strong></td>
<td>Select one course from the following:</td>
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<tr>
<td>COSM 240LE</td>
<td>Cosmetology Laboratory IV (5)</td>
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<tr>
<td>COSM 200</td>
<td>Special Projects Laboratory (5)</td>
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<td><strong>Total Required Units:</strong></td>
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<td>50</td>
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</table>

For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.

**Recommended:**
- Bus 20, 54
- Comm 45
- Psych 6
- Soc 1

**COSM 200**

**Special Projects Laboratory**

1-7 units, 3-21 hours laboratory (GR)

Prerequisite: Completion of lecture and laboratory courses from any level

Course study under this section may be repeated three times.

Laboratory experience in all phases of Cosmetology: Developing proficiency, accuracy and speed. 3007.00

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**COSM 201**

**Manicurist Theory**

7 units, 7 hours lecture (GR)

Corequisite: Cosm 201L

Principles and procedures in all phases of manicuring and pedicuring: Applied principles of bacteriology; anatomy, physiology and chemistry of nails, hands, and arm structure; disorders and diseases of the nail; sanitation; health and safety / hazardous substances; salon management; state rules and regulations. 3007.00

**COSM 201L**

**Manicurist Laboratory**

6 units, 18 hours laboratory (GR)

Corequisite: Cosm 201

Laboratory experience in all phases of manicuring, pedicuring, and related operations. 3007.00

**COSM 210**

**Cosmetology Theory**

5 units, 5 hours lecture (GR)

Corequisite: Cosm 210L or 210LE, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215

Beginning cosmetology theory: Bacteriology, public health and safety, HIV and hepatitis, disinfection and sanitation, hygiene and grooming; professionalism and ethics; State Board Rules and Regulations Act and Performance Criteria; dermatology, trichology, onychology structure and function, disorders and diseases, related anatomy and physiology. 3007.00

**COSM 210L**

**Cosmetology Laboratory**

7 units, 22.5 hours laboratory (GR)

Corequisite: Cosm 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215

Practical training for beginning level skills in all phases of beauty culture. 3007.00

**COSM 210LE**

**Cosmetology Laboratory I**

5 units, 15 hours laboratory (GR)

Corequisite: Cosm 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215

Practical training for beginning level skills in all phases of beauty culture. 3007.00

**COSM 211**

**Manicuring and Pedicuring I**

1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR)

Corequisite: Cosm 210, 210L or 210LE, 212, 213, 214, 215

Beginning manicuring and pedicuring: Terminology and definitions, disinfection and sanitation, tools and equipment, nail cosmetics, public health, safety, onychology structure and function, nail shapes, water and oil manicures, men’s manicures, arm and hand massage, pedicuring, foot and ankle massage. 3007.00
COSM 212
Chemical Services/Haircutting I
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR)
Corequisite: Cosm 210, 210L or 210LE, 211, 213, 214, 215
Beginning chemical services and haircutting: Terminology and definitions; permanent wave and relaxer chemistry; rod selection and sectioning patterns; physical and chemical actions; wrapping, timing, and text curls; neutralizing; strand testing; base and no-base relaxers; virgin and retouch applications; application methods; smoothing; processing and neutralizing; stature, facial and head shapes; hair growth patterns; tools and equipment; sectioning; blunt and tapered haircutting; low and high elevation haircutting. 3007.00

COSM 213
Hairstyling Services/Haircutting I
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR)
Corequisite: Cosm 210, 210L or 210LE, 211, 212, 214, 215
Beginning hairstyling and haircutting: Terminology and definitions; scalp treatments and conditioners; brushing and manipulation; chemical styling tools; wet and thermal hairstyling; stature, facial and head shapes; hair growth patterns and distribution; tools and equipment; sectioning; blunt and tapered haircutting; low and high elevation haircutting. 3007.00

COSM 214
Haircolor Services/Haircutting I
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR)
Corequisite: Cosm 210, 210L or 210LE, 211, 212, 213, 215
Beginning haircolor and haircutting: Terminology and definitions; history of haircolor; scalp and hair analysis; hair color classifications; haircolor chemistry; color developers; consultation, predisposition and strand testing; record cards; tint applications; stature, facial and head shapes; hair growth patterns; tools and equipment; sectioning; blunt and tapered haircutting; low and high elevation haircutting. 3007.00

COSM 215
Facials I
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR)
Corequisite: Cosm 210, 210L or 210LE, 211, 212, 213, 214
Beginning facial and skin care: Disinfection sanitation, public health, safety precautions, tools and equipment, skin care cosmetics, draping and client protection, skin analysis, terminology and definitions, skin cleansing, massage, plain facials, eyebrow arching, packs and masks, daytime make-up. 3007.00

COSM 220
Cosmetology Theory II
5 units, 5 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Cosm 210, 210L or 210LE, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215
Corequisite: Cosm 220L or 220LE, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225
Intermediate cosmetology theory: Bacteriology, public health and safety, disinfection and sanitation, hygiene and grooming; professionalism and ethics; State Board Rules and Regulations Act and Performance Criteria; dermatology, trichology, onychology structure and function, disorders and diseases, related anatomy, physiology and chemistry; laboratory technique training, MSDS requirements; hazardous waste disposal; desk and receptionist training. 3007.00

COSM 220L
Cosmetology Laboratory II
7 units, 22.5 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Cosm 210, 210L, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215
Corequisite: Cosm 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225
Practical training for intermediate level skills in all phases of beauty culture. 3007.00

COSM 220LE
Cosmetology Laboratory II
5 units, 15 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Cosm 210, 210LE, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215
Corequisite: Cosm 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225
Practical training for intermediate level skills in all phases of beauty culture. 3007.00

COSM 221
Manicuring and Pedicuring II
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Cosm 210, 210L or 210LE, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215
Corequisite: Cosm 220, 220L or 220LE, 222, 223, 224, 225
Intermediate level manicuring and pedicuring: Terminology and definitions, disinfection and sanitation, tools and equipment, nail cosmetics, public health, safety, onychology structure and function, disorders and disease, nail shapes, water and oil manicures, nail mending and repairs, silk and paper wraps, artificial nails, hazardous waste disposal, men’s manicures, arm and hand massage, pedicuring, foot and ankle massage. 3007.00
COSM 222
Chemical Services/Haircutting II
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Cosm 210, 210L or 210LE, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215
Corequisite: Cosm 220, 220L or 220LE, 221, 222, 224, 225
Intermediate level chemical services and haircutting: Terminology and definitions; permanent wave and relaxer chemistry; rod selection and sectioning patterns; physical and chemical actions; wrapping, timing, and text curls; neutralizing; strand testing; base and no-base relaxers; virgin and retouch applications; application methods; smoothing; processing and neutralizing; stature, facial and head shapes; hair growth patterns; tools and equipment; sectioning; blunt and tapered haircutting; low and high elevation haircutting. 3007.00

COSM 223
Hairstyling Services/Haircutting II
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Cosm 210, 210L or 210LE, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215
Corequisite: Cosm 220, 220L or 220LE, 221, 222, 224, 225
Intermediate level hairstyling and haircutting: Terminology and definitions; scalp treatments and conditioners; brushing and manipulation; chemical styling tools; wet and thermal hairstyling; stature, facial and head shapes; hair growth patterns and distribution; tools and equipment; sectioning; blunt and tapered haircutting; low and high elevation haircutting, clipper cutting; texturizing and slithering. 3007.00

COSM 224
Haircolor Services/Haircutting II
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Cosm 210, 210L or 210LE, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215
Corequisite: Cosm 220, 220L or 220LE, 221, 222, 223, 225
Intermediate level haircolor and haircutting: Terminology and definitions; history of haircolor; scalp and hair analysis; haircolor classifications; haircolor chemistry; color developers; consultation, predisposition and strand testing; record cards; tint applications; bleach and toner application; dying back to natural; dye removers; stature, facial and head shapes; hair growth patterns; tools and equipment; sectioning; blunt and tapered haircutting; low and high elevation haircutting, clipper cutting; texturizing and slithering. 3007.00

COSM 225
Facials II
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Cosm 210, 210L or 210LE, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215
Corequisite: Cosm 220, 220L or 220LE, 221, 222, 223, 224
Intermediate level facial and skin care: Disinfection sanitation, public health, safety precautions, tools and equipment, skin care cosmetics, draping and client protection, skin analysis, terminology and definitions, skin cleansing, massage, plain facials, eyebrow arching, packs and masks, daytime make-up, lash and brow tinting, hair removal, false lashes, evening and corrective make-up, electrical facials. 3007.00
COSM 230
Cosmetology Theory III
5 units, 5 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Cosm 220, 220L or 220LE, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225
Corequisite: Cosm 230L or 230LE, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235
Advanced level cosmetology theory: Bacteriology, public health and safety, disinfection and sanitation, hygiene and grooming; professionalism and ethics; State Board Rules and Regulations Act and Performance Criteria; dermatology, trichology, onychology structure and function, disorders and diseases, related anatomy, physiology, chemistry; laboratory technician training; MSDS requirements; hazardous waste disposal; desk and receptionist training; career exploration and planning; salon management. 3007.00

COSM 230L
Cosmetology Laboratory III
7 units, 22.5 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Cosm 220, 220L, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225
Corequisite: Cosm 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235
Practical training for advanced level skills in all phases of beauty culture: Preparation for California State Board of Cosmetology examination for licensure as a cosmetologist. 3007.00

COSM 230LE
Cosmetology Laboratory III
5 units, 15 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Cosm 220, 220LE, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225
Corequisite: Cosm 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235
Practical training for advanced level skills in all phases of beauty culture: Preparation for California State Board of Cosmetology examination for licensure as a cosmetologist. 3007.00

COSM 231
Manicuring and Pedicuring III
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Cosm 220, 220L or 220LE, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225
Corequisite: Cosm 230, 230L or 230LE, 232, 233, 234, 235
Advanced level manicuring and pedicuring: Terminology and definitions, disinfection and sanitation, tools and equipment, nail cosmetics and chemistry, public health, safety, onychology structure and function, disorders and disease, nail shapes, water and oil manicures, nail mending and repairs, silk and paper wraps, artificial nails, fiberglass and gel nails, nail art and design, hazardous waste disposal, men’s manicures, arm and hand massage, pedicuring, foot and ankle massage. 3007.00

COSM 232
Chemical Services/Haircutting III
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Cosm 220, 220L or 220LE, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225
Corequisite: Cosm 230, 230L or 230LE, 231, 233, 234, 235
Advanced level chemical services and haircutting: Terminology and definitions; permanent wave and relaxer chemistry; rod selection and sectioning patterns; physical and chemical actions; wrapping, timing, and text curls; neutralizing; heat, ph balanced, and men’s perms; strand testing; end, spiral, loop, stacked, dropped and partial perms; base and no-base relaxers; virgin and retouch applications; application methods; smoothing; processing and neutralizing; soft curl perms; chemical blow outs; texturizers; stature, facial and head shapes; hair growth patterns; tools and equipment; sectioning; blunt and tapered haircutting; low and high elevation haircutting; clipper cutting; texturizing and slithering; combination elevation haircutting. 3007.00

COSM 233
Hairstyling Services/Haircutting III
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Cosm 220, 220L or 220LE, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225
Corequisite: Cosm 230, 230L or 230LE, 231, 232, 234, 235
Advanced level hairstyling and haircutting: Terminology and definitions; scalp treatments and conditioners; brushing and manipulation; chemical styling tools; wet and thermal hairstyling; stature, facial and head shapes; hair growth patterns and distribution; tools and equipment; sectioning; blunt and tapered haircutting; low and high elevation haircutting, clipper cutting; texturizing and slithering; combination elevation haircutting. 3007.00
COSM 234
Haircolor Services/Haircutting III
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Cosm 220, 220L or 220LE, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225
Corequisite: Cosm 230, 230L or 230LE, 231, 232, 233, 235
Advanced level haircolor and haircutting: Terminology and definitions; history of haircolor; scalp and hair analysis; haircolor classifications; haircolor chemistry; color developers; consultation, predisposition and strand testing; record cards; tint applications; bleach and toner applications; dying back to natural; dye removers; hennas; special effects; stature, facial and head shapes; hair growth patterns; tools and equipment; sectioning; blunt and tapered haircutting; low and high elevation haircutting, clipper cutting; texturizing and slithering; combination elevation haircutting. 3007.00

COSM 235
Facials III
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Cosm 220, 220L or 220LE, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225
Corequisite: Cosm 230, 230L or 230LE, 231, 232, 233, 234
Advanced level facial and skin care: Disinfection sanitation, public health, safety precautions, tools and equipment, skin care cosmetics, skin analysis, terminology and definitions, skin cleansing, massage, plain facials, eyebrow arching, packs and masks, daytime make-up, lash and brow tinting, hair removal, false lashes, evening and corrective make-up, electrical facials, high fashion and fantasy make-up, comedone removal, chemical skin peels. 3007.00

COSM 240LE
Cosmetology Laboratory IV
5 units, 15 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Cosm 230, 230LE, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235
Practical training for advanced level skills in all phases of beauty culture: Preparation for California State Board of Cosmetology examination for licensure as a cosmetologist. 3007.00

COSM 248GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Cosmetology
.5-9 units, 0-9 hours lecture, 0-27 hours laboratory (GR)
See section on Selected Topics. 3007.00

COSM 252A-B-C-D
Advanced Hairstyling
2 units each level, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Recommended preparation: Current California Cosmetology License
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Advanced hairstyling theory and practice: Current methods and techniques used in hairstyling, haircutting, coloring and permanent waving of hair; professionalism; salesmanship; attitudes and ethics. 3007.00

COPED 458A
Occupational Work Experience in Cosmetology
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 3007.00
Counselling (COUN)

COUN 24
College Success
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Recommended preparation: Engl 201B
Not open for credit to students who have completed Lmre 24.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Identification and development of resources that facilitate college success: High-performance learning utilizing information organization and management, critical-thinking and problem-solving skills, effective time management, learning styles and strategies and memory theory, goal setting and educational planning, and campus/community resources. 4930.10
CSU area E

COUN 57
Career and Life Planning
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Recommended preparation: Engl 201B
Not open for credit to students who have completed Lmre 57.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
In-depth career and life planning: Self-exploration, identifying values, interests, needs and goals; development of skills for assuming careers and lifestyles over the life span, influence of career choice on the quality of life, and the development of a career action plan. Designed to assist those students considering the transition of a career change or undecided about the selection of a college transfer major. 4930.10
CSU area E

COUN 200A
Orientation to College
.5 unit, .5 hour lecture (GR)
Information for new students: College programs, policies and procedures, campus resources and assessment. 4930.10

COUN 200B
Orientation to College
.5 unit, .5 hour lecture (GR)
Recommended preparation: Coun 200A
Educational planning and college success skills: Development of a Student Educational Plan (SEP) with a counselor and introduction to topics such as time management, study skills, note-taking, and test-taking techniques. 4930.10

COUN 202
Orientation to American Culture and College
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR)
Introduction to American collegiate life to immigrant and international students: Cultural issues, interpersonal communication skills, navigation of the educational system and campus resources, and strategies of effective study patterns. 4930.10

COUN 207
Career Exploration
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Coun 207A, 207B, or 207C.
Career decision-making, occupational assessment, and job search: Exploration of values, skills, and goals leading to realistic career choices; practice in networking, employment research, resume preparation, and interviewing techniques. 4930.10

COUN 207A
Career Exploration
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR)
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Coun 207.
Career decision making: Exploration and clarification of values, skills, and goals to facilitate informed and realistic career choices, and introduction to personal and occupational assessment tools. 4930.10

COUN 207B
Career Exploration
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR)
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Coun 207.
Occupational assessment tools: Practice in networking, informational interviews, research on employment opportunities and trends, and resources used in job search. 4930.10

COUN 207C
Career Exploration
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR)
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Coun 207.
Job search skills: Resumes, cover letters, telephone skills, and interviewing techniques. 4930.10

COUN 221
Preparing for College/University Transfer
.5-1 unit, .5-1 hour lecture (GR)
In-depth information and assistance with the transfer process to four-year colleges and universities: Lower-
division major and general education requirements, college/university selection, admission procedures, application deadlines, financial aid, and scholarship information. Students will receive the information necessary to develop a Student Educational Plan (SEP) for transfer. 4930.10

**COUN 224**  
**College Preparedness**
2-3 units, 2-3 hours lecture (GR)  
Recommended preparation: Coun 200A and 200B  
Acquisition of college success skills: Time management, good study habits, effective note taking, goal-setting strategies, educational planning, and use of library and other learning resources. 4930.10

**COUN 260**  
**Career Preparation for Project Bridge**
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR)  
Also offered as Lrnre 260. Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Lrnre 260.  
Non-degree applicable  
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.  
Preparation for work and career success: Analysis, evaluation, and discussion of the skills, personal attributes, and education required for the world of work and career achievement. 4930.10

**COUN 501**  
**Counseling Learning Lab (Non-Credit)**
0 unit, 1-5 hours laboratory (Not graded)  
Course study under this section my be repeated as necessary.

Students may attend multiple sessions per semester.

Success and retention strategies offered in small groups: Provides supervised tutoring to students in overcoming barriers in reaching their educational goals and increasing their successful completion of college courses and programs. 4930.09
Culinary Arts (CULIN)

The two certificate programs (majors) in this department are Baking and Restaurant Management. They provide students with the knowledge, skills, and attitudes which enhance successful employment in the various job classifications of the Culinary Arts industry. The programs include pre-employment courses, supervised experience prior to employment, extension classes, and short-term workshops for upgrading skills. Many classes are approved by Retail Bakers Association (RBA) and National Restaurant Association (NRA).

BAKING

The major in Baking prepares students for employment in retail bakeries, and in industrial and commercial establishments as pastry cooks or bakers.

Note: This program includes frequent application of fractions, decimals, and percents. Mathematics 251A-B is recommended for students who want a review.

Degree Major/Certificate Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FIRST SEMESTER</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>CULIN 210  Retail Baking I</td>
<td>10</td>
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<tr>
<td>CULIN 219  Introduction to Sanitation</td>
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<td>SECOND SEMESTER</td>
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<td>CULIN 220  Retail Baking II</td>
<td>10</td>
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<td>THIRD SEMESTER</td>
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<tr>
<td>CULIN 230  Retail Baking III</td>
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<tr>
<td>FOURTH SEMESTER</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CULIN 240  Retail Baking IV</td>
<td>10</td>
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<td>Total Required Units:</td>
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</table>

For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.

RESTAURANT MANAGEMENT

The major in Restaurant Management offers technical trade theory and practical laboratory experiences in basic restaurant management and cooking procedures which prepare students for entry into the various job classifications of the industry. Students have the opportunity to demonstrate their capabilities in the operations and supervision of the food preparation facility at Laney College.

Note: This program includes frequent application of fractions, decimals, and percents. Mathematics 251A-B is recommended for students who want a review.

Degree Major/Certificate Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FIRST SEMESTER</td>
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<tr>
<td>CULIN 212  Introduction to Culinary Arts</td>
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<tr>
<td>CULIN 214  Hospitality Careers and Skills</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>CULIN 215  Culinary Math Fundamentals</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CULIN 216  Introduction to Food Science and</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nutrition</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CULIN 217  Recipe, Formula, and Food Costs</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CULIN 218  Ingredients and Equipment</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CULIN 219  Introduction to Sanitation</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SECOND SEMESTER</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CULIN 223  Stocks, Soups and Sauces</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CULIN 224  Dynamics of Heat Cooking</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CULIN 225  Introduction to Garde Manger and</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Food Presentation</td>
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<tr>
<td>CULIN 226  Introduction to Baking for Chefs</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>CULIN 227  Quantity Food Production Lab</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>THIRD SEMESTER</td>
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<tr>
<td>CULIN 31  Garde Manger and Contemporary American Bistro Cooking</td>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CULIN 33  Managing Food Sanitation</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>CULIN 53  Nutrition for the Culinary Professionals</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>CULIN 232  Dining Room Service and Management</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>FOURTH SEMESTER</td>
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<tr>
<td>CULIN 41  International Cuisine</td>
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<tr>
<td>CULIN 50  Principles of Food, Beverage, and Labor Controls</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CULIN 51  Supervision in the Hospitality Industry</td>
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<td>Total Required Units:</td>
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</table>

For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.
Culinary Arts

**COOKING**

Certificate of Achievement Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>FIRST SEMESTER</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>CULIN 212</td>
<td>Introduction to Culinary Arts</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Fundamentals Lab</td>
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<tr>
<td>CULIN 214</td>
<td>Hospitality Careers and Skills Development</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CULIN 215</td>
<td>Culinary Math Fundamentals</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CULIN 216</td>
<td>Introduction to Food Science and Nutrition</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CULIN 217</td>
<td>Recipe, Formula, and Food Costs</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CULIN 218</td>
<td>Ingredients and Equipment</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CULIN 219</td>
<td>Introduction to Sanitation</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>SECOND SEMESTER</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>CULIN 223</td>
<td>Stocks, Soups and Sauces</td>
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<tr>
<td>CULIN 224</td>
<td>Dynamics of Heat Cooking</td>
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<tr>
<td>CULIN 225</td>
<td>Introduction to Garde Manger and Food Presentation</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CULIN 227</td>
<td>Quantity Food Production Lab</td>
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</tr>
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<td><strong>Total Required Units:</strong></td>
<td>16</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**CULIN 10**

Meat Analysis
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to meat analysis: The prime cuts of beef, veal, lamb and pork; techniques and skills to bone and tie poultry and cutfish, and prepare shellfish. 1306.32

**CULIN 11**

Introduction to Hospitality Management
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
NRA ProMgt approved
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Philosophy of management in the hospitality and food services industry: Leadership styles. 1307.00
CULIN 31
Garde Manger and Contemporary American Bistro Cooking
7 units, 3 hours lecture, 12 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Culin 223, 224, 225, 226, 227
Corequisite: Culin 31, 53, 232
Appropriate department dress code and TB clearance required.
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to professional fine-dining restaurant food service: Emphasis on a la carte cooking and garde manger; hands-on lab experience in a working restaurant incorporating contemporary American cooking techniques and theories. 1306.32

CULIN 33
Managing Food Sanitation
2 units, 2 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Culin 223, 224, 225, 226, 227
Corequisite: Culin 31, 53, 232
TB clearance required.
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Advanced theory and principles of food sanitation: Safe food handling and storage, HACCP program planning, OSHA regulations, and personal hygiene and safety; preparation for NRA SERVSAFE certification exam. 1306.30

CULIN 41
International Cuisine
7 units, 3 hours lecture, 12 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Culin 31, 33, 53, 232
Corequisite: Culin 41, 51
Appropriate department dress code and T.B. clearance required.
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to professional fine-dining restaurant food service: Emphasis on a la carte cooking; hands-on lab experience in a working restaurant incorporating international cooking techniques and theories. 1306.32

CULIN 48GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Culinary Arts
.5-9 units, 0-9 hours lecture, 0-27 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
See section on Selected Topics. 1306.30

CULIN 50
Principles of Food, Beverages, and Labor Controls
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Culin 31, 33, 53, 232
Corequisite: Culin 41, 51
TB clearance required.
Course can lead to National Restaurant Association Education Foundation certification.
Open to non-degree hospitality and culinary arts industry professionals.
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Advanced theory and techniques of food-service management: Emphasis on food, beverage, and labor cost controls. 1306.32

CULIN 51
Supervision in the Hospitality Industry
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Culin 31, 33, 53, 232
Corequisite: Culin 41, 50
TB clearance required.
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Advanced theory and techniques of food-service workforce management: Theories and principles of human relations and personnel management skills. 1307.10

CULIN 53
Nutrition for Culinary Professionals
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Culin 223, 224, 225, 226, 227
Corequisite: Culin 31, 33, 232
TB clearance required.
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to the basic elements of nutrition: Nutritional menu planning, developing healthy recipes, and marketing good nutrition to the public. 1306.32

CULIN 200
Special Projects Laboratory
1-2 units, 3-6 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended preparation: Two semesters of any Culinary Arts baking courses
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Open laboratory for upgrading of specific culinary skills, and selected culinary projects. 1306.30

CULIN 201
Front-Desk Hospitality Operations
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Systematic approach to front-office hotel procedures: From the Reservations process to check-out and payment; effective management emphasizing planning and evaluation of operations; human resources management. 1307.20
CULIN 202A
Supervision: Food Preparation and Service
4 units, 12 hours laboratory (GR)
Basic principles and responsibilities of restaurant cooking, table service, and food-line service: Related terminology; ingredient uses and preparations. 1307.10

CULIN 210
Retail Baking I
10 units, 2 hours lecture, 24 hours laboratory (GR)
TB test required by second week of class.
Introduction to baking theory and practice: Care and use of equipment; safety precautions; health and sanitation; scaling of ingredients and mixing basic doughs; theory of ingredients, their functions in doughs, and preparation of basic desserts; bakery goods sold only in retail bake shops. 1306.31

CULIN 212
Culinary Arts Fundamentals Lab
4 units, 12 hours laboratory (GR)
Corequisite: Culin 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219
TB clearance required.
Introductory practical experience in food production: Breakfast cookery, cold-food production, grill and fry cooking, and retail service. 1306.32

CULIN 214
Hospitality Careers and Skills Development
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR)
Corequisite: Culin 212, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219
TB clearance required.
Introduction to the hospitality industry: Culinary and hospitality industry vocabulary, basic culinary math principles, careers in the field, and job retention skills. 1307.00

CULIN 215
Culinary Math Fundamentals
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR)
Corequisite: Culin 212, 214, 216, 217, 218, 219
Culinary math fundamentals: Theory and application of mathematics used in the hospitality industry. 1306.32

CULIN 216
Introduction to Food Science and Nutrition
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR)
Corequisite: Culin 212, 214, 215, 217, 218, 219
TB clearance required.
Theory and application of chemistry and physics to the storage, processing, preparation and cooking of food: Relationship of food to the biology of the human body. 1306.32

CULIN 217
Recipe, Formula, and Food Costs
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR)
Corequisite: Culin 212, 214, 215, 216, 218, 219
TB clearance required.
Development and standardization of food production: Techniques in relation to planning and quality. 1306.32

CULIN 218
Ingredients and Equipment
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR)
Corequisite: Culin 212, 214, 215, 216, 217, 219
TB clearance required.
Introduction to the tools and products of food production: Storage, and handling and processing of food. 1306.32

CULIN 219
Introduction to Sanitation
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR)
Corequisite: Culin 212, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218
TB clearance required.
Introduction to food sanitation in the hospitality industry: Safe food handling, HACCP plan development, and personal hygiene and safety. 1306.30

CULIN 220
Retail Baking II
10 units, 2 hours lecture, 24 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Culin 210
Intermediate baking skills: Theory and practice in the areas of sanitation, baking chemistry, and baking methods and ingredients. 1306.31

CULIN 222A-B-C-D
Banquet and Institutional Serving and Cooking Techniques
4 units each level, 1 hour lecture, 9 hours laboratory (GR)
NRA ProStart class
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Introduction to banquet and institutional serving and cooking techniques: Food preparation, cooking, and service; terminology, sanitation and safety, and professional responsibilities. 1306.32

CULIN 223
Soups, Stocks and Sauces
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Culin 212, 214, 215,216,217, 218, 219
Corequisite: Culin 224, 225, 226, 227
TB clearance required.
Introduction to soups, stocks and sauces: Quantity hot-food production of basic stocks, sauces and soups. 1306.32
CULIN 224
Dynamics of Heat Cooking
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Culin 212, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219
Corequisite: Culin 223, 225, 226, 227
TB clearance required.
Introduction to dry-heat and wet-heat cooking techniques: Boiling, braising, sautéing, grilling, baking, roasting, simmering, steaming, poaching, and broiling; fundamentals and methods of heat transfer. 1306.32

CULIN 225
Introduction to Garde Manger and Food Presentation
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Culin 212, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219
Corequisite: Culin 223, 224, 226, 227
TB clearance required.
Introduction to quantity cold-food production, display, food art, and plate presentation: Salads, sandwiches, cheeses, deli meats, non-meat proteins, and restaurant dessert presentations. 1306.32

CULIN 226
Introduction to Baking for Chefs
3 units, 1.5 hours lecture, 4.5 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Culin 212, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219
Corequisite: Culin 223, 224, 225, 227
TB clearance required.
Introduction to baking for chefs: Basic doughs and batters, yeast products, and cookies and cakes. 1306.32

CULIN 227
Quantity Food Production Lab
3 units, 9 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Culin 212, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219
Corequisite: Culin 223, 224, 225, 226
TB clearance required.
Food preparation and cooking methods focusing on quantity hot-food production: Use of food production tools and equipment, use of standardized recipes, food display, and application of speed and accuracy in food production. 1306.32

CULIN 230
Retail Baking III
10 units, 2 hours lecture, 24 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Culin 220
Advanced baking skills: Principles and practices of mixing methods for a variety of cakes, cookies, and icings; related chemistry; and standardized production in breads and pie making. 1306.31

CULIN 232
Dining Room Service and Management
2 units, 2 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Culin 223, 224, 225, 226, 227
Corequisite: Culin 31, 33, 53
Contemporary and classical dining service and management: Fine art of hospitality, dining room management, steps to “service progression,” bar and beverage service, quick- and full-service restaurant operations, and management and supervision. 1307.00

CULIN 240
Retail Baking IV
10 units, 2 hours lecture, 24 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Culin 230
Continuation of advanced baking skills: Problem solving of bakery product faults. 1306.31

CULIN 248GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Culinary Arts
.5-9 units, 0-9 hours lecture, 0-27 hours laboratory (GR)
See section on Selected Topics. 1306.30

CULIN 250
French Gourmet Cooking
2 units, 2 hours lecture (GR)
Non-degree applicable
Chef-demonstration cooking class for the professional cook: Culinary methods and preparation of classical items including Cuisine Bourgeoisie, Cuisine Minceur, and Cuisine Nouvelle. Students taste all food prepared to train the palate. 1306.32

CULIN 251
Catering Process
.5-2 units, 1.5-6 hours laboratory (GR)
TB test required by second week of class.
NRA ProMgt approved
Non-degree applicable
Elementary principles in the catering process: Preparing set-ups, and serving foods and beverages for parties and other special occasions. 1306.32

CULIN 252A
General Baking I
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Culin 220
TB test required by second week of class.
Non-degree applicable
Basic principles of baking: Responsibilities of a baker, baking terminology, ingredient use, sanitation, and shop safety. 1306.31

CULIN 252B
General Baking II
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Culin 220
TB test required by second week of class.
Non-degree applicable
Intermediate principles of baking: Use of mixing equipment, preparation of yeasts, and related baking chemistry. 1306.31
CULIN 252B
General Baking II
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Culin 252A
Non-degree applicable
Baking theories and materials: Basic processes and formula development. 1306.31

CULIN 252C
General Baking III
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Culin 252B
Non-degree applicable
Intermediate level study of formula development in baking: Principles, mixing methods, and basic business practices used in retail bakeries. 1306.31

CULIN 252D
General Baking IV
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Culin 252C
Non-degree applicable
Advanced level theory and laboratory practice in retail baking: Product development, and supervisory skills in the bake shop. 1306.31

CULIN 254A
Cake Decorating I
1 unit, 1 hour lecture, 2 hours laboratory (GR)
TB test required by second week of class.
Non-degree applicable
Principles and techniques of cake icing and decorating: Basic floral designs, borders, and writing. 1306.31

CULIN 254B
Cake Decorating II
1 unit, 1 hour lecture, 2 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Culin 254A
Non-degree applicable
Advanced level principles and techniques of cake icing and decorating: Balanced designs of borders, flowers and writing, and special projects. 1306.31

CULIN 254C
Cake Decorating III
1 unit, 1 hour lecture, 2 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: Culin 254B
Non-degree applicable
Professional level of cake decorating: Principles and techniques of wedding cake designs with fresh flower arrangements, and principles in cake air-brushing. 1306.31

CULIN 255A
Commercial Baking
4 units, 2 hours lecture, 6 hours laboratory (GR)
Offered Summer Session.
TB test required by second week of class.
Non-degree applicable
Principles of commercial baking: Terminology, ingredients, use of equipment, safety, and shop sanitation. 1306.31

CULIN 255B
Commercial Baking
4 units, 2 hours lecture, 6 hours laboratory (GR)
Offered Summer Session.
TB test required by second week of class.
Prerequisite: Culin 255A
Non-degree applicable
Continuation of CULIN 255A: Materials used in commercial baking, basic processes, and formula development. 1306.31

CULIN 255C
Commercial Baking
4 units, 2 hours lecture, 6 hours laboratory (GR)
Offered Summer Session.
TB test required by second week of class.
Prerequisite: Culin 255B
Non-degree applicable
Continuation of CULIN 255B: Intermediate level study of formula development, mixing methods, and basic business practices used in commercial bakeries. 1306.31

CULIN 255D
Commercial Baking
4 units, 2 hours lecture, 6 hours laboratory (GR)
Offered Summer Session.
TB test required by second week of class.
Prerequisite: Culin 255C
Non-degree applicable
Continuation of CULIN 255C: Advanced methods of baking, product development, cost controls, and supervisory skills. 1306.31

COPED 472B
Occupational Work Experience in Culinary Arts/Baking
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 1306.31

COPED 472C
Occupational Work Experience In Culinary Arts/Cooking
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 1306.32
The Dance major offers an area of emphasis within the Liberal Arts education and/or preparation for professional work. Courses include the theoretical and technical aspects of dance as well as experience in related arts and science.

**Degree Major Requirements:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>FIRST SEMESTER</strong></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIOL 24+</td>
<td>Basic Human Anatomy and Physiology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DANCE 1**</td>
<td>History of Dance</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DANCE 5A**</td>
<td>Rhythmic Analysis</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Select one course from the following:</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>DANCE 10A</td>
<td>Ballet 1</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>DANCE 20A</td>
<td>African-Haitian Dance (1)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>DANCE 22A</td>
<td>West African Dance (1)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>DANCE 24A</td>
<td>Ballroom Dance (1)</td>
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<td>DANCE 30A</td>
<td>Jazz Dance (1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>DANCE 40A</td>
<td>Modern Dance (1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>DANCE 44A</td>
<td>Salsa (1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>DANCE 50A</td>
<td>Jazz Tap (1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>DANCE 55A</td>
<td>Polynesian Dance (1)</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>SECOND SEMESTER</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>DANCE 3A**</td>
<td>Dance Composition</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DANCE 6A**</td>
<td>Dance Production</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Select one course from the following:</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>DANCE 10B</td>
<td>Ballet (1)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>DANCE 20B</td>
<td>African-Haitian Dance (1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>DANCE 30B</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Modern Dance (1)</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Salsa (1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>DANCE 50B</td>
<td>Jazz Tap (1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>DANCE 55B</td>
<td>Polynesian Dance (1)</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>THIRD SEMESTER</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>DANCE 5B**</td>
<td>Rhythmic Analysis</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THART 40A+</td>
<td>Stagecraft</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>DANCE 10C</td>
<td>Ballet (1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>DANCE 20C</td>
<td>African-Haitian Dance (1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>DANCE 22C</td>
<td>West African Dance (1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>DANCE 24C</td>
<td>Ballroom Dance (1)</td>
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<td>DANCE 30C</td>
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<td>DANCE 40C</td>
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<td>Salsa (1)</td>
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<td>Jazz Tap (1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>DANCE 55C</td>
<td>Polynesian Dance (1)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**FOURTH SEMESTER**

| DANCE 3B** | Dance Composition                             | 2     |
| DANCE 6B** | Dance Production                              | 2     |
| THART 40B  | Stagecraft                                     | 3     |

**Select one course from the following:**

| DANCE 10D | Ballet (1)                                     |       |
| DANCE 20D | African-Haitian Dance (1)                      |       |
| DANCE 22D | West African Dance (1)                         |       |
| DANCE 24D | Ballroom Dance (1)                             |       |
| DANCE 30D | Jazz Dance (1)                                 |       |
| DANCE 40D | Modern Dance (1)                               |       |
| DANCE 44D | Salsa (1)                                      |       |
| DANCE 50D | Jazz Tap (1)                                   |       |
| DANCE 55D | Polynesian Dance (1)                           | 1     |

**Total Required Units:** 29

*Biol 2 and 4 OR Biol 20A and 20B may be substituted.

**Course sequence may vary depending on semester offered.

+Course may be applied to Associate Degree General Education requirement.

For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.

**Recommended:**
- Anthr 3
- Music 10, 15A, 15B
- Thart 10A, 11A

**DANCE 1**

**History of Dance**

3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)

Offered Fall Semester.

Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC

Theory and history of dance: Dance as an art form, educational medium, and therapeutic tool; contributions of choreographers and artists. 1008.00

AA/AS area 3; CSU area C1; IGETC area 3A

**DANCE 3A-B**

**Dance Composition**

2 units each level, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)

Offered Spring Semester

Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC

Course study under this section may be repeated one time.

Elements of dance composition: Improvisation, selection, organization and evaluation of choreographic ideas culminating in the presentation of original solo and group dance studies in a performance. 1008.00
DANCE 5A-B
Rhythmic Analysis
2 units each level, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Offered Fall Semester.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.
Rhythmic analysis of movement and musical forms accompanying dance: Moving rhythmic patterns and metric combinations. 1008.00
CSU area C1

DANCE 6A-B
Dance Production
2-3 units each level, 1 hour lecture, 3-6 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Offered Spring Semester.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.
Staging of student and faculty compositions: Emphasis on lighting, staging, costuming, music and publicity. 1008.00

DANCE 10A-B-C-D
Ballet
1 unit each level, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Study and development of the skills and techniques of ballet. 1008.00

DANCE 20A-B-C-D
African-Haitian Dance
1 unit each level, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Study and development of the skills and techniques of African-Haitian dance: Emphasis on the Katherine Dunham technique. 1008.00

DANCE 22A-B-C-D
West African Dance
1 unit each level, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Study and development of the skills and techniques of West African dance forms: Traditional West African dance forms reflecting history, folklore, culture, language, and costumes of various ethnic groups with development of proficiency in the various forms. 1008.00

DANCE 24A-B-C-D
Ballroom Dance
1 unit each level, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Study and development of the skills and techniques of ballroom dance: Latin-American dances which range from familiar social dances popular in past decades: (Rumba, Cha-Cha, Tango, Samba, Merengue, and Pachanga) to the pulsating and physically exciting contemporary Hispanic dances, such as Lambada, Salsa, and the Macarena. 1008.00

DANCE 30A-B-C-D
Jazz Dance
1 unit each level, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Study and development of the skills and techniques of jazz dance: Development of proficiency in skills related to rhythm, dance production, stagecraft and choreography. 1008.00

DANCE 40A-B-C-D
Modern Dance
1 unit each level, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Study and development of the skills and techniques of modern dance. 1008.00

DANCE 44A-B-C-D
Salsa
1 unit each level, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Study and development of the skills and techniques of salsa dance: Examination of the roots of salsa; rumba, cha-cha-cha, mambo, merengue, rueda, casino and club-style dancing; emphasis on dance technique, rhythmic training and culture. 1008.00

DANCE 48GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Dance
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
See section on Selected Topics. 1008.00
DANCE 49
Independent Study in Dance
.5-5 units (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
See section on Independent Study. 1008.00

DANCE 50A-B-C-D
Jazz Tap
1 unit each level, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Study and development of the skills and techniques of jazz tap dance: Evolution of tap dance from its African origins to the present; influence on jazz dance; study and development of related skills and techniques. 1008.00

DANCE 55A-B-C-D
Polynesian Dance
1 unit each level, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Study and development of the skills and techniques of traditional Pacific Island dances forms: Emphasis on Hula, Tahitian, New Zealand Maori, and Samoan dances. 1008.00

DANCE 200A-B-C-D
Non-strenuous Stretch and Strength for Dancers
1 unit each level, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Stretch and strengthening exercises for the entire body: Designed for students desiring less strenuous activity. 1008.00

DANCE 248GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Dance
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
See section on Selected Topics. 1008.00
Economics is the social scientific study of how individuals, organizations and societies produce and consume goods, services and resources now and in the future. Through the economics courses offered at Laney College, students will develop a better understanding of the choices we make as individuals and societies regarding the development and use of resources and their multifarious impacts in the microsphere and macrosphere.

**ECON 1**  
*Principles of Economics (Macro-Economics)*  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
(CAN Econ 2)  
Introductory economic concepts: Measurements of national income and production; causes of inflation, recession and depression; money and banking; government monetary and fiscal (spending and taxation) policies; stabilization techniques; economic growth; history of economic thought and philosophy.  
2204.00  
AA/AS area 2; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

**ECON 2**  
*Principles of Economics (Micro-Economics)*  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Econ 1 is not prerequisite to Econ 2.  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
(CAN Econ 4)  
2204.00  
AA/AS area 2; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

**ECON 48GA-MZ**  
*Selected Topics in Economics*  
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
See section on Selected Topics.  
2204.00

**ECON 49**  
*Independent Study in Economics*  
.5-5 units (GR)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
See section on Independent Study.  
2204.00

**ECON 248GA-MZ**  
*Selected Topics in Economics*  
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)  
See section on Selected Topics.  
2204.00
Education (EDUC)

EDUC 1
Introduction to the Field of Education
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Historical and sociological analysis of the education system and careers in teaching: Study of principles of effective instructional models with emphasis on student-centered and culturally-relevant methods, research of resources for curriculum and instruction, and observation of teaching practices in local schools. 0801.00

EDUC 48 GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Education
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
See section on Selected Topics. 0801.00

EDUC 248 GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Education
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
See section on Selected Topics. 0801.00
The Electricity/Electronics offerings are designed to provide a knowledge-base and practical skills necessary to many careers. A fundamental knowledge of electricity and electronics are part of what drives all technology of the 21st century. In particular, anyone desiring careers in telecommunications, electronics product development (including computers and micro-processor driven equipment), Bio-Science Technologies (including anyone using medical equipment), construction, manufacturing, engineering and transportation must consider one or more of these classes. These courses are necessary for anyone involved with facility or plant maintenance. Homeowners and consumers will find many of the courses useful to aid them in selection of consumer products and effecting general household repairs.

**E/ET 201**

**Electricity for Other Majors**

4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Introduction to basic concepts of electricity: Ohm’s law and power; electrical materials; electromagnetism; DC motors and generators; alternating current, inductance and circuits; capacitance and circuits; wiring of one-phase three-wire, and three-phase three-wire service entrance systems. 0934.40

**E/ET 202**

**Fundamentals of Electricity for ECT**

2 units, 1.5 hours lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: ECT 214
Introduction to basic concepts of electricity: Ohm’s power, electrical circuits, electrical diagrams, magnetism and electromagnetism, instruments and tools used in the industry, safety procedures, and controls and motors. 0934.40

**E/ET 206**

**Cabling Technician**

4 units, 2 hours lecture, 6 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended preparation: E/ET 210
Various kinds of cables used in the telecommunication industry: Emphasis on installation application of connectors. 0934.30

**E/ET 210**

**Introduction to Electricity/Electronics**

4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Basics of electricity and electronics: Electrical components and measurements, magnetism and electromagnetism, alternating current, electronics basics, diodes, and transistors. 0934.00

**E/ET 211A**

**Electricity I**

4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Basic concepts of electricity: Basic electrical circuits, electrical materials, Ohm’s law and power, combination resistor circuits, magnetism and electromagnetism, generators and motors. 0934.40

**E/ET 211B**

**Electricity II**

4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: E/ET 211A
Basic concepts of electricity: Alternating current analysis, inductance, inductive circuits, transformers, capacitance, capacitive circuits, and RLC circuits. 0934.40

**E/ET 212A**

**Mathematics I for Electricity/Electronics**

4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Mathematical applications to electricity: Algebraic operations on cardinal numbers, graphs, determinants; circuit performance analysis of basic DC electrical series, parallel, and divider circuits. 0934.00

**E/ET 212B**

**Mathematics II for Electricity/Electronics**

4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: E/ET 212A
Application of trigonometry to electricity: Number systems and Boolean algebra; computation of electrical parameters and circuit performance analysis of basic electrical AC series, AC parallel, and AC complex circuits. 0934.00

**E/ET 214A**

**Electronics I**

4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Basic concepts of electronics: Semiconductor and zener diodes, junction field-effect and metallic-oxide semiconductor field-effect transistors, bipolar and unijunction transistors. 0934.20

**E/ET 214B**

**Electronics II**

4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: E/ET 214A
Basic concepts of electronics: Programmable unijunction transistors (PUT), silicon-controlled rectifiers, diacs/triacs (THYRISTORS), optoelectronic devices, operational amplifiers, and 555 precision timer IC. 0934.20
E/ET 215A
AC-DC Machinery I
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Operating principles of AC-DC machinery: DC generators, DC motors, manual and automatic controls on motors, polyphase circuits, and transformers. 0934.40

E/ET 215B
AC-DC Machinery II
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: E/ET 215A
Characteristics of AC-DC machinery: Three-phase alternators, three-phase squirrel-cage induction motors, engine-driven generators, electromechanical and solid-state relays, manual starting compensators, synchronous motors, and three-phase motor controllers. 0934.40

E/ET 216A
Industrial Control I
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Principles of industrial control: Motor controls, motor starters, and pilot devices; relays and contactors; installing control systems; DC and AC motor controls. 0934.40

E/ET 216B
Industrial Control II
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: E/ET 216A
Continuation of E/ET 216A: Controller input/output and programming, processor unit numbering system, ladder logic diagrams, timers and counters, and troubleshooting. 0934.40

E/ET 217
Residential House Wiring
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Wiring a single-family house: Electrical installation specifications, lighting branch circuits, special purpose outlets, service-entrance calculations, and remote-control systems. 0934.40

E/ET 218
Commercial Electrical Wiring
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Commercial electrical wiring: Emphasis on branch circuit requirements and installation, specifications, remote lighting controls, emergency power system, circuit breakers, fuses, and over-current protection. 0934.40

E/ET 219
Industrial Electrical Wiring
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Industrial electrical wiring: The unit substation, feeder bus system, signaling system, motors and controllers, lighting and system protection, and electrical specifications of industrial building plans. 0934.40

E/ET 221
Motors and Drives
2 units, 1.5 hours lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: ECT 11
Introduction to the application of motors and drives used in commercial and industrial refrigeration, air conditioning, heating and ventilation: Different types of motors and drives and their applications, including electric and magnetic (VFD) variable frequency drives for improved efficiency control and energy savings. 0934.40

E/ET 248GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Electricity/Electronics Technology
.5-0 units, 0-9 hours lecture, 0-27 hours laboratory (GR)
See section on Selected Topics. 0934.00
Engineers design the systems, structures and products that keep the world running. Engineers specialize in one of a wide range of fields such as electrical engineering, mechanical engineering, chemical engineering, materials engineering, industrial engineering, civil engineering, and more. Depending on specialization, engineers can find work in a wide range of different settings from a manufacturing plant in Silicon Valley or energy efficient construction project in San Francisco to road building in Africa, petroleum exploration in the North Sea, or design of new nanotechnology products at a national laboratory.

Laney College offers the lower division engineering major preparation courses for transfer in good standing to colleges and universities across California and the U.S. Engineering involves the application of scientific and mathematical principles to solve practical technical problems. In addition to the engineering courses, the preparation typically includes coursework in the sciences and mathematics, for example: Chemistry 1A and 1B (additional courses required for chemical Engineering), Physics 4A, 4B, and 4C, and Math 2A, 3A, 3B, 3C, 3E, and 3F. Because specific requirements vary among colleges and universities and between majors in different branches of engineering, students seeking transfer with an engineering major should consult with a Laney counselor to develop an appropriate Student Education Plan (SEP) and review CSU and UC engineering articulation agreements via the ASSIST website (www.assist.org) to ensure that all required courses for the major are completed.

**ENGIN 17  
Introduction to Electrical Engineering**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Phys 4B
Prerequisite or corequisite: Math 3F or 3D
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(CAN Engr 12)
Introduction to electrical engineering: Basic circuit elements, modeling, critical laws and network theorems; techniques for analysis of lumped, linear circuits including operational amplifiers; analysis of AC circuits and power; semiconductor diodes and rectifier design. 0901.00

**ENGIN 22  
Engineering Graphics**
3 units, 1 hour lecture, 6 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(CAN Engr 2)
Fundamentals of engineering graphics: Technical drawings and design, description geometry, vector geometry, and graphical computation; CAD techniques used in solving problems. 0901.00

**ENGIN 35  
Engineering Mechanics—Statics**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Math 3C and Phys 4A
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(CAN Engr 8)
Vectorial treatment of principles of the static of particles and rigid bodies: Applications to problem of two- and three-dimensional systems; centroids and moments of inertia, structures, friction, and principles of virtual work. 0901.00

**ENGIN 36  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Engin 35
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Application of principles of statics to materials: Concepts of stress, strain, and material behavior used to analyze simple structural members under axial, bending, and torsional loadings; multi-axial treatment of stresses and strains, tensor transformations, yielding and failure. 0901.00

**ENGIN 45  
Properties of Materials**
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Chem 1A and Phys 4A
Recommended preparation: Engl 1A
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(CAN Engr 4)
Study of the properties of materials: Crystalline and non-crystalline structure and the microstructure that determines the thermodynamic, mechanical, electronic, magnetic, and environmental properties of metallic, ceramic, polymeric, composite, and electronic materials. 0901.00

**ENGIN 77  
Computer Programming for Engineers Using MATLAB**
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Recommended preparation: Math 3A
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Introduction to computer programming techniques and the use of MATLAB for solving computer-based engineering problems: Basic programming techniques including loops, conditionals, and procedural programming; data analysis and graphing; linear algebra and matrices, solutions to systems of linear equations; numerical integration and differentiation, graphic interpolations. 0901.00

AA / AS area 4c
English (ENGL)

**ENGL 1A**
Composition and Reading  
4 units, 4 hours lecture (GR)  
Prerequisite: Engl 201B or ESL 21B or appropriate placement through multiple-measures assessment process  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
(CAN Engl 2) (Engl 1A+Engl 1B: CAN Engl Sequence A)  
Reading and writing expository prose: Critical thinking, identifying logical fallacies, and reasoning inductively and deductively. 1501.00  
AA/AS area 4a, 4d; CSU area A2; IGETC area 1A

**ENGL 1B**
Composition and Reading  
4 units, 4 hours lecture (GR)  
Prerequisite: Engl 1A  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
(CAN Engl 4) (Engl 1A+Engl 1B: CAN Engl Sequence A)  
Continued expository writing: Careful reading of selected plays, poems, and novels. 1501.00  
AA/AS area 3, 4a, 4d; CSU area C2; IGETC area 3B

**ENGL 2**
Advanced Expository Writing  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Prerequisite: Engl 1A  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Advanced expository writing: Writing, discussing, editing, and analyzing expository prose. 1501.00  
AA/AS area 3, 4a, 4d

**ENGL 5**
Critical Thinking in Reading and Writing  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Prerequisite: Engl 1A  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Development of the ability to analyze, criticize and advocate ideas: Relationship of language to logic, induction and deduction, facts, inferences, judgments, and formal and informal fallacies of language and thought. Instructs in writing about issues of critical thinking to develop both thinking and writing skills. 1501.00  
AA/AS area 4a, 4d; CSU area A3; IGETC area 1B

**ENGL 10A**
Creative Writing  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Prerequisite: Engl 1A  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Engl 10A is not prerequisite to Engl 10B.  
Continuation of writing fiction, poetry, and drama: Careful analysis of the techniques used by established writers. 1507.00  
AA/AS area 3, 4d; CSU area C2

**ENGL 10B**
Creative Writing  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Prerequisite: Engl 1A  
Engl 10A is not prerequisite to Engl 10B.  
Continuation of writing fiction, poetry, and drama: Careful analysis of the techniques used by established writers. 1507.00  
AA/AS area 3, 4d; CSU area C2

**ENGL 17A**
Shakespeare  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Prerequisite: Engl 1A  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Study of selected works of Shakespeare. 1503.00  
AA/AS area 3, 4d; CSU area C2; IGETC area 3B

**ENGL 17B**
Shakespeare  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Prerequisite: Engl 1A  
Engl 17A is not prerequisite to Engl 17B.  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Continued study of selected works of Shakespeare. 1503.00  
AA/AS area 3, 4d; CSU area C2; IGETC area 3B
ENGL 20
Introduction to Dramatic Literature
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Engl 1A
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Survey of history and literature of the theater focusing on major theatrical periods: Classical, Elizabethan, Restoration, and twentieth century. 1503.00
AA / AS area 3, 4d; CSU area C2; IGETC area 3B

ENGL 26
Survey of the Bible as Literature
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Engl 1A
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Close reading and discussion of the Old Testament, New Testament, and Apocrypha: Emphasis on literary forms, philosophical ideas, literary themes, and symbolism; nonsectarian. 1503.00
AA / AS area 3, 4d; CSU area C2; IGETC area 3B

ENGL 30A
Introduction to American Literature
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Engl 1A
Engl 30A is not prerequisite to Engl 30B
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(CAN Engl 14) (Engl 30A+Engl 30B: CAN Engl Sequence B)
Survey of American literature: From pre-colonial beginnings to Walt Whitman. 1503.00
AA / AS area 3, 4d; CSU area C2; IGETC area 3B

ENGL 30B
Introduction to American Literature
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Engl 1A
Engl 30A is not prerequisite to Engl 30B.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(CAN Engl 16) (Engl 30A+Engl 30B: CAN Engl Sequence B)
Survey of American literature: From American romanticism to literature of the twentieth century. 1503.00
AA / AS area 3, 4d; CSU area C2; IGETC area 3B

ENGL 31
Survey of African-American Literature
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Engl 1A
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Major works in African-American literature: From the earliest literature through the Harlem Renaissance to the present. 1503.00
AA / AS area 3, 4d, 5; CSU area C2; IGETC area 3B

ENGL 32A
Contemporary Women Writers
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Engl 1A
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Survey of contemporary fiction, poetry, and autobiography by women writers: Emphasis on cross-cultural perspectives and the works of African, African-American, Asian, Native American, Hispanic, Jewish, and Northern European women writers. 1503.00
AA / AS area 3, 4d; CSU area C2

ENGL 32B
Contemporary Women Writers
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Engl 1A
Engl 32A is not prerequisite to Engl 32B.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Continuation of survey of contemporary fiction, poetry, and autobiography by women writers: Emphasis on cross-cultural perspectives and the works of African, African-American, Asian, Native American, Hispanic, Jewish, and Northern European women writers. 1503.00
AA / AS area 3, 4d; CSU area C2

ENGL 33A
Introduction to Contemporary Literature
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Engl 1A
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Study of selected literature of the twentieth century: Thematic and stylistic aspects of the individual works; emphasis on European writers to 1970. 1503.00
AA / AS area 3, 4d; CSU area C2; IGETC area 3B

ENGL 33B
Introduction to Contemporary Literature
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Engl 1A
Engl 33A is not prerequisite to Engl 33B.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Study of selected literature of the twentieth century: Thematic and stylistic aspects of the individual works; 1970 to the present with emphasis on American and British writers. 1503.00
AA / AS area 3, 4d; CSU area C2; IGETC area 3B

ENGL 39
Latin American Literature in Translation
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Engl 1A
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Survey of Latin-American literature translated and published in English: Emphasis on social, historical, and cultural perspectives from Mexico, the Caribbean, Central and South America. 1503.00
AA / AS area 3, 4d; CSU area C2
ENGL 43
Introduction to the Study of Poetry
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Engl 1A
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Introduction to the elements of poetry: Imagery, sound, form, tone, and diction. 1503.00
AA/AS area 3, 4d; CSU area C2; IGETC area 3B

ENGL 44A
Masterpieces of World Literature
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Engl 1A
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Study of selected masterpieces of world literature from classics to the present. 1503.00
AA/AS area 3, 4d; CSU area C2; IGETC area 3B

ENGL 44B
Masterpieces of World Literature
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Engl 1A
Engl 44A is not prerequisite to Engl 44B.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Continued study of selected masterpieces of world literature from classics to the present. 1503.00
AA/AS area 3, 4d; CSU area C2; IGETC area 3B

ENGL 48GA-MZ
Selected Topics in English
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
See section on Selected Topics. 1501.00

ENGL 49
Independent Study in English
.5-5 units (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
See section on Independent Study. 1501.00

ENGL 53
Technical Writing
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Engl 1A
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Analysis of the organization, style, and format of both technical and non-technical writing; Training in preparation of informal and formal reports related to the student’s field of interest; research and progress reports, proposals, status reports, and user manuals. 1501.00
AA/AS area 4d

ENGL 138
Survey of Asian-American Literature
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: Engl 1A
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC (pending)
Survey of Asian-American literature: Chinese-American, Filipino-American, Japanese-American, Southeast Asian-American writers, and others; current and historic issues as influenced by immigration, national boundaries, hybridity, and culture. 1503.00
AA/AS area 3, 4d, 5

ENGL 201A
Preparation for Composition and Reading
4 units, 4 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Engl 250D/267B or 252B or 259D/269B or 292B or satisfactory multiple-measures assessment of writing skills, and Engl 251D/268B or 252B or 259D/269B or 293B or satisfactory multiple-measures assessment of reading skills.
Introduction to college-level reading and writing of expository prose: Development of college-level reading skills; analysis of texts with an emphasis on non-fiction; expository writing including various modes of developing essays, essay organization; paragraph development; sentence development; and practice in editing/proofreading. 1501.00
AA/AS area 4a, 4d

ENGL 201B
Preparation for Composition and Reading
4 units, 4 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Engl 201A
Continuation of college-level reading and writing of expository prose: Development of college-level reading skills; analysis of texts with an emphasis on non-fiction; expository writing including various modes of developing essays, essay organization; paragraph development; sentence development; and practice in editing/proofreading. 1501.00
AA/AS area 4a, 4d

ENGL 205
Vocabulary and Context
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Enrichment of vocabulary through words used in context. 1501.00

ENGL 206A
English Grammar
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Review of basic principles of grammar: Sentence patterns including compound-complex sentence patterns, functions of parts of speech and punctuation, and development of paragraph structure. 1501.00
## ENGL 206B  
**English Grammar**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Prerequisite: Engl 206A  
Continued review of basic principles of grammar: Sentence patterns including compound-complex sentence patterns, functions of parts of speech and punctuation, and development of paragraph structure. 1501.00

## ENGL 209  
**Writing the Research Paper**  
1-2 units, 1-2 hours lecture (GR)  
Designed to provide the skills for compiling a term (library research) paper: Development of researchable questions; organization and narrowing of topics, methods of outlining, writing a bibliography, taking notes, documenting with footnotes, and using library research materials. 1501.00

## ENGL 210A  
**Creative Writing**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Writing fiction, poetry, and drama: Careful analysis of the techniques used by established writers. 1507.00  
AA/AS area 3, 4d

## ENGL 210B  
**Creative Writing**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Engl 210A is not prerequisite to Engl 210B.  
Continuation of writing fiction, poetry, and drama: Careful analysis of the techniques used by established writers. 1507.00  
AA/AS area 3, 4d

## ENGL 211  
**Introduction to Critical Thinking**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Development of the ability to analyze, criticize and advocate ideas: Relationship of language to logic, induction and deduction, facts, inferences, judgments, and formal and informal fallacies of language and thought. Instructs in writing about issues of critical thinking to develop both thinking and writing skills. 1501.00  
AA/AS area 4a, 4d

## ENGL 217A  
**Shakespeare**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Study of selected works of Shakespeare. 1503.00  
AA/AS area 3, 4d

## ENGL 217B  
**Shakespeare**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Engl 217A is not prerequisite to Engl 217B.  
Continued study of selected works of Shakespeare. 1503.00  
AA/AS area 3, 4d

## ENGL 220  
**Introduction to Dramatic Literature**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Survey of history and literature of the theater focusing on major theatrical periods: Classical, Elizabethan, Restoration, and twentieth century. 1503.00  
AA/AS area 3, 4d

## ENGL 226  
**Survey of the Bible as Literature**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Close reading and discussion of the Old Testament, New Testament, and Apocrypha: Emphasis on literary forms, philosophical ideas, literary themes, and symbolism; nonsectarian. 1503.00  
AA/AS area 3, 4d

## ENGL 230A  
**Introduction to American Literature**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Survey of American literature: From pre-colonial beginnings to Walt Whitman. 1503.00  
AA/AS area 3, 4d

## ENGL 230B  
**Introduction to American Literature**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Engl 230A is not prerequisite to Engl 230B.  
Survey of American literature: From American romanticism to literature of the twentieth century. 1503.00  
AA/AS area 3, 4d

## ENGL 231  
**Survey of African-American Literature**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Major works in African-American literature: From the earliest literature through the Harlem Renaissance to the present. 1503.00  
AA/AS area 3, 4d, 5

## ENGL 232A  
**Contemporary Women Writers**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Survey of contemporary fiction, poetry, and autobiography by women writers: Emphasis on cross-cultural perspectives and the works of African, African-American, Asian, Native American, Hispanic, Jewish, and Northern European women writers. 1503.00  
AA/AS area 3, 4d
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Lecture Hours</th>
<th>CR/NC Options</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
<th>Method of Instruction</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 232B</td>
<td>Contemporary Women Writers</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td>Engl 232A is not prerequisite to Engl 232B.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Continuation of survey of contemporary fiction, poetry, and autobiography by women writers: Emphasis on cross-cultural perspectives and the works of African, African-American, Asian, Native American, Hispanic, Jewish, and Northern European women writers.</td>
<td>1503.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 232B</td>
<td>Introduction to Contemporary Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td>Engl 232A is not prerequisite to Engl 232B.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Study of selected literature of the twentieth century: Thematic and stylistic aspects of the individual works; emphasis on European writers to 1970.</td>
<td>1503.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 233A</td>
<td>Introduction to Contemporary Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td>Engl 232A is not prerequisite to Engl 233B.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Study of selected literature of the twentieth century: Thematic and stylistic aspects of the individual works; 1970 to the present with emphasis on American and British writers.</td>
<td>1503.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 238</td>
<td>Survey of Asian-American Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>CR/NC</td>
<td>Engl 232A is not prerequisite to Engl 238.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Survey of Asian-American literature: Chinese-American, Filipino-American, Japanese-American, Southeast Asian-American writers, and others; current and historic issues as influenced by immigration, national boundaries, hybridity, and culture.</td>
<td>1503.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 239</td>
<td>Latin American Literature in Translation</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td>Engl 232A is not prerequisite to Engl 239.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Survey of Latin-American literature translated and published in English: Emphasis on social, historical, and cultural perspectives from Mexico, the Caribbean, Central and South America.</td>
<td>1503.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 243</td>
<td>Introduction to the Study of Poetry</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td>Engl 232A is not prerequisite to Engl 243.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Introduction to the elements of poetry: Imagery, sound, form, tone, and diction.</td>
<td>1503.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGL 244A</td>
<td>Masterpieces of World Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td>Engl 244A is not prerequisite to Engl 244B.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Study of selected masterpieces of world literature from classics to the present.</td>
<td>1503.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 244B</td>
<td>Masterpieces of World Literature</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td>Engl 244A is not prerequisite to Engl 244B.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Continued study of selected masterpieces of world literature from classics to the present.</td>
<td>1503.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 248GA-MZ</td>
<td>Selected Topics in English</td>
<td>.5-.5</td>
<td>0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory</td>
<td>GR</td>
<td>Engl 244A is not prerequisite to Engl 248GA-MZ.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Study of selected topics in English: Thematic and stylistic aspects of the individual works; 1970 to the present with emphasis on American and British writers.</td>
<td>1503.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 253A-B</td>
<td>Computer-Assisted Composition</td>
<td>.5-1</td>
<td>1.5-3 hours laboratory</td>
<td>GR</td>
<td>Engl 232A is not prerequisite to Engl 253A-B.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Study of selected topics in English: Thematic and stylistic aspects of the individual works; 1970 to the present with emphasis on American and British writers.</td>
<td>1503.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 254</td>
<td>Spelling and Word Structures</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td></td>
<td>Engl 232A is not prerequisite to Engl 254.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Improvement of spelling ability: Systematic study and application of rules which are basic to English spelling.</td>
<td>1503.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGL 262</td>
<td>Advanced English: SAT Preparation</td>
<td>.5</td>
<td>.5 hour lecture</td>
<td>CR/NC</td>
<td>Engl 232A is not prerequisite to Engl 262.</td>
<td></td>
<td>Recommended for senior high school students desiring to prepare effectively for the Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT).</td>
<td>1503.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ENGL 267A
Basic Writing
1-3 units, 1-3 hours lecture (GR)
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Engl 252A-B or 259A-D/269A-B.
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated two times.
Review of writing skills: Spelling, grammar and punctuation, organizing strategies, and use of the writing process. 4930.21

ENGL 267B
Basic Writing
1-3 units, 1-3 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Engl 267A (or 250A-C)
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Engl 252A-B or 259A-D/269A-B
Non-degree applicable
Continuation of ENGL 267A with further review of writing skills: Spelling, grammar and punctuation, organizing strategies, and use of the writing process. 4930.21

ENGL 268A
Basic Reading
1-3 units, 1-3 hours lecture (GR)
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Engl 252A-B or 259A-D/269A-B
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated two times.
Practice in techniques to improve basic reading skills: Fundamentals of basic reading and analysis and correction of individual reading problems. 4930.70

ENGL 268B
Basic Reading
1-3 units, 1-3 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Engl 268A (or 251A-C)
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Engl 252A-B or 259A-D/269A-B
Non-degree applicable
Continuation of ENGL 268A with further practice in techniques to improve basic reading skills: Fundamentals of basic reading and analysis and correction of individual reading problems. 4930.70

ENGL 290
Introduction to Writing (Project Bridge I)
1-3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Recommended for students who are underprepared for the demands of college writing.
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.
Introduction to composing, structuring, and editing: Personal experience essays, interviews, responses to literature, and other expository journal entries; fluent writing with basic sentence structure. 4930.21
ENGL 291
Introduction to Reading (Project Bridge I)
1-3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Recommended for students who are underprepared for the demands of college reading.
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.
Improving basic reading skills: Reading practice in a variety of literary forms; asking questions, identifying main idea, drawing inferences, decoding (word analysis), vocabulary building; basic preparation for underprepared learners. 4930.70

ENGL 292A
Introduction to College Level Writing (Project Bridge II)
1-3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Recommended for students who are underprepared for the demands of college writing.
Non-degree applicable
Introduction to college writing: Composing, structuring, and editing essays with a focus on review of basic grammar and sentence structure. 4930.21

ENGL 292B
Introduction to College Level Writing (Project Bridge II)
1-3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Recommended for students who are underprepared for the demands of college writing.
Non-degree applicable
Continuation of ENGL 292A: Composing, structuring, and editing essays with a focus on more fully developed essays and on more advanced grammar and sentence structure. 4930.21

ENGL 293A
Introduction to College Level Reading (Project Bridge II)
1-3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Recommended for students who are underprepared for the demands of college reading.
Non-degree applicable
Introduction to reading required in college courses:
Interpretive comprehension of personal experience essays, and short works of literature (fiction, drama, and poetry). 4930.70

ENGL 293B
Introduction to College Level Reading (Project Bridge II)
1-3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Recommended for students who are underprepared for the demands of college reading.
Non-degree applicable
Continuation of ENGL 293A: Interpretive comprehension of expository prose, literature, and textbook analysis. 4930.70
The English as a Second Language (ESL) Department offers courses designed to develop reading, writing, listening and speaking skills at the beginning, intermediate and advanced levels to students whose native language is not English. The ESL Program will enable ESL students to develop the language proficiency needed to succeed in their academic as well as vocational course work in order to help them make a more meaningful transition to life in the United States.

Suggested Guideline for Student Level of Difficulty

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject Area</th>
<th>Level 1</th>
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<tr>
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<td>250B</td>
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<tr>
<td>Writing</td>
<td>251A</td>
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<td>Grammar</td>
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<td>203A</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vocabulary &amp; Context</td>
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<td>Pronunciation</td>
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<td>Conversation</td>
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<td>Listening</td>
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</table>

**ESL 23**

**Reading 5**
4 units, 4 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended for ESL students who are taking English 1A.
Prerequisite: ESL 203B or appropriate placement through multiple-measures assessment process
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Advanced level of reading for students planning to take ENGL 1A: Analytical and critical reading of college-level materials. 4930.81

**ESL 48GA-MZ**

**Selected Topics in English as a Second Language**
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
See section on Selected Topics. 4930.81

**ESL 49**

**Independent Study in English as a Second Language**
.5-5 units (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
See section on Independent Study. 4930.81

**ESL 200A**

**Speaking 3**
5 units, 5 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: ESL 250B or appropriate placement through multiple-measures assessment process
Low intermediate level of speaking: Emphasis on grammar skills to improve both fluency and accuracy in American English. 4930.81

**ESL 200B**

**Speaking 4**
5 units, 5 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: ESL 200A or appropriate placement through multiple-measures assessment process
High intermediate level of speaking: Emphasis on grammar skills to improve fluency and accuracy in American English. 4930.81
ESL 200C
Speaking 5 (Academic Speaking Skills)
5 units, 5 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: ESL 200B
Continuation of high intermediate level of spoken American English: Through various forms of media, mini-lectures, problem solving, teacher-student presentations, role playing, and small-group discussions, students will apply learned English language patterns, structures, and vocabulary in everyday speech. 4930.81

ESL 201A
Writing 3
5 units, 5 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: ESL 251B or appropriate placement through multiple-measures assessment process
Recommended preparation: ESL 202A
Low intermediate level of writing: Introduction to basic academic writing skills, and expanding paragraphs into simple essays. 4930.81

ESL 201B
Writing 4
5 units, 5 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: ESL 201A or appropriate placement through multiple-measures assessment process
Recommended preparation: ESL 202B
High intermediate level of writing: Further development of academic writing skills with a focus on well-developed paragraphs and short essays. 4930.81

ESL 202A
Grammar 3
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: ESL 252B or appropriate placement through multiple-measures assessment process
Low intermediate level of English grammar: Introduction to complex grammar structures and sentence patterns. 4930.81

ESL 202B
Grammar 4
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: ESL 202A or appropriate placement through multiple-measures assessment process
High intermediate level of English grammar: Continuation and expansion of ESL 202A with further study of complex grammar structures and sentence patterns. 4930.81

ESL 202C
Grammar 5
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: ESL 202B or appropriate placement through multiple-measures assessment process
Advanced level of English grammar: Focus on expanding, refining, and applying complex grammar skills to formal writing. 4930.81

ESL 203A
Reading 3
4 units, 4 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: ESL 253B or appropriate placement through multiple-measures assessment process
Low intermediate level of reading: Emphasis on development of academic vocabulary, and expanding critical skills essential for college-level reading. 4930.81

ESL 203B
Reading 4
4 units, 4 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: ESL 203A or appropriate placement through multiple-measures assessment process
High intermediate level of reading: Further development of academic vocabulary and critical reading skills essential for reading literature and college textbooks. 4930.81

ESL 205A
Vocabulary and Idioms in Context 3
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: Appropriate placement through multiple-measures assessment process
Intermediate level of vocabulary: Study of words and idioms as used in context. 4930.81

ESL 205B
Vocabulary and Word Analysis in Context 4
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: ESL 205A or appropriate placement through multiple-measures assessment process
High intermediate/low advanced level of vocabulary and content: Focus on vocabulary useful in academic courses; analysis of word derivations. 4930.81

ESL 208A
Conversation 3
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: ESL 258 or placement at the intermediate level through multiple-measures assessment process
Intermediate level of spoken English: Emphasis on conversational skills, necessary in extended conversations with native speakers; knowledge of American culture; discussing experiences and asking for advice. 4930.81

ESL 208B
Conversation 4: Talking About U.S. American Culture
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: ESL 208A or placement at level 4 through multiple-measures assessment process
High intermediate level of spoken U.S. American English: Conversation practice focusing on learning about U.S. culture, lifestyles, and school system; and work on fluency when interacting with native English speakers and others. 4930.81
ESL 209
Listening 3
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: Appropriate placement through multiple-measures assessment process
Intermediate level of listening: Intensive study and practice in listening comprehension of both formal and informal English. 4930.81

ESL 248GA-MZ
Selected Topics in English as a Second Language
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
See section on Selected Topics. 4930.81

ESL 250A
Speaking 1
5 units, 5 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended preparation: Appropriate placement through multiple-measures assessment process
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.
High beginning level of speaking: Emphasis on basic grammar skills; practice in speaking and understanding American English. 4930.82

ESL 250B
Speaking 2
5 units, 5 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: ESL 250A or appropriate placement through multiple-measures assessment process
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.
Continuation of listening and speaking skills introduced in ESL 250A: Emphasis on basic grammar skills; practice in speaking and understanding American English. 4930.82

ESL 251A
Writing 1
5 units, 5 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: ESL 252A
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.
High beginning level of writing: Emphasis on basic sentences, punctuation rules, and short narrative and descriptive paragraphs. 4930.82

ESL 251B
Writing 2
5 units, 5 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: ESL 251A or appropriate placement through multiple-measures assessment process
Recommended preparation: ESL 252B
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.
Continuation of writing skills introduced in ESL 251A: Emphasis on basic sentences, punctuation rules, and short narrative and descriptive paragraphs. 4930.82

ESL 252A
Grammar 1
5 units, 5 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended preparation: Appropriate placement through multiple-measures assessment process
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.
High beginning level of English grammar: Review and practice of basic grammar structures, sentence patterns, and parts of speech. 4930.82

ESL 252B
Grammar 2
5 units, 5 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: ESL 252A or appropriate placement through multiple-measures assessment process
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.
Continuation of basic grammar skills and sentence patterns introduced in ESL 252A: Review and practice of basic grammar structures, sentence patterns, and parts of speech. 4930.82

ESL 253A
Reading 1
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended preparation: Appropriate placement through multiple-measures assessment process
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.
High beginning level of reading: Focus on basic vocabulary development, and techniques for reading comprehension. 4930.82
ESL 253B
Reading 2
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: ESL 253A or appropriate placement through multiple-measures assessment process
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.
Continuation of reading skills introduced in ESL 253A: Focus on basic vocabulary development, and techniques for reading comprehension. 4930.82

ESL 255
Beginning Reading: Special Topics
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Intensive reading program for high beginning or low intermediate ESL students: Reading comprehension, and discussion and written response work on a selected topic. 4930.82

ESL 256
Spelling and Phonics of American English 2
5 units, 5 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended preparation: Appropriate placement through multiple-measures assessment process
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.
Study of the sounds and spelling of American English. 4930.82

ESL 257A
Pronunciation 3
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended preparation: ESL 256
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.
Beginning level pronunciation of American English: Improvement in pronunciation, intonation, and fluency in English for speakers of ESL with practice in the use of standard conversational expressions and styles. 4930.82

ESL 257B
Pronunciation 4
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: ESL 257A or appropriate placement through multiple-measures assessment process
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.
Continuation of 257A: Improvement in pronunciation, intonation, and fluency in English for speakers of ESL with practice in the use of standard conversational expressions and styles. 4930.82

ESL 258
Conversation 2
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended preparation: ESL 257A or appropriate placement through multiple-measures assessment process
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.
Continuation of ESL 257B: Improvement in pronunciation, intonation, and fluency in English for speakers of ESL with practice in the use of standard conversational expressions and styles. 4930.82

ESL 258
Conversation 2
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended preparation: Appropriate placement through multiple-measures assessment process
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.
Beginning level of spoken American English: Focus on self-expression and vocabulary needed for daily activities. 4930.82

ESL 261
ESL for Job Readiness
4 units, 4 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended for the basic ESL student who is at level 1 or 2.
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.
ESL for job readiness: Emphasis on verbal communication skills and cultural knowledge needed for staying employed and advancing on the job. 4930.82

ESL 262
ESL in the Workplace
4 units, 4 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended for the basic ESL student who is at level 1 or 2.
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.
ESL in the workplace: Emphasis on verbal communication skills and cultural knowledge needed for staying employed and advancing on the job. 4930.82

ESL 263
ESL for Culinary Arts
4 units, 4 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.
English language skills for Culinary Arts: Vocabulary, safety and sanitation, and customer service; computer use encouraged. 4930.82

ESL 264
ESL for the Skilled Trades
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.
Development and strengthening of workplace English language skills in the skilled trades: Names of tools, safety, listening to instructions, reading diagrams, communication, safety, and workplace culture in the U.S. 4930.82
ESL 265
ESL for Cosmetology
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.
English language skills for Cosmetology: Vocabulary, test-taking skills, safety and sanitation, and customer service. 4930.82

ESL 266
ESL for Customer Service
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.
Development and strengthening of English language skills: Dealing with customers in service areas. 4930.82

ESL 267
ESL for Workplace Communication
2 units, 2 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.
Development and strengthening of English language skills: Dealing with customers and work-related issues and relationships. 4931.00

ESL 270
ESL Computer Laboratory
.5-3 units, 1.5-9 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated two times.
Designed for ESL students who have completed or are currently enrolled in ESL or vocational courses: Development of basic computer literacy skills such as keyboarding and word processing to complete class assignments. 4930.82

ESL 501
ESL Learning Lab (Non-Credit)
0 unit, hours to be arranged (Not graded)
Course study under this section may be repeated as necessary.
ESL Learning Lab: Workshops and one-on-one tutoring on selected topics to help students overcome barriers to reaching their vocational and academic goals. 4930.82
Environmental Control Technology is a technical program offering the theoretical, technical, and problem-solving skills essential for employment in the heating, ventilation, air conditioning, and refrigeration industry. Students completing the suggested curriculum can seek employment as refrigeration technicians, heating, ventilation, air conditioning technicians, and building engineers and technicians.

RESIDENTIAL AND LIGHT COMMERCIAL HVAC & R

Degree Major/Certificate Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>E/ET 202</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Electricity for ECT</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECT 11</td>
<td>Mechanical and Electrical Devices</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECT 12</td>
<td>Blueprint Reading and Interpretation</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECT 13</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Refrigeration</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECT 211</td>
<td>Mechanical and Electrical Codes</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECT 214</td>
<td>Technical Mathematics for ECT</td>
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<td>WELD 215</td>
<td>Welding for Technicians</td>
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SECOND SEMESTER

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<tr>
<td>E/ET 221</td>
<td>Motors and Drives</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECT 14</td>
<td>Advanced Refrigeration</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECT 15</td>
<td>Refrigeration Equipment Troubleshooting</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ECT 16</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Heating and Air Conditioning</td>
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<td>ECT 17</td>
<td>Heating and Air Conditioning Troubleshooting</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECT 18</td>
<td>HVAC Installation Practices</td>
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<tr>
<td>ECT 28</td>
<td>Energy Management and Efficiency in Building Systems</td>
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Total Required Units: 27

For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.

REFRIGERATION TECHNOLOGY

Certificate of Achievement Requirements:

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<td>ECT 214</td>
<td>Technical Mathematics for ECT</td>
<td>3</td>
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</table>

Total Required Units: 16.5

ECT 1

Physics for Building Science

4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Recommended preparation: Math 201 or 210D
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Principles of physics relevant to environmental control technologies: Thermodynamics, electricity and power conversion, and properties of light; emphasis on laboratory applications and safe practices for working with chemicals, electrical devices, and compressed gases. 0946.00 AA/AS area 1

ECT 10

Domestic Refrigeration and Troubleshooting

4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Recommended corequisite: ECT 11 and 210
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Practical application of domestic air conditioning and refrigeration: Control components and up-to-date methods of installing, maintaining, diagnosing, and repairing system components. 0946.00

ECT 11

Mechanical and Electrical Devices

2 units, 1.5 hours lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR)
Recommended corequisite: ECT 10 and 210
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Basic concepts of electrical principles: AC circuits, electrical machinery, and controls used in air conditioning, refrigeration and heating. 0946.00
ECT 12  
Blueprint Reading and Interpretation for ECT  
1.5 units, 1.5 hours lecture (GR)  
Recommended preparation: E/ET 201, Engl 201A, ECT 210, and Math 201 or 220A-F  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Basic techniques for reading and interpreting typical design documents, drawings, and specifications: Emphasis on interpreting HVAC mechanical and electrical drawings, symbols and abbreviations. 0946.00

ECT 13  
Fundamentals of Refrigeration  
4 units, 3 hours lecture 3 hours laboratory (GR)  
Recommended preparation: ECT 1  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Principles and processes of refrigeration systems: Thermodynamics, heat transfer, refrigeration cycle, types of systems and piping, energy efficiency, electrical and mechanical components, tools and instruments, brazing and soldering; methods for charging, recovering, and evacuating refrigerants; EPA laws and regulations, and safe handling of refrigerants. 0946.00

ECT 14  
Advanced Refrigeration  
2 units, 1.5 hours lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR)  
Prerequisite: ECT 13  
Recommended preparation: E/ET 202  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Introduction to more complex and detailed methods of investigating and servicing refrigeration system components: Heat pumps, low-temp defrost methods, evaporative condensers, capacity controls, multiplex and multistage systems. 0946.00

ECT 15  
Refrigeration Equipment Troubleshooting  
2 units, 1.5 hours lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR)  
Prerequisite: ECT 14  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Introduction to troubleshooting practices on commercial refrigeration equipment: Electrical diagrams, service diagnostic procedures, maintenance, troubleshooting and repair, proper charging, leak testing, evacuating and recovering methods, including safety practices. 0946.00

ECT 16  
Fundamentals of Heating and Air Conditioning  
2 units, 1.5 hours lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR)  
Prerequisite: ECT 14  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Introduction to residential and light commercial heating and air conditioning components and functions: Natural gas, propane gas, forced air, and hydronic equipment; emphasis on reading electrical diagrams, tracking sequences of operation, mechanical principles of operation, and application and safety procedures. 0946.00

ECT 17  
Heating and Air Conditioning Troubleshooting  
1 unit, .5 hour lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR)  
Prerequisite: ECT 16  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Troubleshooting heating and air conditioning equipment: Components and accessories and their relation to the functions of residential and light commercial heating and air conditioning; practical instruction on electrical diagrams, sequence of operation, service diagnosis procedures, and maintenance; special emphasis on safety procedures. 0946.00

ECT 18  
HVAC Installation Practices  
1 unit, .5 hour lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR)  
Recommended preparation: ECT 16  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Introduction to practical applications of residential and light commercial HVAC systems: Proper procedures for sizing and installing electrical and mechanical devices, HVAC equipment, ventilation, filtration, flue pipes (flex, square and rigid duct pipes). 0946.00

ECT 19  
Psychrometrics and Load Calculations  
2 units, 2 hours lecture (GR)  
Prerequisite or corequisite: ECT 22  
Analysis of the physical properties of air in refrigeration and air conditioning; Use of proper analytical instruments and manual load calculation, and software for calculating cooling and heating loads. 0946.00
ECT 20
Air Conditioning and Heating Principles and Practices
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: ECT 10 and 11 and 210
Recommended corequisite: ECT 221 and 222
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Properties and treatment of air: Psychrometric chart, ventilation, filtering, air distribution, and diffusion; types of systems and their application; heat gain determination; load calculation and equipment selection; electric pneumatic and electronic control systems, and system components. 0946.00

ECT 21
Introduction to Direct Digital Controls
2 units, 1.5 hours lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: ECT 11
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to direct digital control systems and building automation systems: Basic electricity and electronics and overview of the various approaches to system architecture, hardware, software, and system components. 0946.00

ECT 22
Commercial HVAC Systems
2 units, 1.5 hours lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: ECT 16
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to the physical properties, interactive components, and methods for operating and controlling commercial HVAC systems: Thermodynamic principles of pressure, specific heat, specific volume, density and enthalpy; hydronic systems including boilers, chillers, cooling towers, water pumps, ventilation, filtration, air distribution, controls and instruments. 0946.00

ECT 23
HVAC System Design
2 units, 2 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: ECT 22
Corequisite: ECT 214
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to concepts and principles for the design of commercial HVAC systems and system controls: All-air systems, all-water systems, and air-water systems. 0946.00

ECT 24
Commercial HVAC System Troubleshooting
2 units, 1.5 hours lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: ECT 22
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to troubleshooting procedures for commercial HVAC systems: Methods used for repairing, servicing and installing electrical and mechanical devices, including ventilation, filtration, air distribution, and air and water treatment systems. 0946.00

ECT 25
Introduction to Building Commissioning
2 units, 1.5 hours lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: ECT 22
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to fundamentals of commissioning, re-commissioning, retro-commissioning, and mechanical and electrical building systems: Review of building equipment and building control systems and the commissioning, re-commissioning and retro-commissioning process. 0946.00

ECT 26
Advanced Building Commissioning
2 units, 1.5 hours lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: ECT 25
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Advanced processes and applications of building commissioning, re-commissioning and retro-commissioning: Conceptual design through the construction process, acceptance testing, writing final commissioning reports, and training of building maintenance and operations personnel. 0946.00

ECT 27
Advanced Direct Digital Controls
2 units, 1.5 hours lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: ECT 21
Introduction to advanced concepts and operation of DDC controls: Input and output devices, programming strategies and translating sequence of operation documents for an HVAC system into an operations program for a DDC system. 0946.00

ECT 28
Energy Management and Efficiency in Building Systems
2 units, 2 hours lecture (GR)
Recommended preparation: ECT 16
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to technical and economic operating principles of electrical and mechanical devices for making cost-effective decisions and energy-efficient choices: Use of energy analysis software tools such as Energy+, Cal Arch, DOE 2, and others. 0946.00
ECT 29
Data Analysis for Performance Monitoring
2 units, 1.5 hours lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: ECT 25
Corequisite: ECT 26
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to the methods of acquiring HVAC equipment performance data to improve operations and reduce energy consumption: Emphasis on data acquisition through the use of portable data loggers and DDC control systems; methods of trending and visualizing data through the use of electronic databases and spreadsheets such as Microsoft Excel. 0946.00

ECT 30
Introduction to Control Systems Networking
1 unit, .5 hour lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: ECT 21
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Installation and use of common digital control-system networks: Practices for the installation of some of the standards, such as MS/TP, ARCCENT, LONWORKS, Ethernet networks, etc.; benefits of each type of network and diagnosis of common network problems. 0946.00

ECT 48GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Environmental Control Technology
0.5-9 units, 0-9 hours lecture, 0-27 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
See section on Selected Topics. 0946.00

ECT 200
Special Projects Laboratory
1-4 units, 3-12 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: ECT 10 and 11 and 210
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Open laboratory for individualized specialization within the area of environmental control systems. 0946.00

ECT 210
Basic Environmental Technology
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Recommended corequisite: ECT 10 and 11
Analysis of environmental systems, cycles and classification: Thermodynamic properties of refrigerants, heat transfer, system design and operation involving a detailed investigation of basic components and their application, refrigerated enclosures, vapor barriers, insulation and its application, analysis of source and calculation of heat gain, system lubrication and contamination problems. 0946.00

ECT 211
Mechanical and Electrical Codes
1.5 units, 1.5 hours lecture (GR)
Recommended preparation: ECT 12
Introduction to national, state and local regulations and standards that govern the design, installation and operation of air conditioning, heating, ventilation, and refrigeration systems: Code development process and its adoption and enforcement by local building authorities. 0946.00

ECT 212
Testing, Adjusting and Balancing HVAC Systems
2 units, 1.5 hours lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: ECT 20
Introduction to theory and practice necessary to properly test, adjust and balance HVAC systems: Air and water systems, and instruments used to properly balance the systems. 0946.00

ECT 213
Indoor Air Quality and Building Envelope
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: ECT 22
Introduction to indoor air-quality standards of buildings and maintenance procedures associated with comfort and health problems faced by workers and managers: The building envelope and testing procedures for proper service and maintenance of building heating, cooling and ventilation systems. 0946.00

ECT 214
Technical Mathematics for ECT
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Selected topics in mathematics with specific application to the HVAC & R industry: Decimals and fractions, ratios and proportions, unit conversions, areas and volumes, application of algebraic equations in gas laws and load calculations, relevant trigonometric functions, and use of graphs to represent and analyze data. 0946.00

ECT 221
Principles and Practice of Environmental Technology
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: ECT 10 and 11 and 210
Recommended corequisite: ECT 20 and 222
Analysis of more complex environmental systems: Detailed investigation of component requirements, pressure-enthalpy diagram and its use, heat pumps, low temperature defrost methods, closed circuit and evaporative condensers, secondary systems, capacity control including required piping and instrumentations, multiplex and multistage systems, electric motors and drives, and wiring of control-system components. 0946.00
ECT 222
Special Processes and Devices
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: ECT 10 and 11 and 210
Recommended corequisite: ECT 20 and 221
Application and up-to-date methods of maintaining, diagnosing, and repairing environmental control systems: Heating, humidifying, dehumidifying, and filtering systems; absorption-type refrigeration equipment; thermoelectric refrigeration equipment; chilled-water and transportation refrigeration systems. 0946.00

ECT 248GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Environmental Control Technology
.5-9 units, 0-9 hours lecture, 0-27 hours laboratory (GR)
See section on Selected Topics. 0946.00

ECT 250A
Forced Air Heating and Air Conditioning
1 unit, 1 hour lecture, 1 hour laboratory (GR)
Non-degree applicable
Air conditioning systems and equipment used for residential and small commercial buildings: Air distribution equipment, layout, controls, service and checklist services. 0946.00

ECT 250B
Forced Air Heating and Air Conditioning
1 unit, 1 hour lecture, 1 hour laboratory (GR)
Non-degree applicable
Air conditioning systems and equipment used for residential and small commercial buildings: Air distribution equipment, layout, controls, service and checklist services. 0946.00

COPED 466A
Occupational Work Experience in Environmental Control Technology
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0946.00
ETHNIC STUDIES

The Ethnic Studies major is designed to assist all students develop an understanding and appreciation of other peoples and cultures in the United States. Students may elect among the following majors: African-American Studies, Asian/Asian-American Studies, Ethnic Studies, Mexican/Latin-American Studies or Native American Studies. Each program provides a sound background for students preparing to pursue a degree in Ethnic Studies or a related field on transfer to four-year institutions while also supporting the acquisition of skills that will enhance career opportunities in government and community-based agencies.

Degree Major Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>GROUP 1</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Select two courses from the following:</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>AFRAM 8</td>
<td>African-American Politics (3-4)</td>
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<tr>
<td>AFRAM 23</td>
<td>Perceptions of African-American Women (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AFRAM 32</td>
<td>African-American History: 1945 to the Present (3-4)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>GROUP 2</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HIST 17</td>
<td>History of the Mexican-American</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Select one course from the following:</strong></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>M/LAT 12</td>
<td>United States Relations with Mexico and Latin America (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M/LAT 30A</td>
<td>Survey of Latin-American Films (3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M/LAT 30B</td>
<td>Survey of Latin-American Films (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>GROUP 3</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASAME 21</td>
<td>Asian-American Communities (3)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>ASAME 30</td>
<td>Asians and Asian-American through Films (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASAME 32</td>
<td>Asian-American Psychology (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASAME 45A</td>
<td>Asian-American History to 1945 (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASAME 45B</td>
<td>Asian-American History from 1945 to the Present (3)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total Required Units:</strong></td>
<td><strong>18</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Courses may be applied to Associate Degree General Education requirement.
For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.
FREN 1A
Elementary French
5 units, 5 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
This course is equivalent to two years of high school study.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(CAN Fren 2) (Fren 1A+Fren 1B: CAN Fren Sequence A)
Study and practice in speaking, understanding, reading and writing French: Emphasis on understanding basic grammatical concepts. 1102.00
AA/AS area 3; CSU area C2; IGETC area Language

FREN 1B
Elementary French
5 units, 5 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: Fren 1A
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(CAN Fren 4) (Fren 1A+Fren 1B: CAN Fren Sequence A)
Continuation of FREN 1A: Proficiency in the areas of listening, speaking, reading, writing, and cultural knowledge; emphasis on basic vocabulary and basic grammatical concepts. 1102.00
AA/AS area 3; IGETC area Language

FREN 2A
Intermediate French
5 units, 5 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: Fren 1B
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(CAN Fren 8) (Fren 2A+Fren 2B: CAN Fren Sequence B)
Proficiency in French at an intermediate level: Listening, speaking, reading, and writing; emphasis on listening comprehension and speaking for communication. 1102.00
AA/AS area 3; CSU area C2; IGETC area 3B & Language

FREN 2B
Intermediate French
5 units, 5 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: Fren 2A
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(CAN Fren 10) (Fren 2A+Fren 2B: CAN Fren Sequence B)
Continuation of FREN 2A: Grammar review, conversation, and composition based on readings in French. 1102.00
AA/AS area 3; CSU area C2; IGETC area 3B & Language

FREN 30A
Beginning Conversational French
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to speaking simple, modern French and to modern French culture; Vocabulary and mastery of structure through focus on application rather than on traditional terminology. 1102.00

FREN 30B
Beginning Conversational French
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended preparation: Fren 30A
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Continuation of FREN 30A: Introduction to speaking simple, modern French and to modern French culture; vocabulary and mastery of structure through focus on application rather than on traditional terminology. 1102.00

FREN 48GA-MZ
Selected Topics in French
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
See section on Selected Topics. 1102.00

FREN 49
Independent Study in French
.5-5 units (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
See section on Independent Study. 1102.00

FREN 248 GA-MZ
Selected Topics in French
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
See section on Selected Topics. 1102.00
The discipline of Geography involves the study of the earth’s surface and the spatial variations associated with both natural and human phenomena such as climate, vegetation, landforms, resource development and utilization, cultural diversity, etc. Through courses in physical and cultural geography, students will develop an understanding of the character of particular regions (e.g. California) and the many ways that humans, past and present, have used and impacted the earth’s surface. By taking geography classes at Laney College, students will learn about the interrelationships between biological, physical, and human systems and the changes and consequences they engender on the global environment.

**GEOG 1**
**Physical Geography**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(CAN Geog 2)
Basic elements of the earth’s physical systems and processes: Earth-sun relations, weather, climate, water, plate tectonics, landforms, soils, and ecosystems and their interrelationships and global distribution patterns. 2206.00
AA / AS area 1; CSU area B1, D; IGETC area 5A

**GEOG 1L**
**Physical Geography Laboratory**
1 unit, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite or corequisite: Geog 1
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Practical application of basic concepts and principles of physical geography: Earth-sun relationships, weather, climate, geologic processes, landforms, and field observation. 2206.00
CSU area B3; IGETC area 5A

**GEOG 2**
**Cultural Geography**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(CAN Geog 4)
Basic elements of cultural geography: Interrelationship of people and the land, including study of populations, cultural origins, migration, language and religion, ethnicity, systems of agriculture, urbanization, political units, economic organization and resource exploitation. 2206.00
AA / AS area 2; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

**GEOG 3**
**World Regional Geography**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Introduction to the world’s major geographic regions: Interconnections between regions, cultural and economic development, political organization, land uses, and the environment. 2206.00
AA / AS area 2; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

**GEOG 6**
**Introduction to Mapping**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Introduction to mapping: Interpretation of topographic maps, map scale, map projections, symbols, grid systems, field methods, and analysis of remote-sensing images. 2206.00

**GEOG 8**
**Geography of California**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Introduction to California’s diverse physical and cultural geography: Landforms, natural hazards, climate, vegetation, water resources, Native Californians, social and economic development. 2206.00
AA / AS area 2; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

**GEOG 9**
**Weather and Climate**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Introduction to the Earth’s atmosphere: Solar radiation and energy balances, humidity, clouds and fog, air pressure, winds, air masses and fronts, cyclones, tornadoes, hurricanes, weather forecasting, climate classification, and climate change. 2206.00
AA / AS area 1; CSU area B1; IGETC area 5A
Geology (GEOL)

GEOL 5
Introduction to Oceanography
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC (pending)
Introduction to the oceans: History and topography; physical and chemical properties of sea water; causes and effects of currents, tides, and waves; ocean life, distribution and management of marine resources, marine pollution, sea floor sediments; tectonics and paleomagnetism. 1914.00
AA/AS area 1; CSU area B1; IGETC area 5A

GEOL 5L
Introduction to Oceanography Laboratory
1 unit, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite or corequisite: Geol 5
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC (pending)
Introduction to laboratory principles and techniques: Emphasis on the physical marine environment. 1914.00
CSU area B3; IGETC area 5A

GEOL 10
Introduction to Geology
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Geol 1.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC (CAN Geol 2)
Survey of the structure and materials that compose the earth’s surface and geologic processes responsible for shaping the earth: Nature and role of rocks and minerals; environmental processes and problems; dynamics of volcanism, earthquakes, plate tectonics, metamorphism, running water, ground water, glaciation, weathering and erosion. 1914.00
AA/AS area 1; CSU area B1; IGETC area 5A
APPLIED GRAPHIC DESIGN/DIGITAL IMAGING

The AA degree and certificate in Applied Graphic Design/Digital Imaging offer hands-on experience for students interested in combining artistic creativity and computer technology. Students receive practical knowledge of processes, theory of design principles and elements, computer software applications, and personal communication skills. Opportunities of employment from an education in graphic design range widely in emphasis. Related industries integrating graphic designers, digital imaging specialists, and multimedia authors vary as much as commercial printing does from motion pictures. All mass visual communications require the skills and training of graphic design / digital imaging.

Degree Major/Certificate Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>FIRST SEMESTER</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRART 111</td>
<td>Elements and Principles of Graphic Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRART 113</td>
<td>Typography</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Select one course from the following</strong></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRART 131</td>
<td>Digital Documents (Quark XPress)</td>
<td>2.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>GRART 132</td>
<td>Digital Documents (InDesign)</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SECOND SEMESTER</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRART 112</td>
<td>Creative Process and Solutions</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRART 121</td>
<td>Applied Graphic Design 1</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRART 133</td>
<td>Adobe Illustrator Basics</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>THIRD SEMESTER</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRART 122</td>
<td>Applied Graphic Design 2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRART 136</td>
<td>Adobe Photoshop Basics</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>FOURTH SEMESTER</strong></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRART 114</td>
<td>Graphic Design Technology</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRART 123</td>
<td>Applied Graphic Design 3</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GRART 142</td>
<td>Web Graphics (Dreamweaver)</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Required Units:</strong></td>
<td>31</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.

GRART 111
Elements and Principles of Graphic Design
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Recommended preparation: Bus 219 or CIS 205 or Grart 230, and Grart 14A or 14C or 131 or 132
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to elements, principles, and techniques of graphic design: Elements of point, line, space and volume; principles of balance, unity, and emphasis; image generation techniques of proportion, contrast, visual impact, rhythm, and illusion; use of graphics software for project presentation. 1030.00

GRART 112
Creative Process and Solutions
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to the established sequential graphic design process: Process of client communications, project objectives, creative briefs, goal orientation, creative production, presentation, solutions, and evaluation; development of creative imaging skills such as abstracting, morphing, sketching, symbol development, contrary expectations, and visual variety as project solutions. 1030.00

GRART 113
Typography
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite or corequisite: Grart 131 or 132
Recommended preparation: Grart 230
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to the importance of type as a graphic design factor: Traditions of communications through visual symbols and letterforms, historical development of alphabets to modern computer-type technologies, type terminology, measurement, composition, and layout using traditional and computer page-layout software; hands-on projects demonstrating typographical concepts. 1030.00

GRART 114
Graphic Design Technology
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Grart 14A or 14C or 131 or 132, and 134 or 210 or 211A and 136 or 210A
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Technology-based orientation to file preparation dependant upon final output method: Concepts of print and electronic display limitations, file formats, image resolution and correction, color modes, file inspection, packaging, and delivery to the graphic arts service provider. 1030.00

GRART 48GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Graphic Arts
.5-9 units, 0-9 hours lecture, 0-27 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
See section on Selected Topics. 1030.00
GRART 115
Web Site Design
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Grart 141
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to web-site design from a planning perspective: Good elements of graphic design, process of design, goals of site, message, audience demographics and psychographics, content and architecture, pre-production, building and maintaining.  1030.00

GRART 121
Applied Graphic Design 1
3 units, 1 hour lecture, 6 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Grart 20 or 111 and 113
Corequisite: Grart 112
Recommended preparation: Bus 219 or CIS 205 or Grart 230
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Project-oriented class for the practical application of typographical theory: Impact of type on the audience, type composition, layout, emphasis, and characteristics for impact on readability, legibility and graphic design aesthetics; use of computer page-layout software in project completion. 1030.00

GRART 122
Applied Graphic Design 2
3 units, 1 hour lecture, 6 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Grart 111 and 112 and 10 or 113
Recommended preparation: Bus 219 or CIS 205 or Grart 230
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Project-oriented class for the practical application of design theory, procedures, and processes: Advertising design for publications such as newspapers and magazines, packaging and publication design for the layout of newsletters and magazines; student-generated art using both hand and computer techniques for creation of presentation designs. 1030.00

GRART 123
Applied Graphic Design 3
3 units, 1 hour lecture, 6 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Grart 111 and 112 and 10 or 113
Recommended preparation: Bus 219 or CIS 205 or Grart 230
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Project-oriented class for the practical application of design theory, procedures, and processes: Business graphics and corporate design, poster design, and branding for product identity and acceptance; student-generated art using both hand and computer techniques for creation of presentation designs. 1030.00

GRART 125A
Portfolio and Production Studio
4 units, 12 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: Grart 123
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Application of knowledge and skills obtained in the “Applied Graphic Design” or “Web Graphics” programs: Production of a student portfolio, career search and application, and production of actual graphic projects; attendance and work ethic emphasized; provides a transitional experience from college to a work environment. 1030.00

GRART 125B
Graphic Production Studio
4 units, 12 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: Grart 125A or equivalent
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Additional application of knowledge and skills obtained in the “Applied Graphic Design” or “Web Graphics” programs: Production of actual graphic projects; attendance and work ethic emphasized; provides a transitional experience from college to a work environment. 1030.00

GRART 131
Digital Documents (Quark XPress)
2.5 units, 2 hours lecture, 2 hours laboratory (GR)
Recommended preparation: Bus 219 or CIS 205 or Grart 230
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Application of “page-layout” software utilized in the graphic arts/multimedia industries for digital document generation: Production of various basic publications, use of peripheral devices such as scanners and laser output devices, and efficient print-ready file preparation. 1030.00
AA / AS area 4c

GRART 132
Digital Documents (Adobe InDesign)
2.5 units, 2 hours lecture, 2 hours laboratory (GR)
Recommended preparation: Bus 219 or CIS 205 or Grart 230
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Application of “page-layout” software utilized in the graphic arts/multimedia industries for digital document generation: Production of various basic publications, use of peripheral devices such as scanners and laser output devices, and efficient print-ready file preparation. 1030.00
AA / AS area 4c
GRART 133  
**Advanced Digital Documents (Quark XPress/Adobe InDesign)**  
2.5 units, 2 hours lecture, 2 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
Prerequisite: Grart 131 or 132  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Application of software competencies learned in basic digital documents instruction: Production of “real world” digital documents using the professional page-layout programs, efficient file construction, advanced multi-page document construction, advanced style sheets, tabs and tables, advanced graphics and text controls, and drawing tools. $1030.00

GRART 134  
**Adobe Illustrator Basics**  
2.5 units, 2 hours lecture, 2 hours laboratory (GR)  
Recommended preparation: Bus 219 or CIS 205 or Grart 230  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Skill-based approach to vector-based drawing software: Emphasis on graphic design, print and web graphics, and fine arts application; exploration through hands-on projects. $1030.00

AA/AS area 4c

GRART 135  
**Advanced Adobe Illustrator**  
2.5 units, 2 hours lecture, 2 hours laboratory (GR)  
Prerequisite: Grart 134  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Application of “draw” software utilized in the graphic arts/multimedia industries for digitized illustration and drawing of imagery: Logos, posters, publication illustrations, custom environments, advanced typography, layers and appearances, drawing and coloring, brush techniques, blends, gradients and mesh, transparency, live effects and live 3D effects and other techniques; exploration through hands-on projects. $1030.00

AA/AS area 4c

GRART 136  
**Adobe Photoshop Basics**  
2.5 units, 2 hours lecture, 2 hours laboratory (GR)  
Recommended preparation: Bus 219 or CIS 205 or Grart 230  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Introduction to imaging software utilized in the graphic arts for photo and tonal manipulations: Selecting, painting and filling, layers, editing images, color correction, typography, tools, masks and channels, converting and manipulating images, and filters; exploration through hands-on projects. $1030.00

AA/AS area 4c

GRART 137  
**Digital Images for Photography and Print**  
2.5 units, 2 hours lecture, 2 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
Prerequisite: Grart 136  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Implementation of imaging software (Adobe Photoshop) utilized in graphic arts and photography: Tonal manipulations, image editing, color correction, file resolution, sharpening, filters, and output methods utilized in hands-on projects. $1030.00

GRART 141  
**Web Graphics (Photoshop/ImageReady)**  
2.5 units, 2 hours lecture, 2 hours laboratory (GR)  
Prerequisite: Grart 136  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Implementation of graphic design principles and elements from GRART 136 to electronic displays for visual appeal and communications: Application to world wide web, multimedia presentations, interactive designs, and other electronically-transmitted images; emphasis on publication of images using Photoshop and ImageReady with other software. $1030.00

AA/AS area 4c

GRART 142  
**Web Graphics (Dreamweaver)**  
2.5 units, 2 hours lecture, 2 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
Recommended preparation: Bus 219 or CIS 205 or Grart 230 or 136  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Introduction and application of software (Dreamweaver) used in web-page design and construction: Web-page construction with emphasis on graphic appearance. $1030.00

GRART 143  
**Web Graphics (Flash)**  
2.5 units, 2 hours lecture, 2 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
Recommended preparation: Bus 219 or CIS 205 or Grart 230 or 136  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Introduction and application of software (Flash) used in web-page design, construction and animation: Web-page animation graphics. $1030.00
GRART 200  
**Special Projects Laboratory**  
1-2 units, 3-6 hours laboratory (GR)  
Prerequisite: Grant 132  
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.  
Open laboratory for working on selected projects: Provides opportunities for development of advanced and/or individual skills in graphic arts. 1030.00

GRART 212A  
**Software for Multimedia (Director)**  
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)  
Recommended preparation: Bus 219 or CIS 205 or Grant 230  
Basics of software (Director) utilized in the multimedia industry for authoring web and interactive CD-based products. 1030.00

GRART 230  
**Computer Basics for Graphics**  
1 unit, .75 hour lecture, .75 hour laboratory (GR)  
Recommended preparation: Very basic keyboarding skill  
Basic computer operations for beginners with an interest in graphics and multimedia: Introduction to basic and special graphic operations with emphasis on Macintosh operating systems, with some Windows basics for graphics. 1030.00  
AA/AS area 4c

GRART 231  
**Introduction to Graphic Design**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)  
Recommended for majors and non-majors seeking a career path in Applied Graphic Design.  
Introduction to the graphic arts industry and the role of the graphic designer: Historical aspect of graphic design, human communications, print and electronic documents, computer usage in graphic design, and design fundamentals and aesthetics. 1030.00

GRART 248GA-MZ  
**Selected Topics in Graphic Arts**  
.5-9 units, 0-9 hours lecture, 0-27 hours laboratory (GR)  
See section on Selected Topics. 1030.00

COPED 466K  
**Occupational Work Experience in Graphic Arts**  
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 1030.00
Health Education (HLTED)

HLTED 1
Exploring Health Issues
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Examination of current problems related to individual and community health: Sexual behavior, birth control, sexually-transmitted diseases, drugs, consumerism, environment, psychosomatic health, nutrition, physical fitness, and preventive medicine. 0837.00
AA/AS area 2; CSU area E

HLTED 6A
Health Education in Sports
1 unit, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Introduction to health education as it relates to sports activities. 0837.00

HLTED 6B
Health Education in Sports
1 unit, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
HLTED 6A is not prerequisite to HLTED 6B.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Introduction to health education as it relates to sports activities. 0837.00

HLTED 9
First Aid and Safety
2 units, 2 hours lecture (GR)
Meets American Red Cross/RTE (Responding to Emergency) as well as American Red Cross Adult CPR certification requirements.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times for recertification.
Introduction to first aid and safety: Development of skills and knowledge for immediate and temporary care in case of an accident or sudden illness; preventive measures. 0837.00
Health Professions and Occupations
(HETOC)

HLTOC 201
Medical Terminology I
2 units, 2 hours lecture (GR)
Study of medical terminology: Basic structure of medical
words including prefixes, suffixes, word roots, combining
forms, plurals and abbreviations, pronunciation, spelling,
and definition of medical terms. 1299.00

HLTOC 202
Medical Terminology II
2 units, 2 hours lecture (GR)
Recommended preparation: Hltoc 201
Continued study of medical terminology: Terminology
related to body structure, pathological conditions and
diseases; operative terms and techniques, including
laboratory/radiological diagnostic procedures. 1299.00
Through Laney College courses in history, students will learn to think critically about ourselves and our world by studying both the remote and recent past. More than merely memorizing historical facts, students will acquire both analytic and research skills in their study of the human condition. Because everything has a history, everything can be studied from a historical perspective.

### HIST 2A
**History of European Civilization**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(CAN Hist 2) (Hist 2A+Hist 2B: CAN Hist Sequence A)
History of Western civilization to 1660: Prehistoric, Ancient, Medieval and Renaissance periods to 1660. 2205.00
AA/AS area 2; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

### HIST 2B
**History of European Civilization**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Hist 2A is not prerequisite to Hist 2B.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(CAN Hist 4) (Hist 2A+Hist 2B: CAN Hist Sequence A)
History of Western civilization since 1660: Rise of nations, revolutionary eras, European expansion and decline; Europe and its impact on the world; emphasis on ideas and institutions rather than national histories. 2205.00
AA/AS area 2; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

### HIST 3
**Modern World History**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Survey of nineteenth- and twentieth-century world history tracing the developments of liberalism, industrialism, and nationalism: Modern civilization as shaped by social, economic, political, philosophical, and historical forces. 2205.00
AA/AS area 2

### HIST 5
**History of Mexico**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Interpretative survey of Mexican history from the Spanish Conquest to the present: Nature of the Mexican Revolution; problems of contemporary Mexico concentrating on political and economic development. 2205.00
AA/AS area 2; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

### HIST 7A
**History of United States to 1877**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(CAN Hist 8) (Hist 7A+Hist 7B: CAN Hist Sequence B)
History of the United States from colonial days to Reconstruction (1877): Survey and interpretation of political, social, and economic factors contributing to the growth of the nation. 2205.00
AA/AS area 2; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

### HIST 7B
**History of United States Since 1865**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Hist 7A is not prerequisite to Hist 7B.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(CAN Hist 10) (Hist 7A+Hist 7B: CAN Hist Sequence B)
History of the United States from the end of the Civil War to the present: Survey and interpretation of political, social, and economic factors contributing to the growth of the nation. 2205.00
AA/AS area 2; CSU area D; IGETC area 4
HIST 17
History of the Mexican-American
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Also offered as M/Lat 19. Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in M/Lat 19.
History of the people of Mexican descent from colonial times to the present: Contemporary status and problems of Mexican-Americans in the United States. 2205.00
AA/AS area 2, 5; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

HIST 19
History of California
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
California’s multi-ethnic history from the pre-Spanish period to the present. Emphasis on the social and ethnic diversity of past and present California. 2205.00
AA/AS area 2, 5; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

HIST 32
The United States Since 1945
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Recent history of the United States: Social and political developments and the changing role of the United States in modern world relations. 2205.00
AA/AS area 2; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

HIST 48GA-MZ
Selected Topics in History
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
See section on Selected Topics. 2205.00

HIST 248GA-MZ
Selected Topics in History
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)
See section on Selected Topics. 2205.00
Through the study of humanities at Laney College, students will develop an integrated and analytic approach to understanding the arts, religion, history, literature, theater, film, philosophy, music, politics and public policy. Courses focus on the aforementioned dimensions of human civilization and their unique contributions to the human experience.

**HUMAN 6**  
**Introduction to the New Testament**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC (pending)  
Introduction to the New Testament: Emphasis on the history, culture, teachings, and development of the New Testament and its impact on Western culture. 1599.00  
AA / AS area 3

**HUMAN 7**  
**Introduction to the Old Testament**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC (pending)  
Introduction to the texts and development of the Torah, Old Testament and Apocrypha: Emphasis on the history, cultural influences, language, authorship, events, and beliefs of ancient Israel. 1599.00  
AA / AS area 3

**HUMAN 16**  
**Introduction to Islam**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC (pending)  
Introduction to Islam: Emphasis on the history, major figures, texts, and guiding principles of Islam. 1599.00  
AA / AS area 3

**HUMAN 30A**  
**Human Values/Ethics**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Analysis of concepts of good and right in our society and of criteria of conduct: Various religious, philosophic, scientific, and aesthetic aspects of moral behavior integrated with reason and emotion of the individual. 1599.00  
AA / AS area 3; CSU area C2; IGETC area 3B

**HUMAN 30B**  
**Human Values/Aesthetics**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Human 30A is not prerequisite to Human 30B.  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Analysis of the nature of the beautiful as expressed in visual arts, music, and literature of Western and other cultures: Integration of various aspects of daily and transitory activities of the individual to permanent, recorded expression of the human spirit through the use of major works of art. 1599.00  
AA / AS area 3; CSU area C2; IGETC area 3B

**HUMAN 31A**  
**Arts and Ideas of Western Culture**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
History of ideas from ancient Greece to the Renaissance: Ideas as expressed in literature, theater, architecture, sculpture, and painting; the lasting importance of basic concepts and values. 1599.00  
AA / AS area 3; CSU area C2; IGETC area 3B

**HUMAN 31B**  
**Arts and Ideas of Western Culture**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Human 31A is not prerequisite to Human 31B.  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Search for order and freedom in Western civilization from the Renaissance to the present: Ideas as reflected in great works of literature, philosophy, science and the arts; the growth of democracy; basic concepts and values. 1599.00  
AA / AS area 3; CSU area C2; IGETC area 3B

**HUMAN 40**  
**Religions of the World**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Comparative study of the world’s great religions: Hinduism, Buddhism, Confucianism, Taoism, Judaism, Christianity, and Islam; original sources stressed. 1599.00  
AA / AS area 3; CSU area C2; IGETC area 3B
HUMAN 45
Religion and the African-American Church in America
3 units, 3 hour lecture (GR)
Also offered as Afram 45. Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Afram 45.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Survey and analysis of the role of the church in the African-American community: Impact on social, political, economic, and psychological development of African-Americans. 1599.00
AA/AS area 2, 3, 5; CSU area C2; IGETC area 4

HUMAN 48GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Humanities
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
See section on Selected Topics. 1599.00

HUMAN 49
Independent Study in Humanities
.5-5 units (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
See section on Independent Study. 1599.00

HUMAN 248GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Humanities
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)
See section on Selected Topics. 1599.00
Japanese (JAPAN)

JAPAN 1A
Elementary Japanese
5 units, 5 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Course is equivalent to two years of high school study.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Study of practical vocabulary, grammar, sentence patterns, and aural-oral skills in Japanese: Practice of reading, writing of hiragana, katakana and kanji; introduction to Japanese culture. 1108.00
AA/AS area 3; IGETC area Language

JAPAN 50A
Conversational Japanese and Culture
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Speaking of simple modern Japanese: Basic knowledge of Japanese culture and its people. 1108.00

JAPAN 50B
Conversational Japanese and Culture
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: Japan 50A
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Continuation of JAPAN 50A: Emphasis on more proficient speaking patterns and appreciation of additional cultural aspects. 1108.00
The Journalism Department offers practical newspaper experience and academic preparation for students preparing to transfer to four-year institutions. Emphasis is placed on new technologies and preparation for media jobs in a computer-oriented society. Additional areas of study include journalism history, ethics, law, and the role of the press in our society.

Degree Major Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>FIRST SEMESTER</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 230DEF*</td>
<td>Beginning Keyboarding (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOURN 18A**</td>
<td>Newspaper Production</td>
<td>3-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOURN 55</td>
<td>Introduction to Journalism</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SECOND SEMESTER</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOURN 18B**</td>
<td>Newspaper Production</td>
<td>3-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOURN 21</td>
<td>Newswriting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>THIRD SEMESTER</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOURN 18C**</td>
<td>Newspaper Production</td>
<td>3-5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOURN 58</td>
<td>Publicity Writing and Newsletter</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JOURN 62+</td>
<td>Mass Media and Society</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Required Units:</td>
<td></td>
<td>21-27</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Should be taken by all first-semester students who cannot type at least 25 words per minute. Course is NOT required for the major.
**A minimum of 12 units is required in Journ 18ABC.
+Course may be applied to Associate Degree General Education requirement.
For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.

Recommended:
Bus 74
Engl 1A, 1B
Media 102A, 102B
Photo 20, 31A

JOURN 18A
Newspaper Production
2-5 units, 1-2 hours lecture, 3-9 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Bus 219 or CIS 205
Recommended preparation: Grart 131 and Photo 10
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to reporting, photography, and production skills for the campus newspaper, the Laney Tower from initial story assignments to final camera-ready sequence: Computer applications for writing stories, desktop publishing, and photographic images. 0602.00

JOURN 18B
Newspaper Production
2-5 units, 1-2 hours lecture, 3-9 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Journ 18A
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to reporting, photography, and production skills for the campus newspaper, the Laney Tower from initial story assignments to final camera-ready sequence: Computer applications for writing stories, desktop publishing, and photographic images. 0602.00

JOURN 18C
Newspaper Production
2-5 units, 1-2 hours lecture, 3-9 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Journ 18B
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to reporting, photography, and production skills for the campus newspaper, the Laney Tower from initial story assignments to final camera-ready sequence: Computer applications for writing stories, desktop publishing, and photographic images. 0602.00

JOURN 18D
Newspaper Production
2-5 units, 1-2 hours lecture, 3-9 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Journ 18C
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to reporting, photography, and production skills for the campus newspaper, the Laney Tower from initial story assignments to final camera-ready sequence: Computer applications for writing stories, desktop publishing, and photographic images. 0602.00

JOURN 21
Newswriting
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: Engl 201B
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(CAN Journ 2)
Introduction to evaluating, gathering and writing news in accepted journalistic style: Feature and opinion writing emphasizing expository writing, logic, critical thinking, and points of view; role of the reporter, and legal and ethical issues related to newspaper writing. 0602.00
AA / AS area 4d

JOURN 48GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Journalism
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
See section on Selected Topics. 0602.00
JOURN 49
Independent Study in Journalism
.5-5 units (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
See section on Independent Study. 0602.00

JOURN 55
Introduction to Journalism
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: Engl 201B
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Survey of careers in journalism: Study of news media including history and philosophy of news dissemination, and theories of communication; analysis of daily news emphasizing political, historical, economic, and cultural forces which shape events; may include analysis of reporting and writing news. 0602.00

JOURN 58
Publicity Writing and Newsletter Layout
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Survey of public information and publicity practices for community groups: Gathering and assembling information; writing news releases, radio and television public service copy; effective publicity photography; design and layout of newsletters. 0602.00

JOURN 62
Mass Media and Society
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Communication techniques from personal to mass media: Human communication and the path to today’s mass media including newspapers, TV, radio, magazines, movies, books and the internet; exploration of the role of advertising and public relations, along with cultural, social, and corporate influences on mass media content. 0602.00
AA/AS area 2; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

JOURN 248GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Journalism
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)
See section on Selected Topics. 0602.00
This program is designed to offer both background and current trends in various aspects of labor-management issues and relations.

**Degree Major/Certificate Requirements:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LABST 10</td>
<td>American Labor Movement</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LABST 12</td>
<td>Collective Bargaining</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LABST 13</td>
<td>Economics for Labor and Community Leadership</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LABST 14</td>
<td>Grievance Handling and Arbitration</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LABST 30</td>
<td>Labor Law</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LABST</td>
<td>Labor Study Courses</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Required Units:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>21</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.

**LABST 10**  
**American Labor Movement**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Also offered as Hist 28 at Berkeley City College. Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled Hist 28.  
History of the American labor movement from colonial times to the present: First unions, creation of laws, beginnings of national union structures, rise of the AFL, development of the CIO, and current issues. 0516.00  
AA/AS area 2; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

**LABST 12**  
**Collective Bargaining**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Structure, content, strategies, and relationships between the parties engaged in collective bargaining: Research analysis, computing costs, and simulated bargaining. 0516.00

**LABST 13**  
**Economics for Labor and Community Leadership**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
American and world economic forces which impact on employment, taxation, income distribution, public policy, and collective bargaining: Analysis of such issues as foreign and non-union competition, concession bargaining, plant closings and unemployment, and labor and community strategies to meet these challenges. 0516.00  
AA/AS area 2

**LABST 14**  
**Grievance Handling and Arbitration**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Grievance handling as a continuation of the collective bargaining process: Investigative techniques and procedures, resolving issues at the grievance committee level, and arbitration as a means of resolution. 0516.00

**LABST 15**  
**Labor Leadership and Communication Skills**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Responsibilities required of today’s labor leader: Leadership, planning, organizing, communication and problem solving; development in effective communications; conducting meetings; strategic planning and team building. 0516.00

**LABST 16**  
**Rights and Discrimination in the Workplace**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Practical guide to employee rights and how to protect them through legal channels and grievance procedures: Unjust termination, sexual harassment, race and sex discrimination, AIDS discrimination, drug testing, and immigration policy. 0516.00

**LABST 19**  
**Health and Safety on the Job**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
How to identify, evaluate and control job hazards: Protective laws and regulations, and workers’ compensation for illness and injury. 0516.00

**LABST 20**  
**Organizing Across Borders: Unions in the Global Economy**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Unions in the global economy: State of workers and unions in other countries, problems of globalization and runaway employers, and use of available technology to facilitate communication and solidarity. 0516.00
LABST 21
Workplace Organizing
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Comprehensive survey of workplace organizing: Emphasis on legal background and current legal issues; group psychology, and employer and union campaign strategies. 0516.00

LABST 22
Labor Research Strategies
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Survey of research strategies and methods for labor and other activists: Researching employers and unions, and local union and community history. 0516.00

LABST 30
Labor Law
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Development of basic legal frameworks governing labor-management relations in union, non-union, and public sectors: Rights to organize and bargain collectively, legal framework of grievance/arbitration procedures, and overview of protective and income security legislation and agencies. 0516.00

LABST 48GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Labor Studies
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
See section on Selected Topics. 0516.00

LABST 49
Independent Study in Labor Studies
.5-5 units (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
See section on Independent Study. 0516.00

LABST 201
Stewards' Training
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Study of rights, responsibilities and duties of union shop stewards: Grievance handling and dispute resolution, interviewing and investigation techniques, and grievance presentation. 0516.00

LABST 202
Union Organizing
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Organizing strategies: Managerial and union perspectives, evaluating various approaches, the National Labor Relations Act, and other public sector laws. 0516.00

LABST 205
Know Your Job Rights
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Practical guide to workers’ rights: Protection through legal channels and grievance procedures, and current employment discrimination issues. 0516.00

LABST 208
East Bay Labor History
.5 unit, .5 hour lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Survey of labor events and problems in the East Bay over the last century: Emphasis on the interactions of class, gender, and race. 0516.00

LABST 210
Assertiveness Training
.5 unit, .5 hour lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Effective communication in the workplace and in daily life: Techniques to present oneself clearly and directly, and role playing facilitated by a practicing psychologist. 0516.00

LABST 212
Effective Meetings and Parliamentary Procedure
.5 unit, .5 hour lecture (GR or CR/NC)
How to build effective meetings that accomplish the group’s goals: Rules of parliamentary procedure which make for effective meetings. 0516.00

LABST 214A-B-C-D
Labor Heritage/Rockin’ Solidarity Chorus
1 unit each level, .5 hour lecture, 1.75 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Study of labor history through songs: Songs which illustrate the struggles of diverse cultures and periods. 0516.00

LABST 248GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Labor Studies
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
See section on Selected Topics. 0516.00

COPED 456H
Occupational Work Experience in Labor Studies
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0516.00
## Language Arts

### Degree Major Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Select a minimum of 20 units in one or more of the following areas:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communication (formerly Speech)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Foreign Languages</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Journalism</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Required Units (Minimum):</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.
Learning Resources (LRNRE)

LRNRE 30
Introduction to Tutoring
1 unit, 1 hour lecture
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to the methods of effective tutoring: Responsibilities, questioning and modeling techniques, learning styles and strategies, study skills and strategies, leading small group sessions, cultural awareness, and tutoring in specific subject areas. 0802.00

LRNRE 48GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Learning Resources
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
See section on Selected Topics. 4930.00

LRNRE 211
Computer Access
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended for students with disabilities.
No prior computer experience necessary.
Formerly offered as Lrnre 271A-B.
Course study under this section may be repeated as necessary per Title 5, Section 56029.
Word processing for individuals with visual, physical, or learning disabilities: Creating business letters, resumes, reports, and flyers using adaptive programs as appropriate, and use of screen-reading software to assist in editing and proofreading written work; introductory Internet skills, including e-mail, basic research, and locating resources on the web; and introduction to presentation software. 4930.30
AA/AS area 4c

LRNRE 260
Career Preparation for Project Bridge
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR)
Also offered as Coun 260. Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Coun 260.
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Preparation for work and career success: Analysis, evaluation, and discussion of the skills, personal attributes, and education required for the world of work and career achievement. 4930.10

LRNRE 272
Computer Access Projects
.5-2 units, 1.5-6 hours laboratory (CR/NC)
Open-entry/open-exit course
Recommended for students with disabilities. Enroll through Programs and Services for Students with Disabilities.
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated as necessary per Title 5, Sec 56029.
Introduction to assistive software: Use of screen-reading, image-enlargement, speech-recognition, scan/read or other software appropriate to the student’s disability; application of assistive software to complete assignments for mainstream courses. 4930.30

LRNRE 248GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Learning Resources
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
See section on Selected Topics. 4930.00

LRNRE 251A-B-C-D
Peer Supportive Services
1 unit each level, 1 hour lecture (GR)
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Designed to acquaint the peer advisor with the rudiments of counseling and peer advising techniques. 4930.10
LRNRE 273A
Improving Learning Potential I
1 unit, .67 hours lecture, 1 hour laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Modular, open-entry/open-exit course
Recommended for students with disabilities.
Non-degree applicable
Remediation of basic cognitive skills: Attention, memory, categorization, discrimination, and sequencing; deficits approached through retraining of basic reading, writing and mathematics skills; strategies for compensating for these impairments, and generalizing the compensation to everyday life. 4930.32

LRNRE 273B
Improving Learning Potential I
1 unit, .67 hours lecture, 1 hour laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Modular, open-entry/open-exit course
Recommended for students with disabilities.
Non-degree applicable
Remediation of basic cognitive skills: Attention, memory, categorization, discrimination, and sequencing; deficits approached through retraining of basic reading, writing and mathematics skills; strategies for compensating for these impairments, and generalizing the compensation to everyday life. 4930.32

LRNRE 273C
Improving Learning Potential I
1 unit, .67 hours lecture, 1 hour laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Modular, open-entry/open-exit course
Recommended for students with disabilities.
Non-degree applicable
Remediation of basic cognitive skills: Attention, memory, categorization, discrimination, and sequencing; deficits approached through retraining of basic reading, writing and mathematics skills; strategies for compensating for these impairments, and generalizing the compensation to everyday life. 4930.32

LRNRE 274A
Improving Learning Potential II
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Modular, open-entry/open-exit course
Recommended for students with disabilities.
Non-degree applicable
Advanced level remediation of cognitive/language tasks: Judgment, problem solving, analysis, synthesis, and the formulation and communication of abstract concepts. 4930.32

LRNRE 274B
Improving Learning Potential II
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Modular, open-entry/open-exit course
Recommended for students with disabilities.
Non-degree applicable
Advanced level remediation of cognitive/language tasks: Judgment, problem solving, analysis, synthesis, and the formulation and communication of abstract concepts. 4930.32

LRNRE 280A-B-C
Study Skills
.5-3 units each level, 0-3 hours lecture, 0-9 hours laboratory (GR)
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated two times. Students with learning disabilities may exceed repeat limits with prior Disabled Students Programs and Services Counselor approval.
Systematic approach to understanding principles of learning for all academic disciplines: Effective study techniques to give confidence in coping with the college environment; psychological awareness and self-esteem. 4930.14

LRNRE 295A
Diagnostic Learning
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR)
Modular course
Recommended for students with learning disabilities. Referral by a Disabled Students Programs and Services Counselor is recommended.
Non-degree applicable
Individualized assessment of learning strengths and weaknesses to determine eligibility for services as a learning disabled adult, and development of an Individualized Education Plan (IEP): Mandated tests (Woodcock-Johnson Psychoeducational Battery, Parts I and II, and/or Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale, Revised, together with Wide Range Achievement Test); samples of reading, writing/spelling, and mathematics; and additional tests as required. 4930.32
LRNRE 295B
Diagnostic Learning
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR)
Modular course
Recommended for students with learning disabilities. Referral by a Disabled Students Programs and Services Counselor is recommended.
Non-degree applicable
Individualized assessment of learning strengths and weaknesses to determine eligibility for services as a learning disabled adult, and development of an Individualized Education Plan (IEP): Diagnostically-oriented work in targeted academic skills areas. 4930.32

LRNRE 295C
Diagnostic Learning
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR)
Modular course
Recommended for students with learning disabilities. Referral by a Disabled Students Programs and Services Counselor is recommended.
Non-degree applicable
Individualized assessment of learning strengths and weaknesses to determine eligibility for services as a learning disabled adult, and development of an Individualized Education Plan (IEP): Diagnostically-oriented work in use of adaptive strategies, appropriate support services, and classroom accommodations. 4930.32

LRNRE 501
Supervised Tutoring (Non-Credit)
0 unit, 1-15 hours laboratory (Not graded)
Course study under this section may be repeated as necessary.
Students may enroll for assistance in more than one college course per semester.
Supervised tutoring, either individually or in small groups, to improve student success in college courses. 4930.09
Degree Major Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Select a minimum of 20 units distributed as follows:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GROUP 1: Creative Arts and Humanities**
Select a minimum of 6 units from a combination of at least two of the following areas:
- Art, Cinema/Film related courses, Foreign Languages, Humanities, Literature or related courses, Music, Philosophy, Theatre Arts
- Any course from Area 3 of the Associate Degree General Education course list. 6

**GROUP 2: Natural Sciences**
Select a minimum of 6 units including at least one life science course and one physical science course:
- Life Sciences: Anatomy, Biology, Ecology, Microbiology, Physical Anthropology*, Physiology
- Physical Sciences: Astronomy, Chemistry, Geology, Physical Geography*, Physical Science, or Physics 6

**GROUP 3: Social Sciences**
Select a minimum of 6 units from a combination of at least two of the following areas:
- Anthropology, Economics, Geography, History, Political Science, Psychology, Sociology
- Any course from Area 2 of the Associate Degree General Education course list. 6

Plus, at least two additional units must be completed in any of the two areas above leading to a General Curriculum major.

Total Required Units (Minimum): 20

*Physical Anthropology may be used as either a life science or a social science.
*Physical Geography may be used as either a physical science or a social science.
For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.
Library Information Studies (LIS)

**LIS 48GA-MZ**
Selected Topics in Library Information Studies
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
See section on Selected Topics. 1699.00

**LIS 85**
Introduction to Information Resources
2 units, 2 hours lecture (GR)
Recommended preparation: Engl 201A or appropriate placement through multiple-measures assessment, and CIS 1 or 200 or 205 or Bus 219
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Introduction to the basic concepts and tools used in information research: Emphasis on how to develop a research topic and find, locate, evaluate, and use information; search strategies for print and online resources including reference books, catalogs, indexes, specialized databases, and the Internet. 1699.00

**LIS 90**
Information Competency for Humanities, Social Sciences and Behavioral Sciences
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR)
Recommended preparation: Engl 201A or appropriate placement through multiple-measures assessment, and CIS 1 or 200 or 205 or Bus 219
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to information resources for the humanities, social sciences, and behavioral sciences: Emphasis on how to use online and print resources to find, access, evaluate, and document information. 1699.00

**LIS 248GA-MZ**
Selected Topics in Library Information Studies
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
See section on Selected Topics. 1699.00

**LIS 500**
Computer Laboratory for Library Information Studies (Non-Credit)
0 unit, hours to be arranged (Not graded)
Course study under this section may be repeated as necessary.
Library information research computer laboratory. 1699.00
Machine Technology (MACH)

The program prepares students for employment as a machinist apprentice, machinist, maintenance machinist, and CNC operator and/or programmer.

Degree Major/Certificate Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>FIRST SEMESTER</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MACH 75</td>
<td>Geometric Dimensioning and Tolerancing</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MACH 210</td>
<td>Machine Technology I</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 220A++</td>
<td>Technical Math with Algebra– Part 1 (Lab)</td>
<td>.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 220B++</td>
<td>Technical Math with Algebra– Part 2 (Lab)</td>
<td>.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 220C++</td>
<td>Technical Math with Algebra– Part 3 (Lab)</td>
<td>.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 220D++</td>
<td>Technical Math with Algebra– Part 4 (Lab)</td>
<td>.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 220E++</td>
<td>Technical Math with Geometry– Part 1 (Lab)</td>
<td>.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 220F++</td>
<td>Technical Math with Geometry– Part 2 (Lab)</td>
<td>.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>SECOND SEMESTER</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MACH 20</td>
<td>CAD Solid Modeling with SolidWorks</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MACH 220</td>
<td>Machine Technology II</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 220G++</td>
<td>Technical Math with Trigonometry (Lab)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>THIRD SEMESTER</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MACH 30+</td>
<td>Introduction to CNC Programming and CAD/CAM Technology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MACH 230</td>
<td>Machine Technology III</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>FOURTH SEMESTER</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MACH 31+</td>
<td>Advanced CNC and CAD/CAM Programming</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WELD 201</td>
<td>Welding for Other Majors</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Required Units:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*A more advanced Mathematics course may be substituted.

+Course may be applied to Associated Degree General Education requirement.

For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.

Recommended:

E/ET 211A, 211B

MACH 20

**CAD Solid Modeling with SolidWorks**

4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)

Acceptable for credit: CSU

Fundamentals of computer-aided design (CAD) using SolidWorks software: Application of SolidWorks in creating manufacturing models including solid-part models, assembly models, and engineering drawings. 0956.30 AA/AS area 4c
MACH 30
Introduction to CNC Programming and CAD/CAM Technology
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Mach 210
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to programming of Computer Numerical Control (CNC) machines using standard programming methods and CAD/CAM software: Emphasis on safety procedures, tool and part setups, and machine and controller operation. 0956.30
AA/AS area 4c

MACH 31
Advanced CNC and CAD/CAM Programming
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Mach 30
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Advanced CNC programming: Emphasis on standard programming language, conversational programming, and CAD/CAM programming using Mastercam; programming covers mill and lathe operations. 0956.30
AA/AS area 4c

MACH 48GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Machine Technology
.5-9 units, 0-9 hours lecture, 0-27 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
See section on Selected Topics. 0956.30

MACH 75
Geometric Dimensioning and Tolerancing
2 units, 2 hours lecture (GR)
Recommended preparation: Mach 210
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Interpretation of specifications and inspection standards related to ANSI/ASME Y 14.5M Geometric Dimensioning and Tolerancing (GD&T) standards: Demonstration and explanation of the standards in designing, machining, and inspection operations through defining the rules, symbols, and relationships covered by Geometric Dimensioning and Tolerancing. 0956.30

MACH 200
Special Projects Laboratory
1-4 units, 3-12 hours laboratory (GR)
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Open laboratory for working on selected projects: Provides the opportunity for development of individual interests. 0956.30

MACH 201
Machine Technology for Other Majors
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Introduction to machine technology: Processes of manufacturing as applied to machining. 0956.30

MACH 210
Machine Technology I
5 units, 3 hours lecture, 6 hours laboratory (GR)
Introduction to the operation and theory of machine tools focusing on shop safety: Blueprint reading and engineering drawings, precision measurement, layout, tool grinding, speed and feed calculations, drill-press operation, lathe operation (turning and threading), and mill setup and operation. 0956.30

MACH 220
Machine Technology II
5 units, 3 hours lecture, 6 hours laboratory (GR)
Recommended preparation: Mach 210
Continuation of MACH 210: Internal lathe operations; vertical and horizontal mill setup, operation, and use of milling accessories; carbide tooling selection and geometries; surface grinding; introduction to Geometric Dimensioning and Tolerancing and properties of materials associated with machinability, heat treating, and hardness testing. 0956.30

MACH 230
Machine Technology III
5 units, 3 hours lecture, 6 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Mach 75 and 220
Continuation of MACH 220: Advanced topics such as machine tool maintenance, tool and cutter grinding, gear cutting and theory, and shop trigonometry; projects based on multiple machining operations and multipart assemblies; more in-depth coverage of properties of materials and Geometric Dimensioning and Tolerancing, including the development of inspection gages. 0956.30

MACH 248GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Machine Technology
.5-9 units, 0-9 hours lecture, 0-27 hours laboratory (GR)
See section on Selected Topics. 0956.30

COPED 466L
Occupational Work Experience in Machine Technology
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0956.30
Management and Supervision (M/SVN)

The program of study combines management theory with day-to-day practical application. Classwork provides an opportunity for actual performance as well as the development of supervisory and management skills.

Degree Major/Certificate Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BUS 5</td>
<td>Human Relations in Business</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BUS 56</td>
<td>Human Resources Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M/SVN 60</td>
<td>Introduction to Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M/SVN 61</td>
<td>Psychology of Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M/SVN 64</td>
<td>Organization and Management</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M/SVN 82</td>
<td>Essentials of Managerial Communications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Required Units:</td>
<td></td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.

M/SVN 48GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Management and Supervision
.5-9 units, 0-9 hours lecture, 0-27 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
See section on Selected Topics. 0506.30

M/SVN 60
Introduction to Management
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to management: Basic responsibilities of management such as directing, planning, controlling, and organizing; labor relations, human relations, performance appraisals, quality control, and employee development. 0506.30

M/SVN 61
Psychology of Management
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Psychological and emotional factors and processes involved in management and supervision. 0506.30

M/SVN 64
Organization and Management
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Organizational theory and its application in today’s management: Responsibility in planning, organizing, directing, controlling and coordinating people and activities; management by objectives and evaluation of its strengths and weaknesses; leadership and development of leaders. 0506.30

M/SVN 82
Essentials of Managerial Communications
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Principles and forms of effective written and oral communications: Ability to convey ideas, and generic communications related to supervisory-management problems. 0506.30

M/SVN 248GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Management and Supervision
.5-9 units, 0-9 hours lecture, 0-27 hours lecture (GR)
See section on Selected Topics. 0506.30

BUS 456I
Occupational Work Experience in Management and Supervision
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0506.30
Mathematics (MATH)

Math assessment is a student-centered service to provide accurate and useful information. The objective of assessment is to assist students in selecting the most appropriate mathematics course for success.

All students must participate in math assessment before registering for any mathematics course except arithmetic (Mathematics 250 or 251ABCD), Project Bridge, and Learning Skills courses.

Math assessment appointments can be made in Building “A”, Room 102. For further information, refer to page 26.

Degree Major Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept./No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Complete courses in both Group 1 and Group 2.:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GROUP 1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math 3A</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math 3B</td>
<td>Calculus II</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math 3C</td>
<td>Calculus III</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GROUP 2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math 13</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math 3E</td>
<td>Linear Algebra (3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math 3F</td>
<td>Differential Equations (3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Required Units:</td>
<td>22</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Courses may be applied to Associate Degree General Education requirement.
For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.

Mathematics Course Numbering Guide:

Non-Degree Applicable and Non-Transferable:
Math 250 through 295ABCD

Associate Degree Applicable and Non-Transferable:
Math 201, Math 202, Math 203, Math 208
Math 210ABCD, Math 211ABCD
Math 220ABCD

Transferable to CSU only and Associate Degree Applicable:
Math 50, Math 52ABC

Transferable to UC, CSU, and Associate Degree Applicable:
Math 2
Math 3A, Math 3B, Math 3C, Math 3E, Math 3F
Math 11, Math 13, Math 15

Mathematics Course Sequence:

Math 250 or 251 D arithmetic
Math 253 pre-algebra
Math 201 or 208 or 210 A-D elementary algebra
Math 202 geometry
Math 203 or 211 A-D intermediate algebra
Math 13 statistics
Math 15 math for liberal arts
Math 203 or 211 A-D intermediate algebra
Math 50 or 52A-C trigonometry
Math 2 precalculus/analytic geometry
Math 3A calculus I
Math 3E linear algebra
Math 11 discrete math
Math 3B calculus II
Math 3 C calculus III
Math 3F differential equations

MATH 2
Precalculus with Analytic Geometry
5 units, 5 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Math 50 or 52C
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(CAN Math 16)

Advanced algebra and analytic geometry: Linear, quadratic, polynomial, rational, exponential, logarithmic, and inverse functions; determinants, matrices and linear systems; zeros of polynomials, arithmetic and geometric sequences, mathematical induction; permutations and combinations, binomial theorem; vectors, conic sections, translation and rotation of axes, polar coordinates, lines and surfaces in space, and quadric surfaces. 1701.00
AA / AS area 4b; CSU area B4; IGETC area 2
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Lecture Type</th>
<th>Prerequisite(s)</th>
<th>Acceptable for Credit</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MATH 3A</td>
<td>Calculus I</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Lecture (GR)</td>
<td>Math 2 or Math 1 and 50 or 52C</td>
<td>CSU, UC</td>
<td>(CAN Math 18) (Math 3A+Math 3B: CAN Math Sequence B) (Math 3A+Math 3B+Math 3C: CAN Math Sequence C) Theorems on limits and continuous functions, derivatives, differentials and applications: Fundamental theorems of calculus and applications; properties of exponential, logarithmic, and inverse trigonometric functions, and hyperbolic functions. 1701.00 AA/AS area 4b; CSU area B4; IGETC area 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 3B</td>
<td>Calculus II</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Lecture (GR)</td>
<td>Math 3A</td>
<td>CSU, UC</td>
<td>(CAN Math 20) (Math 3A+Math 3B: CAN Math Sequence B) (Math 3A+Math 3B+Math 3C: CAN Math Sequence C) Applications of the definite integral: Methods of integration, polar coordinates, parametric equations, infinite and power series. 1701.00 AA/AS area 4b; CSU area B4; IGETC area 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 3C</td>
<td>Calculus III</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>Lecture (GR)</td>
<td>Math 3B</td>
<td>CSU, UC</td>
<td>(CAN Math 22) (Math 3A+Math 3B+Math 3C: CAN Math Sequence C) Partial differentiation: Jacobians, transformations, multiple integrals, theorems of Green and Stokes, differential forms, vectors and vector functions, geometric coordinates, and vector calculus. 1701.00 AA/AS area 4b; CSU area B4; IGETC area 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 3E</td>
<td>Linear Algebra</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Lecture (GR)</td>
<td>Math 3A</td>
<td>CSU, UC</td>
<td>Math 3E plus 3F are equivalent to Math 3D. Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Math 3D. Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 3F</td>
<td>Differential Equations</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Lecture (GR)</td>
<td>Math 3C</td>
<td>CSU, UC</td>
<td>Math 3E plus 3F are equivalent to Math 3D. Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Math 3D. Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 11</td>
<td>Discrete Mathematics</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Lecture (GR or CR/NC)</td>
<td>Math 3B</td>
<td>CSU, UC</td>
<td>Discrete mathematics: Mathematics induction, finite series, sets, relations and functions, introduction to trees, combinatorics, algebraic structures, and probability. 1701.00 AA/AS area 4b; CSU area B4; IGETC area 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 13</td>
<td>Introduction to Statistics</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>Lecture (GR)</td>
<td>Math 203 or 211D</td>
<td>CSU, UC</td>
<td>(CAN Stat 2) Introduction to theory and practice of statistics. Collecting data: Sampling, observational and experimental studies. Organizing data: Univariate and bivariate tables and graphs, histograms. Describing data: Measures of location, spread, and correlation. Theory: Probability, random variables; binomial and normal distributions. Drawing conclusions from data: Confidence intervals, hypothesis testing, z-tests, t-tests, and chi-square tests; one-way analysis of variance. Regression and non-parametric methods. 1701.00 AA/AS area 4b; CSU area B4; IGETC area 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MATH 15</td>
<td>Mathematics for Liberal Arts Students</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Lecture (GR)</td>
<td>Math 203 or 211D</td>
<td>CSU, UC</td>
<td>Fundamental ideas underlying modern mathematics: Elements from logic, sets, and number systems; concepts of elementary algebra, geometry, topology, and combinatorics. 1701.00 AA/AS area 4b; CSU area B4; IGETC area 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
MATH 48GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Mathematics
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
See section on Selected Topics.  1701.00

MATH 49
Independent Study in Mathematics
.5-5 units (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
See section on Independent Study.  1701.00

MATH 50
Trigonometry
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Math 202, and 203 or 211D
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Math 52ABC.
Acceptable for credit: CSU
(CAN Math 8)
Introduction to functional trigonometry: Basic definitions, identities, graphs, inverse functions, trigonometric equations and applications, solution of triangles and applications, polar coordinates, complex numbers, and De Moivre’s Theorem.  1701.00
AA/AS area 4b; CSU area B4

MATH 52A
Trigonometry (Lab)
1 unit, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Modular, open-entry / open-exit course
Prerequisite: Math 202, and 203 or 211D
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Math 50.
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Trigonometry Lab A: Introduction to functional trigonometry including basic definitions and properties.  1701.00
AA/AS area 4b; CSU area B4

MATH 52B
Trigonometry (Lab)
1 unit, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Modular, open-entry / open-exit course
Prerequisite: Math 52A
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Math 50.
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Trigonometry Lab B: Graphs, identities, inverse functions, and trigonometric equations.  1701.00
AA/AS area 4b; CSU area B4

MATH 52C
Trigonometry (Lab)
1 unit, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Modular, open-entry / open-exit course
Prerequisite: Math 52B
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Math 50.
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Trigonometry Lab C: Oblique triangles, vectors, polar coordinates, complex numbers, and De Moivre’s Theorem.  1701.00
AA/AS area 4b; CSU area B4

MATH 201
Elementary Algebra
4 units, 5 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Math 202 or 210D or appropriate placement through multiple-measures assessment process
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Math 210ABCD.
Basic algebraic operations: Real number properties and operations; solutions and graphs of linear equations in one and two variables; absolute value equations; advanced factoring; complex numbers; quadratic equations and systems of quadratic equations; conics; determinants; solutions and graphs of first-degree, quadratic, and rational inequalities; exponential and logarithmic functions; and sequences and series.  1701.00
AA/AS area 4b

MATH 202
Geometry
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Math 201 or 210D or appropriate placement through multiple-measures assessment process
Introduction to plane geometry emphasizing mathematical logic and proofs: Geometric constructions, congruent triangles, parallel lines and parallelograms, proportions, similar triangles, circles, polygons, and area.  1701.00
AA/AS area 4b

MATH 203
Intermediate Algebra
4 units, 5 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Math 201 or 210D or appropriate placement through multiple-measures assessment process
Recommended preparation: Math 202
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Math 211ABCD.
Intermediate algebraic operations: Real number properties and operations; solutions and graphs of linear equations in one and two variables; absolute value equations; advanced factoring; complex numbers; quadratic equations and systems of quadratic equations; conics; determinants; solutions and graphs of first-degree, quadratic, and rational inequalities; exponential and logarithmic functions; and sequences and series.  1701.00
AA/AS area 4b
MATH 208
Mathematics for Laboratory Sciences
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: Math 250 or 251D or 253
Applications of algebra specific to biology, biomanufacturing, and chemistry: Exponential and scientific notation, logarithms, unit analysis, solving formulas for specific variables, calculations of dosages, using percents and proportions to compute concentrations and dilutions, graphing linear and exponential equations, and descriptive statistics. 1701.00
AA/AS area 4b

MATH 210A
Elementary Algebra (Lab)
1 unit, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Modular, open-entry/open-exit course
Prerequisite: Math 225 or 250 or 251D or 253 or appropriate placement through multiple-measures assessment process
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Math 201.
Elementary Algebra Lab A: Real number properties, the four basic operations with integers and rational numbers, solutions of linear equations. 1701.00
AA/AS area 4b

MATH 210B
Elementary Algebra (Lab)
1 unit, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Modular, open-entry/open-exit course
Prerequisite: Math 210A
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Math 201.
Elementary Algebra Lab B: Applications utilizing first-degree equations, the four basic operations with polynomials, integral exponents, factoring. 1701.00
AA/AS area 4b

MATH 210C
Elementary Algebra (Lab)
1 unit, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Modular, open-entry/open-exit course
Prerequisite: Math 210B
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Math 201.
Elementary Algebra Lab C: Algebraic fractions, graphs of linear equations, solutions of linear systems. 1701.00
AA/AS area 4b

MATH 210D
Elementary Algebra (Lab)
1 unit, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Modular, open-entry/open-exit course
Prerequisite: Math 210C
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Math 201.
Elementary Algebra Lab D: Solutions of first-degree inequalities, graphs of linear inequalities in two variables, radical expressions, solutions to quadratic equations. 1701.00
AA/AS area 4b

MATH 211A
Intermediate Algebra (Lab)
1 unit, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Modular, open-entry/open-exit course
Prerequisite: Math 201 or 210D or appropriate placement through multiple-measures assessment process
Recommended preparation: Math 202
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Math 203.
Intermediate Algebra Lab A: Real number properties and operations, absolute value equations, solutions and graphs of linear equations in one and two variables, various equations of lines. 1701.00
AA/AS area 4b

MATH 211B
Intermediate Algebra (Lab)
1 unit, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Modular, open-entry/open-exit course
Prerequisite: Math 211A
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Math 203.
Intermediate Algebra Lab B: Polynomial operations and advanced factoring, rational expressions and equations, exponents and radicals, complex numbers. 1701.00
AA/AS area 4b

MATH 211C
Intermediate Algebra (Lab)
1 unit, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Modular, open-entry/open-exit course
Prerequisite: Math 211B
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Math 203.
Intermediate Algebra Lab C: Quadratic equations, conics, systems of linear and quadratic equations, determinants. 1701.00
AA/AS area 4b
**MATH 211D**  
Intermediate Algebra (Lab)  
1 unit, 3 hours laboratory (GR)  
Modular, open-entry/open-exit course  
Prerequisite: Math 211C  
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Math 203.  
Intermediate Algebra Lab D: Solutions and graphs of first-degree, quadratic and rational inequalities, exponential and logarithmic functions, sequences and series. 1701.00  
AA/AS area 4b

**MATH 220A**  
Technical Mathematics with Algebra - Part 1 (Lab)  
.5 unit, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
Recommended preparation: Math 251ABC or 253 or appropriate placement through multiple-measures assessment process  
Selected topics in algebra useful for the vocations: Signed numbers, exponents, roots, order of operations; applications to the trades. 1701.00  
AA/AS area 4b (when Math 220A through G sequence completed)

**MATH 220B**  
Technical Mathematics with Algebra - Part 2 (Lab)  
.5 unit, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
Prerequisite: Math 220A  
Selected topics in algebra useful for the vocations: Algebraic expressions, solving linear equations, formulas, ratio and proportion, word problems; applications to the trades. 1701.00  
AA/AS area 4b (when Math 220A through G sequence completed)

**MATH 220C**  
Technical Mathematics with Algebra - Part 3 (Lab)  
.5 unit, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
Prerequisite: Math 220B  
Selected topics in algebra useful for the vocations: Systems of equations, solving by substitution, solving by elimination, word problems; applications to the trades. 1701.00  
AA/AS area 4b (when Math 220A through G sequence completed)

**MATH 220D**  
Technical Mathematics with Algebra - Part 4 (Lab)  
.5 unit, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
Prerequisite: Math 220C  
Selected topics in algebra useful for the vocations: Multiplying and dividing simple algebraic expressions, negative exponents, scientific notation, quadratic equations, word problems; applications to the trades. 1701.00  
AA/AS area 4b (when Math 220A through G sequence completed)

**MATH 220E**  
Technical Mathematics with Geometry–Part 1 (Lab)  
.5 unit, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
Recommended preparation: Math 220A and 220B, or 201 or 210D  
Practical plane geometry: Angles, polygons, types of triangles, Pythagorean Theorem, circles, perimeter and area of plane figures; examples and problems drawn from the trades. 1701.00  
AA/AS area 4b (when Math 220A through G sequence completed)

**MATH 220F**  
Technical Mathematics with Geometry–Part 2 (Lab)  
.5 unit, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
Prerequisite: Math 220E  
Practical solid geometry and geometric constructions: Definitions, surface area; volumes of prisms, pyramids, cylinders, cones, spheres; constructions of specific lines, angles, and triangles. 1701.00  
AA/AS area 4b (when Math 220A through G sequence completed)

**MATH 220G**  
Technical Mathematics with Trigonometry (Lab)  
1 unit, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
Recommended preparation: Math 220B  
Prerequisite: Math 220E  
Trigonometry useful for the vocations: Right triangle trigonometry, angle measurement in degrees and radians, basic trigonometric functions of acute and obtuse angles, solving triangles; applications to the trades. 1701.00  
AA/AS area 4b (when Math 220A through G sequence completed)

**MATH 248GA-MZ**  
Selected Topics in Mathematics  
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)  
See section on Selected Topics. 1701.00
MATH 250
Arithmetic
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Math 251ABCD.
Non-degree applicable
Refresher course in the fundamental processes of arithmetic: Whole numbers, fractions, decimals and percents; metric system introduced and incorporated throughout the arithmetic material. 4931.41

MATH 251A
Arithmetic
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Modular, open-entry/open-exit course
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Math 250.
Non-degree applicable
Modular course in the fundamental processes of arithmetic: Arithmetic of whole numbers and fractions. 4930.41

MATH 251B
Arithmetic
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Modular, open-entry/open-exit course
Prerequisite: Math 251A or appropriate placement through multiple-measures assessment process
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Math 250.
Non-degree applicable
Modular course in the fundamental processes of arithmetic: Arithmetic of decimals and percents. 4930.41

MATH 251C
Arithmetic
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Modular, open-entry/open-exit course
Prerequisite: Math 251B or appropriate placement through multiple-measures assessment process
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Math 250.
Non-degree applicable
Modular course in the fundamental processes of arithmetic: Ratio, proportion, and arithmetic of measures including the English and metric systems. 4930.41

MATH 251D
Arithmetic
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Modular, open-entry/open-exit course
Prerequisite: Math 251C or appropriate placement through multiple-measures assessment process
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Math 250.
Non-degree applicable
Modular course in the fundamental processes of arithmetic: Application to consumer-oriented problems, and introduction to the solution of equations and formulas. 4930.41

MATH 253
Pre-Algebra
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Recommended preparation: Math 250 or 251D or appropriate placement through multiple-measures assessment process
Non-degree applicable
Fundamentals of pre-algebra: Properties of real numbers, factoring and multiples, ratio and proportion, signed numbers, linear equations and formulas, powers and roots, percents and averages, and English and metric measurements. 4930.41

MATH 290
Arithmetic Workshop (Project Bridge I)
1-3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Math 292E.
Recommended for students who are underprepared for the demands of college mathematics and who need specialized instruction in building basic mathematics skills.
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.
Introduction to arithmetic: Concepts, terminology, symbols, basic facts, number sense, algorithms, and procedures for problem solving; emphasis on skill development, confidence building, and overcoming math anxiety. 4930.41
MATH 291
Arithmetic Workshop (Project Bridge II)
1-3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Math 292E.
Recommended for students who are underprepared for the demands of college mathematics and who need specialized instruction in building basic mathematics skills.
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.
Concepts and algorithms for arithmetic operations: Whole numbers, fractions, decimals, percents, and practical applications. 4930.41

MATH 292E
Arithmetic Workshop (Night Bridge)
1-3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Math 290 or 291.
Recommended for students who are underprepared for the demands of college mathematics and who need specialized instruction in building basic mathematics skills.
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.
Introduction to arithmetic: Concepts, terminology, symbols, basic facts, number sense, algorithms, and procedures for problem solving; emphasis on overcoming math anxiety, confidence building, and skill development in whole numbers, fractions, decimals, and percents; practical applications. 4930.41

MATH 295A-B-C-D
Prescriptive Mathematics
1-3 units each level, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Recommended for students with learning disabilities.
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated three times. Students with learning disabilities may exceed repeat limits with prior Disabled Students Programs and Services Counselor approval.
Individualized course in fundamentals of arithmetic: Prescriptive instruction for students who have difficulty mastering basic arithmetic skills due to a specific learning disability. 4930.32

MATH 501
Math Lab (Non-Credit)
0 unit, 1-15 hours laboratory (Not graded)
Corequisite: Any Math course taught in the Peralta Community College District.
Course study under this section may be repeated as necessary.
Supervised tutoring of the learning objectives of courses offered by the Mathematics Department. 4930.41
The Media Communications program offers television broadcasting, production, and technology courses for students with the goal of employment and/or transferring to a four-year institution. Two major options are outlined. Work experience opportunities are available through community cablecasting originating from Laney College.

Students must complete the Core Curriculum as well as courses listed under each of the two major options available.

**CORE CURRICULUM**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MEDIA 104</td>
<td>Beginning Digital Video for Broadcast Media</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEDIA 109</td>
<td>Digital Media and Society</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEDIA 110</td>
<td>Basic Writing Skills for Digital Broadcast Media</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEDIA 111</td>
<td>Basic Audio for the Broadcast Media</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEDIA 112</td>
<td>Media Freelancing and Entrepreneurship</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEDIA 115</td>
<td>Media-Based Computing: iLife and Mac OS X</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one course from the following:

- MEDIA 100A Broadcast Media Announcing and Performance (3)
  or
- MEDIA 101A Acting, Directing for the Camera (3)  

Total Required Units (Core Curriculum): 20

**DIGITAL VIDEO PRODUCTION FOR THE BROADCAST MEDIA (FORMERLY TELEVISION PRODUCTION)**

The major in Digital Video Production for the Broadcast Media offers the student a comprehensive television background involving the understanding of control room-studio, electronic field production, and post-production editing operations.

**Degree Major/Certificate Requirements:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MEDIA 103</td>
<td>Titling and Graphics for Broadcast Media</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEDIA 120</td>
<td>Making Documentaries</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEDIA 125</td>
<td>Script Writing for the Broadcast Media</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEDIA 129</td>
<td>Portfolio Development</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEDIA 130</td>
<td>Nonlinear Editing for Broadcast Media: Final Cut Pro I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEDIA 145</td>
<td>DVD Design and Authoring: DVD Studio Pro</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select one course from the following:

- MEDIA 121 Event Videography (3)
- MEDIA 122 Music Video Production (3)  

Total Required Units: 39

For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.
The major in Performance and Production for the Broadcast Media offers the student a wide variety of direct on-air experiences with announcing, newscasting, and live-show broadcasting with special emphasis upon speaking, and programming television shows.

Degree Major/Certificate Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Core Curriculum requirements:</td>
<td>20</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEDIA 100B</td>
<td>Broadcast Media Announcing and Performance</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEDIA 101B</td>
<td>Acting, Directing for the Camera</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEDIA 102A</td>
<td>Broadcast Journalism</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEDIA 102B</td>
<td>Broadcast Journalism</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MEDIA 125</td>
<td>Script Writing for the Broadcast Media</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Required Units:</td>
<td>35</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.

MEDIA 48GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Media Communications
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
See section on Selected Topics. 0604.20

MEDIA 49
Independent Study in Media Communications
.5-5 units (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
See section on Independent Study. 0604.20

MEDIA 100A
Broadcast Media Announcing and Performance
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to broadcast media announcing and performance: Techniques of voice and movement for television broadcasting, development of broadcast styles, preparation of programs; laboratory emphasis on rehearsal and performance, and evaluating work of others. 0604.20
AA/AS area 4d

MEDIA 100B
Broadcast Media Announcing and Performance
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Media 100A
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Continuation of MEDIA 100A: Communicating from a written script to the television medium, and introduction to studio machinery; laboratory emphasis on wardrobe, props, music, sound effects, and lighting. 0604.20
AA/AS area 4d

MEDIA 100C
Broadcast Media Announcing and Performance
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Media 100B
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Continuation of MEDIA 100B: Planning the elements of broadcast programs, thinking visually, internships and careers in the Bay Area; laboratory emphasis on guest selection, and production team building. 0604.20
AA/AS area 4d

MEDIA 100D
Broadcast Media Announcing and Performance
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Media 100C
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Continuation of MEDIA 100C: Producing a variety of programs such as interviews, news, and public service announcements; laboratory emphasis on creation of a proposal to script and final production. 0604.20
AA/AS area 4d

MEDIA 101A
Acting, Directing for the Camera
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Introduction to acting and directing for the camera: Voice and movement for television acting. 0604.20

MEDIA 101B
Acting, Directing for the Camera
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Media 101A
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Continuation of MEDIA 101A: Communicating from a written script to the television medium. 0604.20

MEDIA 101C
Acting, Directing for the Camera
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Media 101B
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Continuation of MEDIA 101B: Planning the elements of entertainment with emphasis on casting and team building. 0604.20
MEDIA 101D  
**Acting, Directing for the Camera**  
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)  
Prerequisite: Media 101C  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Continuation of MEDIA 101C: Creation of a storyboard, and elements of directing. 0604.20

MEDIA 102A  
**Broadcast Journalism**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Introduction to broadcast journalism: Study of television news language, and research and practice in the creative writing of a total news program. 0604.20  
AA/AS area 4d

MEDIA 102B  
**Broadcast Journalism**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Prerequisite: Media 102A  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Continuation of MEDIA 102A: Emphasis on writing and performance of news stories; split page wrap-a-rounds. 0604.20  
AA/AS area 4d

MEDIA 102C  
**Broadcast Journalism**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Prerequisite: Media 102B  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Continuation of MEDIA 102B: On location production and performance of news stand-ups. 0604.20

MEDIA 102D  
**Broadcast Journalism**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Prerequisite: Media 102C  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Continuation of MEDIA 102C: Continued skills development. 0604.20

MEDIA 103  
**Titling and Graphics for Broadcast Media**  
(Formerly Medco 103A)  
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Introduction to titling and graphics for broadcast media: History of TV graphics; font styles and character generation in computer graphics. 0604.20

MEDIA 104  
**Beginning Digital Video for Broadcast Media**  
(Formerly Medco 104A)  
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)  
Recommended preparation: Media 110 and 115  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Introduction to digital video production techniques and terms: Camerawork, audio, scriptwriting, lighting, graphics, and editing; skills development in producing and directing video programs, and creative and safe operation of digital video equipment. 0604.20

MEDIA 109  
**Digital Media and Society**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Recommended preparation: Engl 201A, or ESL 201A and 203A (ESL Level 3)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Exploration of new media development from its roots in traditional analog media forms (telephone, radio, television) to the evolved, digitized forms today: Media infrastructures and effects; media ethics; new broadcasting methods such as webcasting, podcasting, and streaming; where future digital media is headed. 0604.20

MEDIA 110  
**Basic Writing Skills for Digital Broadcast Media**  
2 units, 2 hours lecture (GR)  
Recommended preparation: Engl 201A and ESL 201B  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Introduction to writing techniques for non-dramatic electronic media in the areas of television, radio, and webcast: Basic language skills of reading comprehension, grammar and composition; formatting of commercials, news scripts, public service announcements, and infomercials. 0604.20

MEDIA 111  
**Basic Audio for the Broadcast Media**  
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)  
Recommended preparation: Media 110  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Theory and operation of audio production equipment for media professionals: Theoretical and aesthetic aspects of sound and acoustics; recording, editing and mixing as they pertain to broadcast, film, DVD, and other media production. 0604.20
MEDIA 112
Media Freelancing and Entrepreneurship
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Media 104 and 115
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Overview of the legal, professional, and personal requirements for a successful career as a media entrepreneur or freelancer: Completion of a customer-focused video project for an on-campus department or a local non-profit organization. 0604.20

MEDIA 115
Media-Based Computing: iLife and Mac OS X
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Recommended preparation: Media 110
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to the creation and use of digital media: Digital video, digital music, digital photography, and DVD creation; provides a basic level introduction to operating and maintaining a media-based computer system using Mac OS X and iLife. 0604.20
AA/AS area 4c

MEDIA 120
Making Documentaries
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Media 104
Recommended preparation: Media 110 and 115
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Production, direction, and editing of documentary projects: Hands-on production and history of documentary film in the United States designed for the advanced student. 0604.20

MEDIA 121
Event Videography
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Media 104 and 130
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Exploration of production styles of event videography: Attention to camera operation, lighting, sound, and editing specific to independent video productions such as weddings, leased access cable, life stories, corporate training, and legal video. 0604.20

MEDIA 122
Music Video Production
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Media 104 and 130
Recommended preparation: Media 110 and 115
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Completion of a quality music video: Pre-production, production, and post-production skills; emphasis on professional attitude and meeting deadlines. 0604.20

MEDIA 125
Script Writing for the Broadcast Media
(Formerly Medco 201A)
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Recommended preparation: Media 110
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Scripting writing techniques for the screen in the realm of broadcasting, film, and other forms of media: Formatting, character and plot development, and employment opportunities. 0604.20

MEDIA 129
Portfolio Development
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Media 104 and 120 and 130
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Independent planning, production, shooting, scripting, editing, and completion of a long format video project: Review and critique of project by students, staff and video professionals throughout semester, with completed project suitable for inclusion in portfolio. 0604.20

MEDIA 130
Nonlinear Editing for Broadcast Media: Final Cut Pro I
(Formerly Medco 210A)
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Recommended preparation: Media 110 and 115
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Some media production experience will enhance student’s success in the course.
Practical, aesthetic, and conceptual digital video editing using FinalCutPro: Full scope of basic editing techniques; introduction to companion applications in titling animation, music arrangement, and compression; emphasis on portfolio development in a hands-on, digital production environment using FinalCutPro on a Macintosh-based platform. 0604.20

MEDIA 131
Nonlinear Editing for Broadcast Media: Final Cut Pro II
(Formerly Medco 210B)
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Media 130
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Intermediate fluency and skill level in Final Cut Pro: Increasingly complex exercises and projects as found in professional situations, with emphasis on portfolio development for students with a working knowledge of the application. 0604.20
MEDIA 140
Motion Graphics for Broadcast Media: Adobe After Effects
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Recommended preparation: Media 115
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Creation of professional motion graphics and special effects using Adobe After Effects: Conceptual compositing skills in digital photography, sound, the Web and video; emphasis on hands-on training and presentation of final Mac-based product. 0604.20

MEDIA 145
DVD Design and Authoring: DVD Studio Pro
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Media 104 and 115 and 130
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Conceptual design skills and hands-on production training for a popular video distribution medium: Design requirements and unique capabilities of DVDs as a video and information distribution medium; increasingly complex projects and creation of a portfolio-caliber project using DVD Studio Pro on the Macintosh OS X UNIX-based platform. 0604.20

MEDIA 150
Sound Design and Aesthetics for Broadcast Media
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Recommended preparation: Media 115
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to the digital audio process (Pro Tools): Basic techniques and equipment currently used in digital audio production and editing; skills necessary for entertainment (radio, television, film), communications, multimedia and WEB-based industries; uses a Macintosh-based platform. 0604.20

MEDIA 248GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Media Communications
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)
See section on Selected Topics. 0604.20

COPED 460A
Occupational Work Experience in Media Communications
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0604.20
Degree Major Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>HIST 17</td>
<td>History of the Mexican-American</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M/LAT 12</td>
<td>United States Relations with Mexico and Latin America</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M/LAT 20A</td>
<td>Field Work in La Raza Community</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>M/LAT 23</td>
<td>Introduction to Psychology of the Mexican-American</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Select a minimum of 6 units from the following:

| M/LAT 17 | Perspectives on American Racism (3)             |
| M/LAT 20B| Field Work in La Raza Community (3)             |
| M/LAT 20C| Field Work in La Raza Community (3)             |
| M/LAT 20D| Field Work in La Raza Community (3)             |
| M/LAT 30A| Survey of Latin American Films (3)              |
| M/LAT 30B| Survey of Latin American Films (3)              |

Total Required Units (Minimum): 18

Courses may be applied to Associate Degree General Education requirement.
For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.

M/LAT 12
United States Relations with Mexico and Latin America
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Analysis of United States relations with Mexico and Latin America from colonial times to the present: U.S. involvement as it relates to the economic, cultural, and political situations of Mexico and Latin America through the years. 2203.04
AA/AS area 2, 5; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

M/LAT 17
Perspectives on American Racism
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Also offered as Afram 17, Asame 17, and Natam 17. Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Afram 17, Asame 17, or Natam 17.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Perspectives on racism in America: Exploration of the psychological, sociological, and economic implications and etiology of racism from the African-American, Asian-American, Mexican/Latin-American, and Native-American perspectives. 2203.04
AA/AS area 2, 5; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

M/LAT 20A-B-C-D
Field Work in La Raza Community
3 units each level, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Course study under this section maybe repeated three times.
Introduction to field work in the La Raza community: Development of effective techniques for working in the community to identify problem areas and develop solutions. 2203.04

M/LAT 23
Introduction to Psychology of the Mexican-American
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Principles of psychology as they relate to the Mexican-American community: Selected social problems such as prejudice, racial conflict, and deviancy in the Mexican-American community from a Mexican-American perspective. 2203.04
AA/AS area 2, 5; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

M/LAT 30A
Survey of Latin-American Films
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Critical examination of historical and contemporary film images of Latinos/Americanos as a result of cultural encounters within the United States: Traditional and emerging objectives of film makers and producers; and common themes and cultural elements in films by and about Latinos in the United States. 2203.04
AA/AS area 2, 3, 5; CSU area C2; IGETC area 3B

M/LAT 30B
Survey of Latin-American Films
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
M/Lat 30A is not prerequisite to M/Lat 30B.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Critical examination of cinema from throughout Latin America and Spain that relate to Latino cultural experiences: Emphasis on those films that educate viewers about Latino encounters with majority and minority cultures within Latin America. 2203.04
AA/AS area 2, 3; CSU area C2; IGETC area 3B
M/LAT 31
Introduction to Chicana/Latina Studies
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Introduction to Chicana/Latina studies: Comparative examination of immigration, race, intermarriage, motherhood, health, language, education, sexuality, and family structure among women of Mexican/Latin-American origins in the United States. 2203.04
AA/AS area 2, 5; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

M/LAT 35
Women of Color
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Also offered as Afram 35, Asame 35, and Natam 35. Not open for credit to students who have completed or are concurrently enrolled in Afram 35, Asame 35, or Natam 35.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Interdisciplinary examination of the lives of women of color in the U.S.: Exploration of the intersection of gender, class, ethnicity, and race in the lives of African-American, Asian-American, Chicana/Latina, and Native-American women in the U.S. 2203.04
AA/AS area 2, 5; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

M/LAT 48GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Mexican/Latin-American Studies
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
See section on Selected Topics. 2203.04

M/LAT 49
Independent Study in Mexican/Latin-American Studies
.5-5 units (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
See section on Independent Study. 2203.04

M/LAT 248GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Mexican/Latin-American Studies
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)
See section on Selected Topics. 2203.04
Courses in the Music Department are designed to fulfill the needs of music majors, professional musicians, and those whose interest is vocational. Students are encouraged to contact the department chairperson for specific guidance when planning to transfer to a four-year institution in this major.

Degree Major Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>GROUP 1: Music Theory</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 2A+</td>
<td>Ear Training</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music 2B+</td>
<td>Melodic and Harmonic Analysis</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>from Bach to Modern Jazz</td>
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<tr>
<td>Music 2C</td>
<td>Sight-Singing: Rhythm and Pitch Structures</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Music 3A</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Music 12A+</td>
<td>Introduction to Music Literature:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Birth of Christ to 1827</td>
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<td><strong>GROUP 3: Performance and Applied Music</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Music 21ABCD</td>
<td>Instrumental Ensemble (1-1-1-1)</td>
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<td>Music 23ABCD</td>
<td>Stage Band (2-2-2-2)</td>
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<td>Music 25ABCD</td>
<td>College Choir (2-2-2-2)</td>
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<td>Music 26ABCD</td>
<td>Choral Ensemble (1-1-1-1)</td>
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<td>Music 27ABCD</td>
<td>Modern Jazz Ensemble (2-2-2-2)</td>
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<td>Music 30ABCD</td>
<td>College Orchestra (2-2-2-2)</td>
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<td>Music 31ABCD</td>
<td>String Ensemble (1-1-1-1)</td>
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<td>Music 32ABCD</td>
<td>Chinese Orchestra (2-2-2-2)</td>
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<td>Music 34ABCD</td>
<td>Pop/Jazz/Gospel Vocal Styles</td>
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</table>

+Course may be applied to Associate Degree General Education requirement.
For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.

**MUSIC 1A**
Musicanship
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Study of music theory: Clefs, key signatures, scales, intervals (diatonic and chromatic), chord structures (triads and dominant sevenths), and rhythm. 1004.00
AA/AS area 3; CSU area C1; IGETC area 3A

**MUSIC 1B**
Musicanship
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended preparation: Music 38A and 1A
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Study of chord structures: Triads, seventh chords and their extensions; proper notation and function, theory of rhythmic design explored through the study of proper notation, manuscript considerations, and rhythmic drills, dictation, written and performance skills. 1004.00
AA/AS area 3; CSU area C1; IGETC area 3A

**MUSIC 2A**
Ear-Training
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended preparation: Music 1B
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Fundamentals of pitch in music: Major and minor scales; chromatic, whole-tone, and pentatonic scales; modes; intervals; chordal structures, melodic, two- and four-part harmonic dictation; singing drills. 1004.00
AA/AS area 3; CSU area C1; IGETC area 3A

**MUSIC 2B**
Melodic and Harmonic Analysis from Bach to Modern Jazz
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended preparation: Music 1B
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Analysis of melody and harmony: Melodic invention, harmonic movement, and form through a representative study of Bach chorales and jazz compositions from the past and present. 1004.00
AA/AS area 3; CSU area C1; IGETC area 3A

**MUSIC 2C**
Sight-Singing: Rhythm and Pitch Structures
2 units, 2 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended preparation: Music 1B or 2A or 2B
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Sight-singing skills: Selected musical works to improve one’s ability to read quickly, comprehend, and interpret written musical notation through the act of sight singing. 1004.00
MUSIC 3A
Harmony
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Study of harmony: Primary and secondary triads and their inversions, seventh chords and cadences, resolution of dissonant intervals. 1004.00
CSU area C1; IGETC area 3A

MUSIC 3B
Harmony
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended preparation: Music 3A
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Study of harmony: Melodic enharmonics, extended tonality modal considerations, augmented sixth chords, modulation. 1004.00
CSU area C1; IGETC area 3A

MUSIC 4A
Jazz Arranging and Composition
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended corequisite: Music 3B
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Study of jazz arranging and composition: Specialized course for the advanced music student in arranging and composing jazz idioms for large and small ensembles; creative music writing with emphasis on the various elements of block writing techniques and rhythm and melody. 1004.00
CSU area C1; IGETC area 3A

MUSIC 4B
Jazz Arranging and Composition
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended preparation: Music 4A
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Study of jazz arranging and composition: Specialized course for the advanced music student in arranging and composing jazz idioms for large and small ensembles; creative music writing with emphasis on the various elements of accompaniment and harmony. 1004.00
CSU area C1; IGETC area 3A

MUSIC 9
Introduction to World Music
3 units, 3 hours Lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Understanding and appreciation of world music through informed listening, analysis and discernment of musical elements, form and repertoire: Covers a rich diversity of styles (popular, folk, classical), periods and cultures. 1004.00
AA / AS area 3; CSU area C1; IGETC area 3A

MUSIC 10
Music Appreciation
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Survey designed to enhance the enjoyment of music with emphasis on listening: Historical overview of the development of musical form through the centuries. 1004.00
AA / AS area 3; CSU area C1; IGETC area 3A

MUSIC 12A
Introduction to Music Literature: Birth of Christ to 1827
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Chronological survey of various phases of stylistic growth in Western music: Early Christian beginnings to Beethoven. 1004.00
AA / AS area 3; CSU area C1; IGETC area 3A

MUSIC 12B
Introduction to Music Literature: Romantic Period to Present
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Music 12A is not prerequisite to Music 12B.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Chronological survey of various phases of stylistic growth in Western music: Musical contributions of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. 1004.00
AA / AS area 3; CSU area C1; IGETC area 3A

MUSIC 14A
Chinese Opera
2 units, 2 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Introduction to provincial and stylistic characteristics of Chinese Opera: From the Tang Dynasty, 618 A.D., through the Yuan Dynasty, 1402 A.D. 1004.00
CSU area C1

MUSIC 14B
Chinese Opera
2 units, 2 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Introduction to provincial and stylistic characteristics of Chinese Opera: From the Ming Dynasty, 1402 A.D., through the Ching Dynasty, 1911 A.D. 1004.00
CSU area C1
MUSIC 15A
Jazz, Blues and Popular Music in the American Culture
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Historical and critical analysis of unique American music: Focus on environments from which its many forms have emerged and its role in social history; development of blues, folk, jazz, rock and other popular music forms in the twentieth century. 1004.00
AA/AS area 3; CSU area C1; IGETC area 3A

MUSIC 15B
Jazz, Blues and Popular Music in the American Culture
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Study of the contemporary music scene with in-depth investigation of trends in artistic expression: Music as a revolutionary force, the role of the music industry, analysis of performances and interviews. 1004.00
AA/AS area 3; CSU area C1; IGETC area 3A

MUSIC 16A-B-C-D
Choral Repertoire and Management
2 units each level, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Performance course for the advanced choral student: Repertoire development, management of choral organizations, development of necessary skills for conducting community choral groups. 1004.00

MUSIC 17A-B-C-D
College Band: Repertoire and Management
2 units each level, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Performance in and management of the college band for the advanced instrumental student: Conducting and rehearsal techniques, literature selection, and organizing public performances. 1004.00

MUSIC 18A-B-C-D
Stage Band: Repertoire and Management
2 units each level, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Performance in and management of the stage band for the advanced instrumental student: Conducting and rehearsal techniques, literature selection, and organizing public performances. 1004.00

MUSIC 20A-B-C-D
College Band
2 units each level, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended preparation: Ability to play a band instrument
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Study of band literature: Selections from standard transcriptions of the classics, modern and contemporary original scores. Participation in public performances required. 1004.00

MUSIC 21A-B-C-D
Instrumental Ensemble
1 unit each level, 1 hour lecture, 2 hour laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended preparation: Ability to read and perform the standard chamber music repertoire on a woodwind, brass, or percussion instrument
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Study of instrumental ensemble literature: Ensemble playing devoted to the performance of small chamber works for brass, woodwind, and percussion instruments. 1004.00

MUSIC 23A-B-C-D
Stage Band
2 units each level, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended preparation: Ability to play a jazz-oriented instrument proficiently and some knowledge of improvisation
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Study and performance of “Big Band” jazz arrangements. Participation in public performance required. 1004.00
MUSIC 25A-B-C-D
College Choir
2 units each level, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: Ability to sing acceptably determined by instructor through audition
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Study and interpretation of a wide variety of accompanied and unaccompanied choral literature. Participation in public performances required. 1004.00

MUSIC 26 A-B-C-D
Choral Ensemble
1 unit each level, 1 hour lecture, 2 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: Ability to sing acceptably determined by instructor through audition; must be a member of a musical activity group
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Small singing group for study and performance of unaccompanied song literature and the madrigal style of composition. Participation in public performances required. 1004.00

MUSIC 27A-B-C-D
Modern Jazz Ensemble
2 units each level, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended preparation: Ability to perform on a brass, woodwind, keyboard, or percussion instrument
Recommended corequisite: Music 1B and 23ABCD
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Study and performance of modern jazz arrangements: Designed for jazz-oriented instrumentalists interested in performing in small jazz ensembles. 1004.00

MUSIC 30A-B-C-D
College Orchestra
2 units each level, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended preparation: Ability to play an orchestral instrument
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Study and performance of orchestral music: Selections from standard works of the classics and modern schools leading to public performance. 1004.00

MUSIC 31A-B-C-D
String Ensemble
1 unit each level, 1 hour lecture, 2 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended preparation: Ability to play string instrument proficiently
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Study and performance of string and chamber literature: Designed for string players interested in performing the standard repertoire of string quartets and other small chamber ensembles. 1004.00

MUSIC 32A-B-C-D
Chinese Orchestra
2 units each level, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Introduction to theory, practice, and historical background of Chinese music: Study and performance of Chinese orchestral instruments leading to public performance. 1004.00

MUSIC 34A-B-C-D
Pop/Jazz/Gospel Vocal Styles
1 unit each level, 1 hour lecture, 2 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Understanding the performance of current pop, jazz, and gospel vocal styles: Includes, but not limited to, microphone techniques, stage presence, interpretive skills, and song delivery. 1004.00

MUSIC 35A-B-C-D
Classic Guitar
1 unit each level, 1 hour lecture, 2 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Introduction to the acoustical guitar: Classical fingerstyle techniques, reading music, basic chord symbols, strums, and simple song accompaniments. 1004.00


**MUSIC 38 A-B-C-D**  
**Elementary Piano**  
1 unit each level, 1 hour lecture, 2 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.  
Basic piano techniques and theory: Scales, arpeggios, and chord structures.  1004.00

**MUSIC 40A-B-C-D**  
**Intermediate Piano**  
1 unit each level, 1 hour lecture, 2 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.  
Development of fundamental piano techniques: Repertoire of selected pieces from the masters; some sight-reading, ensemble playing, and accompanying playing; and application of theory to problems.  1004.00

**MUSIC 41A-B-C-D**  
**Jazz Piano**  
1 unit each level, 1 hour lecture, 2 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.  
Performance course in jazz piano: Emphasis on various stylistic concepts related to the art of jazz piano playing.  1004.00

**MUSIC 42A-B-C-D**  
**Beginning Percussion**  
1 unit each level, 1 hour lecture, 2 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.  
Basic introduction to snare drumming: Designed as a counterpart to the Beginning Winds course, MUSIC 44A-D.  1004.00

**MUSIC 44A-B-C-D**  
**Beginning Winds**  
1 unit each level, 1 hour lecture, 2 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
Students provide their own instruments.  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.  
Beginning course in wind instrument playing: Establishment of good basic techniques.  1004.00

**MUSIC 46A-B-C-D**  
**Voice**  
1 unit each level, 1 hour lecture, 2 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.  
Study of voice: Correct breathing, tone production, vocal technique, diction, stage deportment, and song repertoire. Solo performance from memory required.  1004.00

**MUSIC 48GA-MZ**  
**Selected Topics in Music**  
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
See section on Selected Topics.  1004.00

**MUSIC 49**  
**Independent Study in Music**  
.5-5 units (GR)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
See section on Independent Study.  1004.00

**MUSIC 210A-B-C-D**  
**Summer Orchestra**  
1 unit each level, 12 term hours lecture, 38 term hours laboratory (25 hours/week for 2 weeks) (GR)  
Recommended preparation: Ability to play an instrument  
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.  
Intensive two-week (daily) instrumental program: Group rehearsals for performance skill level improvement, intonation and pitch, related theory and repertoire, leading to performance by all participants.  1004.00

**MUSIC 211A-B-C-D**  
**Summer Band**  
1 unit each level, 12 term hours lecture, 38 term hours laboratory (25 hours/week for 2 weeks) (GR)  
Recommended Preparation: Ability to play an instrument  
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.  
Intensive two-week (daily) instrumental program: Group rehearsals for performance skill level improvement, intonation and pitch, related theory and repertoire, leading to performance by all participants.  1004.00
MUSIC 216A-B-C-D
Choral Repertoire and Management
2 units each level, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Performance course for the advanced choral student: Repertoire development, management of choral organizations, development of necessary skills for conducting community choral groups. 1004.00

MUSIC 217A-B-C-D
College Band: Repertoire and Management
2 units each level, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Performance in and management of the college band for the advanced instrumental student: Conducting and rehearsal techniques, literature selection, and organizing public performances. 1004.00

MUSIC 218A-B-C-D
Stage Band: Repertoire and Management
2 units each level, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Performance in and management of the stage band for the advanced instrumental student: Conducting and rehearsal techniques, literature selection, and organizing public performances. 1004.00

MUSIC 248GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Music
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)
See section on Selected Topics. 1004.00
Instruction in Native American Studies is interdisciplinary and comparative in scope. The main goals of this program are to introduce all students to the unique historical experience of America’s indigenous peoples, to promote understanding of their contributions to world civilization, and to provide insight into their recent social and political developments.

This program offers essential courses for students who wish to continue in Native American Studies on transfer to four-year institutions and provides basic information for those whose careers will bring them in contact with Native people.

**NATAM 1**

History of the American Indian: Frontier Wars to Present
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Historical review of those events that document the American Indians’ struggles from the Frontier Wars to the present: Emphasis on the Wounded Knee massacre, life on the reservation, and current issues. 2203.03
AA/AS area 2, 5; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

**NATAM 17**

Perspectives on American Racism
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Also offered as Afram 17, Asame 17, and M/Lat 17. Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Afram 17, Asame 17, or M/Lat 17.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Perspectives on racism in America: Exploration of the psychological, sociological, and economic implications and etiology of racism from the African-American, Asian-American, Mexican/Latin-American, and Native American perspectives. 2203.03
AA/AS area 2, 5; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

**NATAM 35**

Women of Color
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Also offered as Afram 35, Asame 35, and M/Lat 35. Not open for credit to students who have completed or are concurrently enrolled in Afram 35, Asame 35, or M/Lat 35.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Interdisciplinary examination of the lives of women of color in the U.S.: Exploration of the intersection of gender, class, ethnicity, and race in the lives of African-American, Asian-American, Chicana/Latina, and Native-American women in the U.S. 2203.03
AA/AS area 2, 5; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

**NATAM 48GA-MZ**

Selected Topics in Native American Studies
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
See section on Selected Topics. 2203.03
The study of Philosophy is concerned with timeless questions arising from human experience. Philosophy examines human nature and the nature of reality, morality and epistemology. Courses in the Philosophy program examine the inherent assumptions, methodologies and the consequences of the physical and social sciences as well as the arts, history and religion. Philosophy courses offered at Laney College provide students with an opportunity to develop their critical thinking skills as well as improve their writing skills.

**PHIL 1**
**Introduction to Philosophy**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC (CAN Phil 2)
Study of selected classic examples of original works of philosophers: Literature of the discipline and analytical methods, aims, goals, and types of problems peculiar to philosophers and philosophical inquiry; metaphysics, epistemology, valuing and axiology, aesthetics, and religion. 1509.00
AA/AS area 3; CSU area C2; IGETC area 3B

**PHIL 2**
**Social and Political Philosophy**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Focus on classic examples of social and political philosophy in Western civilization: Original writings by classic Greeks (Plato and Aristotle), Americans (Hamilton, Madison, and Jefferson), modern Europeans (Marx and Mills), and appropriate contemporary philosophers. 1509.00
AA/AS area 3; CSU area C2; IGETC area 3B

**PHIL 10**
**Logic**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Consideration of logical problems of language: Deduction and induction, fallacies, theory of argument and the scientific method, and study of correct reasoning in Aristotelian and modern logic. 1509.00
AA/AS area 3; CSU area A3

**PHIL 20A**
**History of Philosophy**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC (CAN Phil 8) (Phil 20A+Phil 20B: CAN Phil Sequence A)
History of philosophy from the Ionians to the Scholastics: Chronological development of leading philosophical perspectives that have been associated with Western civilization. 1509.00
AA/AS area 3; CSU area C2; IGETC area 3B

**PHIL 20B**
**History of Philosophy**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Phil 20A is not prerequisite to Phil 20B.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC (CAN Phil 10) (Phil 20A+Phil 20B: CAN Phil Sequence A)
History of philosophy from the Renaissance to the present: Chronological development of leading philosophical perspectives that have been associated with Western civilization. 1509.00
AA/AS area 3; CSU area C2; IGETC area 3B

**PHIL 30**
**Contemporary Philosophy**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Critical examination of twentieth-century philosophers: Bergson, Pierce, Russell, James, Wittgenstein, the modern-day materialists, and the existentialists. 1509.00
AA/AS area 3; CSU area C2

**PHIL 37**
**Introduction to Asian Philosophy**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC (pending)
Major philosophies and religions of Asia: Emphasis on the origins, myths, and basic teachings of Hinduism, Jainism, Buddhism, Taoism, Confucianism, and Shinto; special attention to current influences of Eastern philosophy and religion on Western culture. 1509.00
AA/AS area 3

**PHIL 48GA-MZ**
**Selected Topics in Philosophy**
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
See section on Selected Topics. 1509.00
PHIL 49  
**Independent Study in Philosophy**  
.5-5 units (GR)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
See section on Independent Study. 1509.00

PHIL 248GA-MZ  
**Selected Topics in Philosophy**  
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)  
See section on Selected Topics. 1509.00
Photography provides students with the basic knowledge, and technical and aesthetic skills necessary for employment in various occupations in photography. Preparation for employment in commercial, industrial, technical, and scientific fields is emphasized. Intermediate and advanced classes include both film and digital applications.

Degree Major/Certificate Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FIRST SEMESTER</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHOTO 10</td>
<td>Basic Photography</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SECOND SEMESTER</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHOTO 20*</td>
<td>Photojournalism I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHOTO 220ABCD</td>
<td>Beginning Professional Photography</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHOTO 221A*</td>
<td>Darkroom Techniques</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>THIRD SEMESTER</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHOTO 30A*</td>
<td>Photographic Art and Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHOTO 230ABCD</td>
<td>Intermediate Professional Photography</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FOURTH SEMESTER</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHOTO 240ABCD</td>
<td>Advanced Professional Photography</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHOTO 241A*</td>
<td>Color Photography</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Required Units:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>36</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*May be taken any semester after completion of prerequisite.

For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.

Recommended Courses:

Photo 30B, 31A

PHOTO 10

Basic Photography

2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Students must supply their own 35 mm adjustable camera.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC

Basic introduction to black and white and color photography: Theory and practical application, equipment and accessories; complete laboratory facilities available in which to develop film and produce photographic enlargements. 1012.00

PHOTO 20

Photojournalism I

3 units, 2 hours lecture, 5 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Photo 10
Students must supply their own 35 mm or larger camera capable of manual operation, electronic flash, and film.

Acceptable for credit: CSU

Components of photojournalism: News, sports, portraits, features, and the picture story; tools and techniques of the news photographer. 1012.00

PHOTO 30A

Photographic Art and Design

3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Photo 10
Students must supply their own 35mm adjustable camera with light meter, instruction manual or working knowledge; color slide film; and processing supplies.
Acceptable for credit: CSU

Production of color slides on a variety of subjects to be viewed and evaluated: Techniques, composition, lighting, and color harmony. 1012.00

PHOTO 30B

Photographic Art and Design

3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Photo 30A
Students must supply their own 35mm adjustable camera with light meter, instruction manual or working knowledge; color slide film; and processing supplies.
Acceptable for credit: CSU

Production of color slides on a variety of subjects to be viewed and evaluated: Techniques, composition, lighting, and color harmony. 1012.00

PHOTO 30C

Photographic Art and Design

3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Photo 30B
Students must supply their own 35mm adjustable camera with light meter, instruction manual or working knowledge; color slide film; and processing supplies.
Acceptable for credit: CSU

Production of color slides on a variety of subjects to be viewed and evaluated: Techniques, composition, lighting, and color harmony. 1012.00

PHOTO 31A

Photojournalism II

3 units, 2 hours lecture, 5 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Photo 20
Acceptable for credit: CSU

Picture story concepts: Photo editing skills, and use of color. 1012.00
PHOTO 31B
Photojournalism II
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 5 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Photo 31A
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Analysis of career opportunities for the photojournalist: Changing trends, and exploration of newspapers, magazines, and agencies. 1012.00

PHOTO 31C
Photojournalism II
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 5 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Photo 31B
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Advanced skill development in photojournalism and legal/ethical issues: Overview of legal and ethical concerns in photojournalism; portfolio development and presentation of advanced projects. 1012.00

PHOTO 48GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Photography
.5-9 units, 0-9 hours lecture, 0-27 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
See section on Selected Topics. 1012.00

PHOTO 220A
Beginning Professional Photography
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Open-entry/open-exit, modular course
Prerequisite: Photo 10
Student must supply their own professional quality 35 mm camera.
Development of camera and darkroom skills: Production of photos for commercial-industrial, portraiture, photojournalism, editorial, and fine art. 1012.00

PHOTO 220B
Beginning Professional Photography
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Open-entry/open-exit, modular course
Prerequisite: Photo 220A
Student must supply their own professional quality 35 mm camera.
Development of camera and darkroom skills: Production of photos for commercial-industrial, portraiture, photojournalism, editorial, and fine art. 1012.00

PHOTO 220C
Beginning Professional Photography
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Open-entry/open-exit, modular course
Prerequisite: Photo 220B
Student must supply their own professional quality 35 mm camera.
Development of camera and darkroom skills: Production of photos for commercial-industrial, portraiture, photojournalism, editorial, and fine art. 1012.00

PHOTO 220D
Beginning Professional Photography
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Open-entry/open-exit, modular course
Prerequisite: Photo 220C
Student must supply their own professional quality 35 mm camera.
Development of camera and darkroom skills: Production of photos for commercial-industrial, portraiture, photojournalism, editorial, and fine art. 1012.00

PHOTO 221A
Darkroom Techniques
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Photo 10
Darkroom techniques in film development and print processing: Controlling print quality; alternative photographic methods of image making. 1012.00

PHOTO 221B
Darkroom Techniques
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Photo 221A
Darkroom techniques in film development and print processing: Controlling print quality; alternative photographic methods of image making. 1012.00

PHOTO 221C
Darkroom Techniques
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Photo 221B
Darkroom techniques in film development and print processing: Controlling print quality; alternative photographic methods of image making. 1012.00

PHOTO 221D
Darkroom Techniques
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Photo 221C
Darkroom techniques in film development and print processing: Controlling print quality; alternative photographic methods of image making. 1012.00

PHOTO 230A
Intermediate Professional Photography
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Open-entry/open-exit, modular course
Prerequisite: Photo 220D
Student must supply any additional equipment, materials, and resource materials related to the course.
Intermediate level technical assignments: Use of view camera, studio lighting, and colored filters for fashion-portraiture, graphic arts, and photojournalism; editorial photography; techniques for manipulation of the photographic image in the camera and printing process. 1012.00
PHOTO 230B
Intermediate Professional Photography
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Open-entry/open-exit, modular course
Prerequisite: Photo 230A
Student must supply any additional equipment, materials, and resource materials related to the course.
Intermediate level technical assignments: Use of view camera, studio lighting, and colored filters for fashion-portraiture, graphic arts, and photojournalism; editorial photography; techniques for manipulation of the photographic image in the camera and printing process.
1012.00

PHOTO 230C
Intermediate Professional Photography
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Open-entry/open-exit, modular course
Prerequisite: Photo 230B
Student must supply any additional equipment, materials, and resource materials related to the course.
Intermediate level technical assignments: Use of view camera, studio lighting, and colored filters for fashion-portraiture, graphic arts, and photojournalism; editorial photography; techniques for manipulation of the photographic image in the camera and printing process.
1012.00

PHOTO 230D
Intermediate Professional Photography
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Open-entry/open-exit, modular course
Prerequisite: Photo 230C
Student must supply any additional equipment, materials, and resource materials related to the course.
Intermediate level technical assignments: Use of view camera, studio lighting, and colored filters for fashion-portraiture, graphic arts, and photojournalism; editorial photography; techniques for manipulation of the photographic image in the camera and printing process.
1012.00

PHOTO 240A
Advanced Professional Photography
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Open-entry/open-exit, modular course
Prerequisite: Photo 230A
Advanced photographic assignments: Use of view camera in studio and on location for commercial and architectural projects; small format camera for industrial, editorial, journalistic, portraiture, and fashion photography.
1012.00

PHOTO 240B
Advanced Professional Photography
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Open-entry/open-exit, modular course
Prerequisite: Photo 240A
Advanced photographic assignments: Use of view camera in studio and on location for commercial and architectural projects; small format camera for industrial, editorial, journalistic, portraiture, and fashion photography.
1012.00

PHOTO 240C
Advanced Professional Photography
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Open-entry/open-exit, modular course
Prerequisite: Photo 240B
Advanced photographic assignments: Use of view camera in studio and on location for commercial and architectural projects; small format camera for industrial, editorial, journalistic, portraiture, and fashion photography.
1012.00

PHOTO 240D
Advanced Professional Photography
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Open-entry/open-exit, modular course
Prerequisite: Photo 240C
Advanced photographic assignments: Use of view camera in studio and on location for commercial and architectural projects; small format camera for industrial, editorial, journalistic, portraiture, and fashion photography.
1012.00

PHOTO 241A
Color Photography
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Photo 10
Color photography: Printmaking from print negatives and slide positive films, hands-on techniques with color enlargers, color printing materials, and printing techniques.
1012.00

PHOTO 241B
Color Photography
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Photo 241A
Color photography: Printmaking from print negatives and slide positive films, hands-on techniques with color enlargers, color printing materials, and printing techniques.
1012.00
PHOTO 241C  
Color Photography  
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)  
Prerequisite: Photo 241B  
Color photography: Printmaking from print negatives and slide positive films, hands-on techniques with color enlargers, color printing materials, and printing techniques.  
1012.00

PHOTO 248GA-MZ  
Selected Topics in Photography  
.5-9 units, 0-9 hours lecture, 0-27 hours laboratory (GR)  
See section on Selected Topics.  
1012.00

PHOTO 250  
Beginning Camera Techniques  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Students must supply their own adjustable 35 mm camera.  
Non-degree applicable  
The camera as a visual language tool: General operations and role of camera parts; black and white, and color film; care, exposure, and use of electronic flash units; basic composition.  
1012.00

PHOTO 251  
Special Projects Laboratory  
1-4 units, 3-12 hours laboratory (GR)  
Non-degree applicable  
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.  
Open laboratory for working on selected projects: Provides the opportunity for development of expertise in specialized area(s).  
1012.00

COPED 468A  
Occupational Work Experience in Photography  
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR)  
1012.00
### Activity Classes

Each level of a specific activity may be taken only one time. Every activity is co-educational and each level accepts students of varying ability unless designated otherwise in the class schedule.

### Intercollegiate Athletics

Credit is limited to two semesters maximum for each specific sport. Requests to repeat a course must be made by student petition and will be considered only in exceptional cases. One intercollegiate athletic course only may be taken for credit during a given semester (Physical Education 90 through 102).

### P E 2A-B-C-D

**Aerobics**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Acceptable for Credit</th>
<th>Repeatable</th>
<th>Activity Class</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>.5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>CSU, UC</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Development of cardiovascular and respiratory systems of the body through oxygen intake. 0835.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### P E 3A-B-C-D

**Aquatic Exercise**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Acceptable for Credit</th>
<th>Repeatable</th>
<th>Activity Class</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>.5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>CSU, UC</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Build-up of strength, stamina, and aerobic capacity by exercising in water. 0835.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### P E 4A-B-C-D

**Archery**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Acceptable for Credit</th>
<th>Repeatable</th>
<th>Activity Class</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>.5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>CSU, UC</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fundamental skills in archery, safety procedures, selection and care of equipment, terminology, techniques of shooting, and scoring. 0835.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### P E 5A-B-C-D

**Badminton**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Acceptable for Credit</th>
<th>Repeatable</th>
<th>Activity Class</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>.5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>CSU, UC</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fundamentals and skills in badminton. 0835.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### P E 6A-B-C-D

**Baseball**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Acceptable for Credit</th>
<th>Repeatable</th>
<th>Activity Class</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>.5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>CSU, UC</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fundamentals and skills in baseball. 0835.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### P E 7A-B-C-D

**Basketball**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Acceptable for Credit</th>
<th>Repeatable</th>
<th>Activity Class</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>.5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>CSU, UC</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fundamentals and skills in basketball. 0835.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### P E 8A-B-C-D

**Body Building**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Acceptable for Credit</th>
<th>Repeatable</th>
<th>Activity Class</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>.5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>CSU, UC</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Use of weights to build strength, stamina, and power in various muscle groups. 0835.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### P E 9A-B-C-D

**Body Conditioning**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Level</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Acceptable for Credit</th>
<th>Repeatable</th>
<th>Activity Class</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>.5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>CSU, UC</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Emphasis on muscle tone, stretching, and development of aerobic capacity; may include weight training. 0835.00</td>
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### P E 10A-B-C-D

**Bowling**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Level</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Hours</th>
<th>Acceptable for Credit</th>
<th>Repeatable</th>
<th>Activity Class</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>.5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>CSU, UC</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>Fundamentals and skills of bowling. 0835.00</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Physical Education

P E 12A-B-C-D
Flag Football
.5 unit each level, 2 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Activity class: Football skills, fundamentals, and techniques. 0835.00

P E 14A-B-C-D
General Exercise
.5 unit each level, 2 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Activity class: Development of muscular strength and endurance of the cardiovascular and respiratory systems; flexibility, agility, coordination and balance; principles of body mechanics and kinesiology. 0835.00

P E 15A-B-C-D
Golf
.5 unit each level, 2 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Activity class: Basic golf skills and knowledge, and progression from the practice range to the golf course. 0835.00

P E 18A-B-C-D
Kayaking
.5 unit each level, 2 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC (pending)
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Activity class: Basic kayaking skills, equipment components needed to kayak safely, basic strokes, reading the river, rescue techniques, and how to roll a kayak. 0835.00

P E 19A-B-C-D
Karate
.5 unit each level, 2 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Activity class: Development of mind and body; self-defense in the prevention of aggression. 0835.00

P E 20A-B-C-D
Live Longer Activities
.5 unit each level, 2 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Activity class: Participation in athletic activities such as aerobics, basketball, tennis, jogging, swimming. 0835.00

P E 21A-B-C-D
Live Longer Fitness
.5 unit each level, 2 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Activity class: Increase in body fitness and endurance through aerobics, weight training, jogging, tennis, volleyball, basketball, and swimming (at Laney only). 0835.00

P E 29A-B-C-D
Long Distance Swimming
.5 unit each level, 2 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Pass deep-water test administered by either lifeguard or instructor at Laney College
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Activity class: Development of cardiovascular fitness and endurance through swimming increased distances over time. 0835.00

P E 30A-B-C-D
Soccer
.5 unit each level, 2 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Activity class: Fundamentals and skills in soccer. 0835.00

P E 32A-B-C-D
Softball
.5 unit each level, 2 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Activity class: Fundamentals and skills in softball. 0835.00

P E 33A-B-C-D
Swimming
.5 unit each level, 2 hours laboratory (GR)
Recommended by the American Red Cross for beginning, intermediate, and advanced swimmers.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Activity class: Development of aquatic skills, knowledge, and safety. 0835.00
Physical Education

P E 34A-B-C-D
Diving
.5 unit each level, 2 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Activity class: Fundamentals of springboard diving through advanced techniques for one-and three-meter events. 0835.00

P E 35A-B-C-D
Tennis
.5 unit each level, 2 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Activity class: Fundamentals and skills in tennis. 0835.00

P E 36A-B-C-D
Track and Field
.5 unit each level, 2 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Activity class: Fundamentals and skills in track and field. 0835.00

P E 38A-B-C-D
Volleyball
.5 unit each level, 2 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Activity class: Fundamentals and skills in volleyball. 0835.00

P E 39A-B-C-D
Weight Training
.5 unit each level, 2 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Activity class: Use of weights to build various muscle groups and increase their power and strength. 0835.00

P E 40A-B-C-D
Yoga
.5 unit each level, 2 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Activity class: Development of basic Yoga postures, conscious breathing patterns, and relaxation techniques; stretching and relaxation; and strengthening and stimulating creative energy. 0835.00

P E 42A-B-C-D
Stretch Aerobics
.5 unit each level, 2 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Activity class: Development of overall fitness with emphasis on the cardiovascular system through stretch aerobics. 0835.00

P E 43A-B
Techniques of Hitting
.5 unit each level, 2 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.
Advanced baseball techniques with emphasis on individual hitting and bunting. 0835.00

P E 44A-B-C-D
Aerobic Weight Lifting
.5 unit each level, 2 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Activity class: Weight training using aerobic techniques. 0835.00

P E 45A-B-C-D
Water Polo
.5 unit each level, 2 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: P E 33D.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Activity class: Basic skills in passing, shooting, and team development in water polo. 0835.00

P E 46A-B-C-D
Lap Swimming
.5 unit each level, 2 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: Successful completion of deep water test
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Activity class: Progressive workouts and instruction in the mechanics of competitive strokes; developing and maintaining cardio-respiratory fitness, muscular strength/tone, endurance, and body composition. 0835.00
P E 47A-B-C-D
Water Running
.5 unit each level, 2 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Activity class: Development of cardiovascular fitness through walking in shallow water—a low-impact, joint-friendly, highly resistive aquatic activity. 0835.00

P E 48GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Physical Education
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
See section on Selected Topics. 0835.00

P E 49
Independent Study in Physical Education
.5-5 units (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
See section on Independent Study. 0835.00

P E 53A-B-C
Baseball–Fundamentals
2 units each level, 2 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated two times.
Fundamentals of baseball: Principles and applications of coaching baseball, techniques of the game. 0835.00

P E 54
Baseball–Officiating
1 unit, 1 hour lecture, 1 hour laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Technical study of rules and officiating procedures in baseball: Field work of practical activity in handling contests under supervision. 0835.00

P E 55A-B
Baseball–Theory and Practice
2 units each level, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.
Theory and practice of baseball fundamentals. 0835.00

P E 60A-B-C
Football–Fundamentals
2 units each level, 2 hours lecture (GR)
Corequisite for P E 60A: P E 63A
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated two times.
Fundamentals of football: Strategy, rules, and principles of team play; emphasis on fundamental skill development. 0835.00

P E 61
Football–Officiating
1 unit, 1 hour lecture, 1 hour laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Technical study of rules and officiating procedures in football: Development of officiating skills leading to greater understanding of the sport and to potential job opportunities. 0835.00

P E 62A-B-C
Football–Physiological and Team Development
3 units each level, 1 hour lecture, 6 hours laboratory (3-week course) (GR)
Offered Summer Session.
Prerequisite for P E 62A: P E 60A
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated two times.
Fundamentals of physiological and team development in football: Concepts of offensive, defensive, and special team theory and development. 0835.00

P E 63A-B
Football–Theory and Practice
2 units each level, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.
Theory and practice of football fundamentals: Basic theory and techniques through practice drills. 0835.00

P E 68
Sports Officiating
1 unit, 1 hour lecture, 1 hour laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Theory and practical application of officiating rules and techniques in a wide variety of sports: Basketball, football, baseball, soccer, tennis, and volleyball officiating. 0835.00
P E 69A-B-C  
**Swimming–Fundamentals**  
2 units each level, 2 hours lecture (GR)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Course study under this section may be repeated two times.  
Fundamentals of swimming: Principles and applications of coaching swimming; aquatics and techniques of swimming. 0835.00

P E 75A-B-C  
**Volleyball–Fundamentals**  
2 units each level, 2 hours lecture (GR)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Course study under this section may be repeated two times.  
Fundamentals of volleyball: Principles and applications of coaching volleyball; techniques of the game. 0835.00

P E 77A-B-C-D  
**Water Polo Strategy and Practice**  
2 units each level, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)  
Prerequisite: Pass deep-water test administered by either lifeguard or instructor at Laney College  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.  
Basic concepts of water polo: Strategy and skills utilized in game play along with in-water application and scrimmaging. 0835.00

P E 80  
**Athletic Injuries–Care and Prevention**  
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Care and prevention of athletic injuries: Techniques for preventing, identifying, and treating injuries commonly associated with athletics. 0835.00

P E 85  
**Lifeguard Training**  
1 unit, 1 hour lecture, 1 hour laboratory (GR)  
Successful course completion qualifies the student for the American Red Cross Lifeguard Training and CPR for the Professional Rescuer certificates (fee required for Red Cross Certificate).  
Training to become a lifeguard: Skills and knowledge needed to prevent and respond to aquatic emergencies. 0835.70

P E 88  
**Water Safety Instructor**  
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)  
Prerequisite: Advanced Life Saving Certificate or CPR certification  
Successful course completion qualifies the student as an American Red Cross Water Safety Instructor. Parallels the American Red Cross Water Safety and Instructor course.  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Training to become a water safety instructor: Stroke analysis and methods of teaching swimming. 0835.70

P E 90A-B  
**Baseball–Men (Intercollegiate)**  
3 units each level, 10 hours laboratory (GR)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.  
Fundamentals of intercollegiate competition: Theory, team organization, technique, strategy, and leadership. 0835.50

P E 94A-B  
**Football–Men (Intercollegiate)**  
3 units each level, 10 hours laboratory (GR)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.  
Fundamentals of intercollegiate competition: Theory, team organization, technique, strategy, and leadership. 0835.50

P E 97A-B  
**Softball–Women (Intercollegiate)**  
3 units each level, 10 hours laboratory (GR)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.  
Fundamentals of intercollegiate competition: Theory, team organization, technique, strategy, and leadership. 0835.50
Physical Education

P E 98A-B
Swimming/Diving–Women (Intercollegiate).
3 units each level, 10 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC.
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.
Fundamentals of intercollegiate competition: Theory, team organization, technique, strategy, and leadership; individual skill in the four competitive strokes; all other events; and diving on the one- and three-meter boards.
0835.50

P E 100A-B
Track and Field–Men and Women (Intercollegiate).
3 units each level, 10 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC.
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.
Fundamentals of intercollegiate competition: Theory, team organization, technique, strategy, and leadership.
0835.50

P E 101A-B
Volleyball–Women (Intercollegiate).
3 units each level, 10 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC.
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.
Fundamentals of intercollegiate competition: Theory, team organization, technique, strategy, and leadership.
0835.50

P E 102A-B
Water Polo (Intercollegiate).
3 units each level, 10 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC.
Course study under this section may be repeated one time.
Fundamentals of intercollegiate competition: Theory, team organization, technique, strategy, and leadership.
0835.50

P E 202
Lifelong Health through Fitness and Conditioning.
.5 unit, 2 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Focus on all physical fitness components to promote lifelong health: Aerobic fitness, muscular fitness, flexibility, and body composition through weights, cardiovascular equipment, and other fitness apparatus; emphasis on developing and maintaining lifelong health and fitness.
0835.00

P E 248GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Physical Education.
.5-5 units, 0-15 hours lecture (GR)
See section on Selected Topic.
0835.00

P E 501
Aquatic Exercise for Senior Citizens (Non-Credit).
0 unit, 2 hours laboratory (Not graded)
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated as necessary.
Comprehensive, modified aquatic exercises for seniors with integration of fitness components: Cardiovascular endurance, range of motion, muscle strength and tone, and relaxation.
0835.10
Physical Science (PHYSC)

PHYSC 10
Physical Science Survey
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Introduction to the physical sciences: Selected topics from astronomy, chemistry, meteorology, physics, geology, and oceanography. 1901.00
AA/AS area 1; CSU area B1; IGETC area 5A

PHYSC 15
Introduction to the Earth Sciences
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC (pending)
Introduction to interdisciplinary earth sciences: Composition, structure and evolution of the earth, including the atmosphere and oceans; relations of geological, ocean, and atmospheric systems; hazards and resources and the human environment. 1930.00
AA/AS area 1

PHYSC 20
Introduction to the Marine Environment
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Introduction to the oceans: History and topography; physical and chemical properties of sea water; causes and effects of currents, tides, and waves; ocean life, distribution and management of marine resources, marine pollution, sea floor sediments; tectonics and paleomagnetism. 1919.00
AA/AS area 1; CSU area B1; IGETC area 5A

PHYSC 20L
Introduction to the Marine Environment Laboratory
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC (pending)
1 unit, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite or corequisite: Geol 5 or Physc 15 or Physc 20
Introduction to laboratory principles and techniques: Emphasis on the physical marine environment. 1919.00
| COURSE       | Title                                      | Units | Lecture Hours | Laboratory Hours | GR       | Prerequisites                                                                 | Acceptable for Credit | Corequisites                              | Comprehensive Study |  
|--------------|--------------------------------------------|-------|---------------|------------------|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------|------|------|
| PHYS 3A      | General Physics                            | 5     | 4             | 3                | GR       | Math 3A                                                                         | CSU, UC               | Majors in the biological and medical sciences |                      | 1902.00|      |
| PHYS 3B      | General Physics                            | 5     | 4             | 3                | GR       | Phys 3A                                                                         | CSU, UC               | Majors in the biological and medical sciences |                      | 1902.00|      |
| PHYS 4A      | General Physics with Calculus              | 5     | 4             | 3                | GR       | Math 3A                                                                         | CSU, UC               | Majors in the biological and medical sciences |                      | 1902.00|      |
| PHYS 4B      | General Physics with Calculus              | 5     | 4             | 3                | GR       | Phys 4A and Math 3B                                                              | CSU, UC               | Majors in the biological and medical sciences |                      | 1902.00|      |
| PHYS 4C      | General Physics with Calculus              | 5     | 4             | 3                | GR       | Phys 4B and Math 3C                                                              | CSU, UC               | Majors in the biological and medical sciences |                      | 1902.00|      |
| PHYS 10      | Introduction to Physics                    | 4     | 4             |                  |          |                                                                                  | CSU, UC               | Majors in the biological and medical sciences |                      | 1902.00|      |
| PHYS 48GA-MZ | Selected Topics in Physics                 | .5-5  | 0             | 0-15             |          |                                                                                  | CSU, UC               | Majors in the biological and medical sciences |                      | 1902.00|      |
| PHYS 248GA-MZ| Selected Topics in Physics                 | .5-5  | 0             | 0-15             |          |                                                                                  | CSU, UC               | Majors in the biological and medical sciences |                      | 1902.00|      |
Political Science concerns itself with the study of government and politics at the local, state, national and international levels. It examines such important phenomena as power, political parties, voting and political behavior, international relations, bureaucratic administration and public policy. Through political science courses at Laney College, students learn about the interaction of individuals and institutions within political systems.

POSCI 1
Government and Politics in the United States
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC (CAN Govt 2)
Introduction to principles and the political process of national, state, and local government: Emphasis on national government and the Constitution. 2207.00 AA / AS area 2; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

POSCI 2
Comparative Government
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Comparative analysis in government and politics: Political leadership, citizenship participation, centers of power, and political problems of selected governments. 2207.00 AA / AS area 2; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

POSCI 3
International Relations
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Nature of relations among nation-states: Analysis of basic forces affecting the formulation of foreign policy, dynamics of international politics, survey of rise and development of the nation-state system, problems of nationalism and imperialism with emphasis on development since World War II, and evolution and operation of the United Nations. 2207.00 AA / AS area 2; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

POSCI 6
The U.S. Constitution and Criminal Due Process
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC (pending)
Survey and analysis of people’s rights under criminal and civil law: Procedural civil liberties and rights (defendants, court personnel, and police), concepts of due process and equal protection, search and seizure, and applications of principles and practices to everyday life. 2207.00 AA / AS area 2

POSCI 16
State and Local Government
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Survey of governmental institutions and politics in California and the San Francisco Bay Area: Development of public policy and current issues such as federalism, elections, taxation, land uses, and political parties. 2207.00 AA / AS area 2; CSU area D

POSCI 18
The American Presidency
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Structure, function, and historical development of the Office of the President from George Washington to the present: President as chief diplomat, Commander-in-Chief, party leader; executive-legislative relations. 2207.00 AA / AS area 2; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

POSCI 48GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Political Science
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC See section on Selected Topics. 2207.00

POSCI 49
Independent Study in Political Science
.5-5 units (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC See section on Independent Study. 2207.00

POSCI 248GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Political Science
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)
See section on Selected Topics. 2207.00
The discipline of Psychology is concerned with the study of human and animal behavior. The Psychology Department at Laney College offers a rich variety of courses including Introduction to General Psychology, Social Psychology, Psychology of Childhood, Personal and Social Adjustment, Abnormal Psychology, Principles of Leadership, Psychology of Intimate Relationships, and Human Sexuality. Through these courses, students acquire a solid foundation of knowledge of human behavior and the manifold influences of environmental, biological, social and cultural factors and forces.

**PSYCH 1A**
**Introduction to General Psychology**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(CAN Psy 2)
Scientific principles of psychology: Application of scientific research in understanding learning, human development, biological processes, personality, behavior disorders, social psychology, and adjustment of the human organism. 2001.00
AA/AS area 2; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

**PSYCH 1B**
**Introduction to General Psychology**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Continuation of PSYCH 1A: Psychological research methods and principles of behavior modification. 2001.00
AA/AS area 2; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

**PSYCH 6**
**Social Psychology**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Psychological aspects of human social life involved in the relationship between identity and social structure: Human behavior in the context of the individual as an acting and interacting member of various groups in society. 2001.00
AA/AS area 2; CSU area E; IGETC area 4

**PSYCH 7A**
**Psychology of Childhood**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Psych 7L.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Physical, intellectual, and emotional growth of children from conception to puberty: Factors of heredity and environment as determinants of this development. 2001.00
AA/AS area 2; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

**PSYCH 7B**
**Adolescent Psychology**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Study of adolescence: Emphasis on psycho-social factors influencing peer relationships, attitudes towards parents and other adults, and induction into adult society. 2001.00
AA/AS area 2; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

**PSYCH 7L**
**Psychology of Childhood (with Lab)**
4 units, 3 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Students who have previously completed Psych 7A receive only 1 unit of laboratory credit for Psych 7L.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Physical, intellectual, and emotional growth of children from conception to puberty: Factors of heredity and environment as determinants of this development; lab includes practical experience in a variety of children’s agencies with emphasis on direct interaction with children under supervision of the instructor and agency personnel. 2001.00
AA/AS area 2; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

**PSYCH 8**
**Psychology of Intimate Relationships**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Psychological aspects of intimate relationships: Skills, attitudes, and insights necessary for establishing and maintaining a satisfying intimate relationship in a marriage or other intimate lifestyle. 2001.00
AA/AS area 2; CSU area E
PSYCH 12  
**Human Sexuality**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Also offered as Biol 27 and Hlted 27. Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Biol 27 or Hlted 27.  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Exploration and analysis of the multifaceted aspects of human sexuality: Physiological, psychological, anatomical, sociological, legal, medical, educational, cultural; urogenital system of both sexes, birth control devices, and pregnancy.  2001.00  
AA / AS area 2; CSU area D, E

PSYCH 24  
**Abnormal Psychology**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Prerequisite: Psych 1A  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Survey of major psychological disorders: Historical perspectives of various theoretical models (biological, psychodynamic, behavioral, cognitive, humanistic, existential, socio-cultural); review of research for understanding of origins and most promising treatments.  2001.00  
AA / AS area 2; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

PSYCH 30  
**Psychology of Men and Women**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU  
Factors contributing to a sense of self as man or woman: Biological and cultural determinants of sex roles and psychological implications including heredity, development, identity, social role, perception, and personality.  2001.00  
AA / AS area 2; CSU area E

PSYCH 33  
**Personal and Social Adjustment**  
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Dynamics of personal and social developments and related determinants.  2001.00  
AA / AS area 2; CSU area D, E

PSYCH 48GA-MZ  
**Selected Topics in Psychology**  
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
See section on Selected Topics.  2001.00

PSYCH 49  
**Independent Study in Psychology**  
.5-5 units (GR)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
See section on Independent Study.  2001.00

PSYCH 237  
**Contemporary Use and Abuse of Substances**  
1 unit, 1 hour lecture (GR)  
Current problems with drug in-take: History of substance abuse, legal and ethical responsibility of governmental controls, and identification of names applied to abuse substances.  2001.00

PSYCH 248GA-MZ  
**Selected Topics in Psychology**  
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)  
See section on Selected Topics.  2001.00

PSYCH 501  
**Perspectives on Aging Issues: Choices/Coping/Optimization/Growth (Non-Credit)**  
0 unit, 1 hour lecture (Not graded)  
Non-degree applicable  
Course study under this section may be repeated as necessary.  
Survey of psychosocial changes, implications, and current adaptation techniques: Biophysical changes, normal and pathological; drugs and their effects; and current treatments.  2001.00
Real Estate (RLEST)

RLEST 2A
Principles of Real Estate
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Required for those preparing for the real estate salesperson’s licensing examination.
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Basic laws and principles of California real estate: Provides understanding, background, and terminology necessary for advanced study in specialized courses; preparation for the real estate salesperson’s licensing examination.
0511.00
### Science

**Degree Major Requirements:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Select a minimum of 20 units from Life Sciences and/or Physical Sciences in one or more of the following areas:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Life Sciences</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anatomy, Bacteriology, Biology, Ecology, Physical Anthropology, Physiology</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Physical Sciences</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Astronomy, Chemistry, Engineering, Geology, Physical Geography, Physical Science, Physics</td>
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<tr>
<td>or</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any course from Area 1 of the Associate Degree General Education Course List</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Required Units:</strong></td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.

### Social Sciences

**Degree Major Requirements:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Select a minimum of 20 units in one or more of the following areas:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anthropology, Economics, Geography, History, Political Science, Psychology, Sociology</td>
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<tr>
<td>or</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any course from Area 2 of the Associate Degree General Education Course List</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Required Units:</strong></td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.
Sociology is the systematic study of human societies. It focuses on social organization, human interaction, institutions and culture. Sociology is built on the premise that understanding how societies function is a necessary prerequisite for creating social change. At Laney College, students learn how to use a Sociological Perspective to analyze many topics including group relations, inequality, contemporary social issues, as well as considering possibilities for creating deeper social justice.

**SOC 1**
**Introduction to Sociology**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(CAN Soc 2)
Introduction to sociology: Analysis of human group life through principles, concepts, and theories. 2208.00
AA / AS area 2; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

**SOC 2**
**Social Problems**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(CAN Soc 4)
Study of society through the application of sociological principles and critical thinking skills to the identification and analysis of selected social problems: Poverty, racism/se.xism, drug abuse, crime, and population control. 2208.00
AA / AS area 2; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

**SOC 5**
**Minority Groups**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Analysis of racial, religious, and ethnic minority groups: General principles of dominant-minority group relations. 2208.00
AA / AS area 2, 5; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

**SOC 13**
**Sociology of the Family**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Social forces and emotional factors which contribute to marriage and family ties: The changing economy and values on the relationships between men and women, parents and children. 2208.00
AA / AS area 2; CSU area D; IGETC area 4

**SOC 30**
**Sociology of Literature**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Analysis of professional and student creative writing from the sociological perspective: Consideration of ethnic, racial, class, sex, age, and other variables which influence the individual act of creation. 2208.00
AA / AS area 2, 3; CSU area C2, D; IGETC area 4

**SOC 45**
**Sociology of Sports**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Critical analysis/survey of sports in America: The interrelationship between the athlete and traditional social institutions (education, politics, economics, and the media). 2208.00
AA / AS area 2; CSU area D

**SOC 48GA-MZ**
**Selected Topics in Sociology**
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)
See section on Selected Topics. 2208.00

**SOC 49**
**Independent Study in Sociology**
.5-5 units (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
See section on Independent Study. 2208.00

**SOC 248GA-MZ**
**Selected Topics in Sociology**
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)
See section on Selected Topics. 2208.00

**SOC 290**
**Sociology/Project Bridge**
1.5 units, 1.5 hours lecture (GR)
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Introduction to sociological concepts: Vocabulary, concepts, and practices in sociology; basic preparation for underprepared learners. 2208.00
## Spanish (SPAN)

### SPAN 1A
**Elementary Spanish**
5 units, 5 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
This course is equivalent to two years of high school study.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(CAN Span 2) (Span 1A+Span 1B: CAN Span Sequence A)
Study and practice in understanding, speaking, reading, and writing Spanish: Emphasis on understanding basic grammatical concepts and vocabulary building; readings in Spanish and Spanish-American life and culture. 1105.00
AA/AS area 3; CSU area C2; IGETC area Language

### SPAN 1B
**Elementary Spanish**
5 units, 5 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: Span 1A
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(CAN Span 4) (Span 1A+Span 1B: CAN Span Sequence A)
Continuation of SPAN 1A: Study and practice in understanding, speaking, reading, and writing Spanish with continuing emphasis on understanding basic grammatical concepts and vocabulary building; readings in Spanish and Spanish-American life and culture. 1105.00
AA/AS area 3; CSU area C2; IGETC area Language

### SPAN 2A
**Intermediate Spanish**
5 units, 5 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: Span 1B
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(CAN Span 8) (Span 2A+Span 2B: CAN Span Sequence B)
Intermediate-level spoken and written Spanish: Grammar review, conversation, composition, reading, and aural-oral practice. 1105.00
AA/AS area 3; CSU area C2; IGETC area 3B & Language

### SPAN 2B
**Intermediate Spanish**
5 units, 5 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: Span 2A
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
(CAN Span 10) (Span 2A+Span 2B: CAN Span Sequence B)
Continuation of SPAN 2A: Selected readings from Spanish and Latin-American literature, grammar review, and advanced composition and conversation. 1105.00
AA/AS area 3; CSU area C2; IGETC area 3B & Language

### SPAN 22A
**Spanish for Bilingual Speakers I**
5 units, 5 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Course is equivalent to two years of high school study.
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course is conducted entirely in Spanish.
Elementary and intermediate Spanish for students whose native language is Spanish; critical reading and discussion of selected readings in Spanish with emphasis on reading development, orthography, grammar, lexical expansion and composition. 1105.00
AA/AS area 3; CSU area C2; IGETC area Language

### SPAN 22B
**Spanish for Bilingual Speakers II**
5 units, 5 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: Span 22A
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course is conducted entirely in Spanish.
Continuation of SPAN 22A: Intermediate and advanced intermediate Spanish for students whose native language is Spanish; critical reading and discussion of selected readings in Spanish with emphasis on reading development, orthography, grammar, lexical expansion and composition. 1105.00
AA/AS area 3; CSU area C2; IGETC area 3B & Language

### SPAN 30A
**Beginning Conversational Spanish**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to conversational Spanish: Use of modern colloquial Spanish in conversation, and elementary grammar. 1105.00

### SPAN 30B
**Beginning Conversational Spanish**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended preparation: Span 30A
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Continuation of SPAN 30A: Use of modern colloquial Spanish in conversation, and elementary grammar. 1105.00
SPAN 40
Hispanic Civilization and Culture
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Recommended preparation: Span 1B
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Study of Hispanic civilization and culture: Readings in Spanish designed to develop active language skills. 1105.00
AA/AS area 3; CSU area C2; IGETC area 3B

SPAN 48GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Spanish
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
See section on Selected Topics. 1105.00

SPAN 49
Independent Study in Spanish
.5-5 units (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
See section on Independent Study. 1105.00

SPAN 60A
Destinos I (Conversational Spanish)
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Telecourse incorporating video, text, workbook, and audio support in fundamental Spanish skills: Emphasis on spoken Spanish in a culturally-authentic context, basic aspects of daily living, and present and past verb tenses. 1105.00
AA/AS area 3

SPAN 60B
Destinos II (Conversational Spanish)
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Continuation of SPAN 60A: Emphasis on conversational interaction with native Spanish speakers; using various tenses; specific aspects of the culture, history, and geography of the Spanish-speaking world; additional verb tenses. 1105.00
AA/AS area 3

SPAN 248GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Spanish
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
See section on Selected Topics. 1105.00
# Theatre Arts (THART)

The Theatre Arts Department provides students the opportunity to broaden their liberal arts education, gain practical experience for professional and community theater work, and prepare for continued higher education. Several major productions are offered each year utilizing Laney’s outstanding theater facility.

The Theatre Arts major offers the fundamental study and understanding of the theater. This allows students to develop their practical skills and talents as well as their intellectual ability to think creatively and critically.

## Degree Major Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>FIRST SEMESTER</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>THART 1 Introduction to the Theatre Arts</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>THART 10A+ Principles and Theory of Acting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>THART 11A+ Principles and Theory of Improvisations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>SECOND SEMESTER</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>THART 10B+ Principles and Theory of Acting</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>THART 11B+ Principles and Theory of Improvisations</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td><strong>Select one course from the following:</strong></td>
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<tr>
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<td>THART 30A+ Rehearsal and Production (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>THART 40A Stagecraft (3)</td>
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<td><strong>Select one course from the following:</strong></td>
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<tr>
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<td>THART 10C+ Principles and Theory of Acting</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>THART 11C+ Principles and Theory of Improvisations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Select one course from the following:</strong></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>THART 30B+ Rehearsal and Production (3)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>THART 40B Stagecraft (3)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>FOURTH SEMESTER</strong></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Select one course from the following:</strong></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>THART 30C+ Rehearsal and Production (3)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>THART 40C Stagecraft (3)</td>
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<tr>
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<td><strong>Total Required Units:</strong></td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

+Course may be applied to Associate Degree General Education requirement.
For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.

### Recommended:
- A/ET 211
- Art 6, 41
- Dance 1, 5A-B, 6A-B, 20A-B-C-D
- Engl 12, 17A-B, 20

### THART 1
**Introduction to the Theatre Arts**
2 units, 2 hours lecture (GR)  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Survey of the world of performing arts: Emphasis on the historical development of the dramatic arts. 1007.00  
CSU area C1

### THART 10A-B-C-D
**Principles and Theory of Acting**
3 units each level, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)  
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Thart 20A-20B.  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
(Thart 10A: CAN Drama 8)  
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.  
Introduction to the arts of acting: Principles of theory and technique, voice and body development, projection, character analysis, and pantomime. 1007.00  
AA/AS area 3; CSU area C1

### THART 11A-B-C-D
**Principles and Theory of Improvisation**
3 units each level, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)  
 Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.  
Introduction to the principles and theory of improvisation: Improvised acting and development of dramatic imagination, problem solving, and communicative potential through increasing grasp of dramatic processes. 1007.00  
AA/AS area 3; CSU area C1

### THART 30A-B-C-D
**Rehearsal and Production**
3 units each level, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)  
Not open for credit to students who have completed or are currently enrolled in Thart 38A-38B.  
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC  
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.  
Practical and creative experience in the work and art of producing a performance for an audience: Acting and rehearsal techniques and elements of theatrical production. 1007.00  
AA/AS area 3
THART 40A-B-C-D
Stagecraft
3 units each level, 2 hours lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Practical experience in various phases of technical theatre:
Scene design, lighting, sounds, costumes, set construction,
painting; organizing a production.  1007.00

THART 48GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Theatre Arts
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC●
See section on Selected Topics.  1007.00

THART 49
Independent Study in Theatre Arts
.5-5 units (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU, UC●
See section on Independent Study.  1007.00

THART 248GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Theatre Arts
.5-5 units, 0-5 hours lecture, 0-15 hours laboratory (GR)
See section on Selected Topics.  1007.00
Welding Technology (WELD)

Welding Technology offers an opportunity to learn cognitive and manipulative welding skills which prepare the student for employment in occupations that use welding applications.

**Degree Major/Certificate Requirements:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>FIRST SEMESTER</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>WELD 211A</td>
<td>Arc Welding I</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>WELD 211B</td>
<td>Arc Welding II</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>SECOND SEMESTER</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WELD 212</td>
<td>Welding Layout and Blueprint Reading</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WELD 221A</td>
<td>Acetylene Welding I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>THIRD SEMESTER</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WELD 204A</td>
<td>Wire Feed Welding</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WELD 204B</td>
<td>Wire Feed Welding</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>FOURTH SEMESTER</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WELD 203A</td>
<td>Gas Tungsten Arc Welding (T.I.G.)</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>WELD 203B</td>
<td>Gas Tungsten Arc Welding (T.I.G.)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Total Required Units:</strong></td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.

**Recommended:**
- Math 202
- Math 251ABCD

**WELD 200**

**Special Projects Laboratory**
1-3 units, 3-9 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Open laboratory for working on selected projects: Provides the opportunity for advanced laboratory practice with emphasis on skills upgrading in all phases of welding. 0956.50

**WELD 201**

**Welding for Other Majors**
1 unit, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Basic principles of welding: Emphasis on manipulative practices using various electric welding and gas cutting equipment on carbon steel plate. 0956.50

**WELD 203A**

**Gas Tungsten Arc Welding (T.I.G.)**
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Theory and manipulative practice of welding aluminum, stainless steel, and mild steel plate: Various types of filler rod identification with but, tee, and lap weld joint designs. 0956.50

**WELD 203B**

**Gas Tungsten Arc Welding (T.I.G.)**
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Continuation of WELD 203A: Continued skill development with emphasis on advanced equipment, square wave power sources, and robotics. 0956.50

**WELD 204A**

**Wire Feed Welding**
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Welding of ferrous and non-ferrous metals in all positions: Weld joint preparation, machine adjustment, wire welding types, care and maintenance of equipment, and shielding gases. 0956.50

**WELD 204B**

**Wire Feed Welding**
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Welding of ferrous and non-ferrous metals in all positions: Weld joint preparation, machine adjustment, wire welding types, care and maintenance of equipment, and shielding gases. 0956.50

**WELD 211A**

**Arc Welding I**
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Fundamental manual skills with related theory: Welding on steel plate in flat and horizontal positions, edge preparation, joint types, and weld types. 0956.50

**WELD 211B**

**Arc Welding II**
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: Weld 211A
Continuation of WELD 211A: Welding on steel plate in vertical and overhead positions; electrodes, coating and fluxes; visual identification of mild-steel and low-alloy electrodes; A.W.S. nomenclature. 0956.50
WELD 211C
Arc Welding III
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: Weld 211B
Continuation of WELD 211B: Intermediate skill level in all welding positions of square butts, single bevel butt joints, and Navy type joints on steel plates. 0956.50

WELD 211D
Arc Welding IV
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: Weld 211C
Continuation of WELD 211C: Advanced skill level in all welding positions of open vee butts, pipe, and sheet metal; industrial alloys; oxyacetylene method of metal. 0956.50

WELD 212
Welding Layout and Blueprint Reading
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR or CR/NC)
Fundamentals of welding layout and blueprint reading: Layout of steel shapes, plate and pipe; blueprint reading; related mathematics; templates; and torch cutting procedures. 0956.50

WELD 215
Welding for Technicians
1 unit, .5 hour lecture, 1.5 hours laboratory (GR)
Corequisite: ECT 13
Basic theory and manipulative practices of various welding and brazing methods related to environmental control technology: Electric welding; brazing and soldering using oxy-acetylene and gas cutting equipment. 0956.50

WELD 221A
Acetylene Welding I
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Fundamental manual skills with related theory: Sheet metal 12-14-16 gauge in all positions, and hand cutting. 0956.50

WELD 221B
Acetylene Welding II
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: Weld 221A
Continuation of WELD 221A: Emphasis on joint design, metallurgy, and mild steel plate. 0956.50

WELD 221C
Acetylene Welding III
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: Weld 221B
Continuation of WELD 221B: Identifying and using fluxes for various welding procedures; brazing and hardfacing techniques including filler rods. 0956.50

WELD 221D
Acetylene Welding IV
3 units, 2 hours lecture, 4 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: Weld 221C
Continuation of WELD 221C: Advanced skill level with related theory of steel pipe, pipe cutting and beveling, pipe templates, and layout. 0956.50

WELD 242
Preparation for American Welding Society Certification
3 units, 1 hours lecture, 6 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Course provides preparation for American Welding Society certification. At least one certification is required to receive a grade and students are required to pay all certification lab fees. Designed to certify a welder according to American Welding Society guidelines: Emphasis on manipulative practices using various electric welding and gas cutting equipment on carbon steel plate. 0956.50

WELD 248GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Welding Technology
.5-9 units, 0-9 hours lecture, 0-27 hours laboratory (GR)
See section on Selected Topics. 0956.50

COPED 466M
Occupational Work Experience in Welding Technology
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0956.50
Wood Technology (WDTEC)

The Wood Technology curriculum offers instruction in woodworking for career-oriented students, and includes access to one of the best-equipped shops in Northern California. Employment-oriented students are assisted in finding work making custom furniture, kitchen cabinets, commercial fixtures, architectural millwork, and a wide variety of other wood products. Instruction is highly individualized and is designed to allow flexibility in learning speed, design experimentation, and areas of emphasis. The two primary goals of all classes are to make each student a safe machine and/or tool user, and to provide her/him with the problem-solving tools that relate to four-dimensional wood-based construction.

Degree Major/Certificate Requirements:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Dept/No.</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>FIRST SEMESTER</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>WDTEC 10</td>
<td>Wood Technology I</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>WDTEC 10L</td>
<td>Wood Technology Lab I</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>WDTEC 11</td>
<td>Furniture Cabinet Layout I</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>WDTEC 20</td>
<td>Wood Technology II</td>
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<td>WDTEC 20L</td>
<td>Wood Technology Lab II</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>THIRD SEMESTER</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>WDTEC 30</td>
<td>CAD/CAM Techniques in the Cabinet-Making Industry</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td><strong>FOURTH SEMESTER</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>WDTEC 40</td>
<td>Computer-Assisted Machining Techniques in the Cabinet-Making Industry</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total Required Units:</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For Associate Degree General Education requirements, refer to page 81.

**WDTEC 10**
**Wood Technology I**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Corequisite: Wdtec 10L
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Introduction to the technology of woodworking trades: Jointer, planer, table saw, band saw, panel saw, radial arm saw, drill press, shaper, router, line boring machinery, automatic edge bander, power sanders, hinge insertion machine, CNC machining; basic sharpening, joinery, planning, stock billing, assembly, finishing, and plastic lamination; care of and safety with tools and equipment. 0952.50

**WDTEC 10L**
**Wood Technology Laboratory I**
4 units, 12 hours laboratory (GR)
Corequisite: Wdtec 10
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Laboratory practice supplementing theory presented in WDTEC 10. 0952.50

**WDTEC 11**
**Furniture Cabinet Layout I**
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Drafting, layout, and detailing for the woodworking trades: Reading and making drawings, joinery appropriate to various cabinet grades, panel layouts, and geometric constructions. 0952.50

**WDTEC 20**
**Wood Technology II**
3 units, 3 hours lecture (GR)
Prerequisite: Wdtec 10
Corequisite: Wdtec 20L
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Continuation of WDTEC 10: 32mm cabinet-making systems, wood bending, advanced construction problems and techniques, finishing, hardware, adhesives and abrasives, hand-tool conditioning and use, and related class projects. 0952.50

**WDTEC 20L**
**Wood Technology Laboratory II**
4 units, 12 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Wdtec 10L
Corequisite: Wdtec 20
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Laboratory practice supplementing theory presented in WDTEC 20. 0952.50

**WDTEC 21**
**Furniture Cabinet Layout II**
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Wdtec 11
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Continuation of WDTEC 11: Using the computer as a tool for designing, drawing, generating cut list, performing panel optimization plans, and doing cost and time analysis for the cabinetmaking industry. 0952.50
WDTEC 30
CAD/CAM Techniques in the Cabinet-Making Industry
4 units, 2 hours lecture, 6 hours laboratory (GR)
Prerequisite: Wdtec 20 and 20L
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Fundamentals of computer-assisted design and construction techniques found in the modern cabinet shop: Lecture, demonstration, and hands-on practice with software and machinery commonly used in the woodworking industry. 0952.50

WDTEC 40
Computer-Assisted Machining in the Cabinet-Making Industry
4 units, 2 hours lecture, 6 hours laboratory
Acceptable for credit: CSU
Prerequisite: Wdtec 30
Fundamentals of computer-assisted machining techniques found in the modern cabinet shop: Lecture, demonstration, and hands-on practice with software and CNC machinery commonly used in the woodworking industry. 0952.50

WDTEC 48GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Wood Technology
.5-9 units, 0-9 hours lecture, 0-27 hours laboratory (GR)
Acceptable for credit: CSU.
See section on Selected Topics. 0952.50

WDTEC 200
Special Projects Laboratory
1-2 units, 3-6 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: Wdtec 201A
Course study under this section may be repeated three times.
Open laboratory for working on selected projects: Provides the opportunity for advanced laboratory practice with emphasis on complex planning and structures. 0952.50

WDTEC 210A
Traditional Japanese Hand Tools and Joinery I
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Instruction and practice in the selection, sharpening, conditioning, and use of high-quality traditional woodworking hand tools: Emphasis on hand tools from Japan—sharpening stones, chisels, planes, and saws, and traditional Japanese joinery. 0952.50

WDTEC 210B
Traditional Japanese Hand Tools and Joinery II
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: Wdtec 210A
Continuation of WDTEC 210A: Construction of a series of projects based on traditional Japanese joinery construction and use of specialty tools such as chamfer, rabbet, plow planes, kebiki, azebiki saws, yariganna (spear planes); more refined techniques of sharpening, planning, and joinery construction. 0952.50

WDTEC 210C
Traditional Japanese Hand Tools and Joinery III
2 units, 1 hour lecture, 3 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Prerequisite: Wdtec 210B
Continuation of WDTEC 210B: Development and presentation of advanced projects, with exploration of more substantial and mature joinery work. 0952.50

WDTEC 248GA-MZ
Selected Topics in Wood Technology
.5-9 units, 0-9 hours lecture, 0-27 hours laboratory (GR)
See section on Selected Topics. 0952.50

WDTEC 250A
Introduction to Furniture Making
4 units, 2 hours lecture, 6 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Offered Summer Session.
Non-degree applicable
Introductory technology of furniture making: Plan reading, joinery, tools, power tools, and finishes; provides laboratory experience in furniture construction. 0952.50

WDTEC 250B
Introduction to Furniture Making
4 units, 2 hours lecture, 6 hours laboratory (GR or CR/NC)
Offered Summer Session.
Prerequisite: Wdtec 250A
Non-degree applicable
Continuation of WDTEC 250A: Advanced individualized instruction in more complex projects with appropriate laboratory experience. 0952.50
WDTEC 252A-B-C-D
Woodworking
1 unit each level, .67 hours lecture, 2 hours laboratory
(GR or CR/NC)
Non-degree applicable
Course study under this section may be repeated three
times.
Introduction to woodworking: Emphasis on plan reading,
joinery, tools, power tools, machines; and related laboratory
projects. 0952.50

COPED 466N
Occupational Work Experience in Wood
Technology
1-4 units, hours to be arranged (GR) 0952.50
Faculty

AGARD, Anne  *English as a Second Language*  
B.A., University of Massachusetts  
M.A., San Francisco State University

AITCH, Wanda  *Physical Education*  
B.S., Lincoln University  
M.A., San Francisco State University

ALCALA, Manuel  *Counselor*  
B.A., J.F.K. University  
M.S.W., San Jose State University

ALSCHER, Pinar  *Chemistry*  
B.S., M.S., San Francisco State University

ARNOLD, Don  *Management and Supervision, Political Science*  
A.A., Chabot College  
B.S., M.P.A., California State University, Hayward

BAILEY, Rebecca  *Biological Sciences*  
B.S., Michigan State University  
M.S., San Diego State University

Banerjee, Rajeev  *Biological Sciences*  
B.S., University of Udaipur, India  
M.S., Maharaja Sayajirao University of Baroda, India  
Ph.D., Mohan Lal Sukhadia University, India

BANKHEAD, April  *Culinary Arts*  
B.A., Mills College

BEAM, John  *Physical Education*  
B.S., M.S., California State University, Hayward

BEAVERS, Anna  *Business*  
B.A., California State University, San Bernardino  
M.B.A., Golden Gate University, San Francisco

BETTS, Ron  *Architectural/Engineering Technology*  
B.S., M.A., University of Michigan

BLACKIE, Leslie  *Biological Sciences*  
B.A., M.S., University of California, Berkeley

BLANCHARD, Dorothy  *Learning Disabilities Specialist*  
B.A., Bethany College  
M.A., Fairleigh Dickinson University

BORGGOIN, Fred  *Mathematics*  
B.A., San Jose State University  
M.A., California State University, Hayward

BOWMAN, Rosella  *Business*  
B.A., San Jose State University

BRETSCH, Kimberly  *Physical Education*  
B.S., California Polytechnic State University, San Luis Obispo  
M.S., California State University, Long Beach

BREWER, Imogene  *Counselor*  
B.S., M.A., M.S., San Francisco State University

BROOKS, Iris  *Counselor*  
B.A., San Francisco State University  
M.S.W., University of California, Berkeley

CAMP, Tracy  *Mathematics*  
B.S., Howard University  
M.S., California State University, Hayward

CHAVEZ, Charles  *Art*  
B.F.A., California College of Arts and Crafts  
M.F.A., Mills College  
Ed.D., Nova Southeastern University

CHEW, Sherlyn  *Music*  
B.A., M.A., University of California, Berkeley

CHIN, Lawrence Jr  *Business*  
B.S., California State University, Sacramento  
M.B.A., Golden Gate University

CHONG, Frank  *President*  
B.A., University of California, Berkeley  
M.A., Harvard University  
Ed.D., Dowling College, New York

COASTON, Shirley  *Librarian*  
B.A., Dillard University  
M.L.S., University of California, Berkeley

COOK, Lisa Redson  *English as a Second Language*  
B.A., The Naropa Institute  
M.A., The University of Massachusetts

CORLETT, Stephen  *Chemistry*  
B.A., Reed College  
Ph.D., University of California, Berkeley

CORREA, Celia  *English*  
B.A., M.A., Hunter College–City University of New York  
M.A., Santa Clara University  
M.S.W., Adelphi University

CORREIA, Cynthia  *Carpentry*  
B.A., San Diego State University

CRABTREE, Peter  *Division Dean, Vocational Technology*  
B.A., California State University, Los Angeles  
M.A., University of California, Riverside

CURRY, Helen  *Cosmetology*  
C.C.C. Credential  
A.A., Laney College

DALESSIO, Carol J.  *DSPS Coordinator*  
B.A., North Central College, Illinois  
M.S., San Francisco State University

DAVILA-SANCHEZ, Arturo  *Spanish*  
B.A., Universidad Iberoamericana, Mexico City  
M.A., University of Michigan  
Ph.D., University of California, Berkeley

DING, Heather  *Chinese*  
B.A., M.A., Washington University, St. Louis

DRAGIN, Burt R.  *Journalism*  
A.A., Los Angeles City College  
B.A., California State University, Los Angeles  
M.A., University of Southern California

ELLMAN, Nikki  *English as a Second Language*  
B.A., Antioch University  
M.A., School for International Training

FERRO, Donna Marie  *Counselor*  
B.A., University of California, Berkeley  
M.A., Holy Names College

FLORES, Jose Luis  *Computer Information Systems*  
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<td>President’s Office</td>
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<td>Writing Center</td>
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<td>Terrance Fisher</td>
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Accrediting Commission for Community and Junior Colleges (ACCJC) Standards
The Accrediting Commission for Community and Junior Colleges (ACCJC) eligibility requirements for accreditation consists of four accreditation standards, namely:

Standard I: Institutional Mission and Effectiveness
The institution demonstrates strong commitment to a mission that emphasizes achievement of student learning and to communicating the mission internally and externally. The institution uses analyses of quantitative and qualitative data and analysis in an ongoing and systematic cycle of evaluation, integrated planning, implementation, and re-evaluation to verify and improve the effectiveness by which the mission is accomplished.

Standard II: Student Learning Programs and Services
The institution offers high-quality instructional programs, student support services, and library and learning support services that facilitate and demonstrate the achievement of stated student learning outcomes. The institution provides an environment that supports learning, enhances student understanding and appreciation of diversity, and encourages personal and civic responsibility as well as intellectual, aesthetic, and personal development for all of its students.

Standard III: Resources
The institution effectively uses its human, physical, technology, and financial resources to achieve its broad educational purposes, including stated student learning outcomes, and to improve institutional effectiveness.

Standard IV: Leadership and Governance
The institution recognizes and utilizes the contributions of leadership throughout the organization for continuous improvement of the institution. Governance roles are designed to facilitate decisions that support student learning programs and services and improve institutional effectiveness, while acknowledging the designated responsibilities of the governing board and the chief administrators.
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百拉達社區學院學區 (Peralta Community College District) 根據相關的聯邦和州府法律及理事會政策，禁止在其任何及所有計劃與活動 (包括所提供的教育機會) 和其他如財務資助及特別服務等計劃及活動中對學生有後述方面的不當歧視及歧視性騷擾：種族、信念、膚色、血統、宗教、性別、國籍、年齡 (40 歲及以上)、婚姻狀況、身體健康狀況 (癌症)、殘障、政治觀點及立場、性傾向/偏好或任何階段的跨性別狀況。若有此種情況發生，本學區會立刻採取適當行動調查相關的歧視投訴，以便消除現有的歧視情形，並防止發生更嚴重的歧視行為。本學區嚴禁對因歧視而提出投訴或因歧視性騷擾問題作出諮詢的任何個人進行報復行為。

法律規定依據
教育法規 72011 條款
1973 年改革法 504 條款
1972 年教育修正法 IX 標題
1964 年公民權利法 VI 標題
1866 年公民權利法、1981 年美國法典 42 條款
1983 年美國法典 42 條款

採用: 1999 年 4 月 13 日
修訂: 2002 年 7 月 23 日
4.03 Qui Định Nghiêm Cấm Phân Biệt Đôi Xử (Kẻ Cá Quấy Rơi Tình Dực và Quấy Rơi liên quan tới Chúng tọc và Phân biệt Đôi xử) với các Sinh Viên

Theo qui định của luật pháp Tiểu Bang và Liên Bang và Qui Định Của Ban Giám Hiệu, Peralta Community College District cấm phân biệt đôi xử và quấy rối kỳ thị trái phép đối với các sinh viên, dựa trên chủng tộc, tín ngưỡng, màu da, nguồn gốc tổ tiên, tôn giáo, phái tinh, quốc gia nơi xuất thân, tuổi (trên 40 tuổi), hoàn cảnh hôn nhân, bệnh tật (liên quan tới ung thư), khuyết tật, quan điểm và tư cách chính trị, sở thích/xu hướng tình dục, hay chuyển đổi giới tính ở bất cứ giai đoạn nào, trong bất kỳ và toàn bộ các chương trình và hoạt động của Khu, kể cả việc cung cấp các chương trình giáo dục của khu; và các chương trình và hoạt động khác như trợ giúp tài chính và các dịch vụ khác biệt. Để đạt được điều này, Khu Học Chính sẽ tiến hành các biện pháp kịp thời và thích hợp để điều tra những trường hợp khiếu nại phân biệt đôi xử để loại bỏ và ngăn ngừa việc này. Khu Học Chính cấm trả thù bất cứ người nào dựa dồn khiếu nại hay tham dự điều tra phân biệt đôi xử hay quấy rối kỳ thị.

Dựa Trên Pháp Lý
Bộ Luật Giáo Dục, Mục 72011
Mục 504, Đạo Luật Phúc Hội năm 1973
Tiêu đề IX của Ban Tu Chính Giáo Dục năm 1972
Tiêu Đề VI của Đạo Luật Dân Quyền 1964
Đạo Luật Dân Quyền 1866, 42 U.S.C. Mục 1981
42 U.S.C. Mục 1983

Được chấp thuận: 13 tháng Tư, 1999
Tu chính: 23 tháng Bảy, 2002
4.03 Política que prohíbe la discriminación hacia los estudiantes
(incluyendo la discriminación y el acoso sexual y racial)

El Distrito de los Colegios Universitarios Comunitarios de Peralta, de conformidad con las leyes federales y estatales pertinentes y con la Política de la Junta, prohíbe que los estudiantes sean sometidos a discriminación y acoso discriminatorio ilícitos basados en la raza, las creencias, el color, la ascendencia, la religión, el sexo, el origen nacional, la edad (40 años de edad o más), el estado civil, los problemas médicos (relacionados con el cáncer), las incapacidades, las afiliaciones y opiniones políticas, la orientación/ preferencia sexual o la transmutación de sexo en cualquier etapa, en cualquiera de los programas y actividades del Distrito, incluyendo la disponibilidad de los ofrecimientos educacionales; y en otros programas y actividades como la ayuda financiera y los servicios especiales. Por ello, el Distrito investigará las quejas de discriminación inmediatamente, siguiendo los pasos pertinentes, a fin de eliminar la discriminación actual y evitar discriminación futura. El Distrito prohíbe las represalias contra cualquier individuo que presente una queja o participe en una investigación con relación a discriminación o acoso discriminatorio.

Fundamento jurídico
Sección 72011 del Código de Educación (Education Code Section 72011)
Sección 504 de la Ley sobre la Rehabilitación de 1973 (Section 504 of the 1973 Rehabilitation Act)
División IX de las Enmiendas Educacionales de 1972 (Title IX of the Educational Amendments of 1972)
División VI de la Ley de Derechos Civiles de 1964 (Title VI of the 1964 Civil Rights Act)

Adaptado: 13 de abril de 1999
Revisado: 23 de julio de 2002